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Post-War Program

GENERAL BOARD of the NAVY

BY VICE ADM. C. H. McMORRIS, USN*
Chairman, The General Board

THE General Board of the United States Navy has been variously termed during the years as the "General Staff," the "Supreme Court," or the "Elder Statesmen" of the Navy. Actually, none of these names are in consonance with the true functions of the Board, which are purely advisory and without legislative authority.



Vice Adm. McMorris

Amazingly, when the Navy Department was first established in 1798, it contained no professional Naval officers and as late as 1810 there were only four clerks in addition to the Secretary of the Navy. The necessity for professional assistance was obvious and in 1815 legislation established a Board of Naval Commissioners, composed of three captains, appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate. The Naval Commissioners lasted until 1842 when the Bureau system was adopted. It was soon evident that the Bureau system failed to provide an agency for the preparation of war plans or for coordinating the efforts of the Bureaus. Several unsuccessful attempts were made to obtain statutory authority for a Naval Staff to assist the Secretary. However, it was not until after the Spanish War that Secretary Long in March of 1900 established the General Board, without statutory sanction, "... to insure efficient preparation of the fleet in case of war and for the Naval defense of the Coast." This was the nearest approach to a Naval Staff since the abolition of the Board of Commissioners in 1842. Admiral George Dewey was the first President and so remained until his death in 1917.

The creation of the General Board did not, however, solve the entire problem as the Bureau of Navigation was charged with operations and the General Board, having no administrative or executive authority by law, was a war planning agency only. In 1915 the Congress enacted a law creating the Chief of Naval Operations with duties including both operations and the war planning functions of the General Board. It was about this time then that the General Board, still existing at the will of the Secretary, assumed its present relationship to the Secretary of the Navy and to the Chief of Naval Operations, namely, as a highly qualified board of impartial professional advisers. Thus, the General Board, as it

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*Commander of a Cruiser-Destroyer force in the Alaskan area prior to the capture of Kiska, and for the last two years of the war, Chief of Staff Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Areas.



General Omar N. Bradley, Chief of Staff, U. S. Army (center), receives Army Day greetings from General Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force (left), and Admiral Louis E. Denfeld, Chief of Naval Operations (right).

USAF Asks Congress
For Strengthened IG

Secretary of the Air Force Symington this week requested Congress to enact legislation to give statutory basis to the Office of the Inspector General in the Office of the Chief of Staff of the Air Force.

The Air Force proposed that the I.G. would be selected from among officers approaching the statutory age for retirement; would serve for 4 years, and upon retirement or if recalled to active duty would on release from active duty be advanced to the highest active duty grade held while so serving.

With the Air Force's recent request to set up its own Judge Advocate General's Department (ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, 27 March), this marks the second step toward the establishment of strictly Air Force establishments to carry on its own internal functions independent of the Army.

The present Inspector General of the Air Force is Maj. Gen. Hugh J. Knerr, who has held that post since the new office was established last December following the revelations in the Bennett Meyers case. Although retired as a permanent lieutenant colonel in 1939, General Knerr returned to active duty in the War, served overseas as General Spaatz' deputy, commanded the Air Service Command, and later was Secretary General of the Air Board.

In a letter accompanying the submitted bill, Secretary Symington said: "This proposed Inspector General's Office will consist of three major divisions, viz, an Air Inspector Division, a Division of Special Investigation and an Air Provost Marshal's Division, and will be charged with inquiry into, and report upon, any matters affecting the discipline, efficiency, economy and combat preparedness of the Air Force. This new office will also be required to make inspections, investigations and reports as directed by the Chief of Staff or the Secretary of the Air Force; and to prepare programs, systems and procedures of inspections and investigations which will insure current accurate

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Army Non-Coms Permanent

The promotion ladder for Regular Army enlisted men has shifted to a permanent basis as another step in implementing the Enlisted Career Plan.

Effective 1 April, all temporary promotions of Regular Army soldiers were discontinued, and ratings held by non-commissioned officers were made permanent. Nearly a quarter of a million soldiers are affected by the ruling.

The change was interpreted by Army personnel officials as further progress in career planning for enlisted men. The Enlisted Career Plan got under way last year with the announcement of career fields for Regular Army soldiers with job continuity from the lowest enlisted rank to the highest warrant-officer grade.

Hereafter, promotions to higher grades will be made in accordance with Army-wide rules which will enable an individual to follow his chosen specialty throughout his Army life, and which will assure him equitable opportunities for advancement.

The Directive carrying out the order is contained in Circular No. 91 Section III issued by the Department of the Army on 2 April as follows:

"1. Temporary promotions of Regular Army enlisted personnel under the provisions of AR 615-5, as changed, were discontinued as of 31 March 1948.

"2. All Regular Army noncommissioned officers holding temporary grades on 31 March 1948 will be considered to hold permanent grades, provided the noncommissioned officers have proved their ability to perform satisfactorily duties commensurate with their military occupational specialties and grades. Those individuals not deemed satisfactory will be reduced to the lowest grade indicative of their worth and ability. Commanders will be guided by paragraph 15, AR 615-5, as changed.

"3. Each custodian of enlisted personnel records will change promptly all pertinent records to reflect the permanent status held by each qualified Regular Army noncommissioned officer. The Military Record on page 5 of the Service Record (WD AGO Form 24 and 24A) will indicate the date of rank held by the individual and will cite this circular as the authority for changing the grade from temporary to permanent. The date of rank will be as determined by AR 600-15, as changed."

Balanced Arms Urged
by Defense Secretary

Secretary of Defense Forrestal has reiterated his declaration that an increase of the present 55-group Air Force to 70 groups would ultimately cost \$15 billion to \$18 billion.

In a letter to the Senate Armed Services Committee, Mr. Forrestal said that a further check-up had shown that his original estimate was "not too high."

Mr. Forrestal said that it is the "factors in a balanced military establishment" that will add billions to the cost of the 70-group program, pointing out that a 15-group addition to the Air Force would necessitate a complete realignment of the balanced power of all the Armed Forces.

Meanwhile, the President sent to Congress the first portion of his proposed three billion dollar increase in defense estimates. The new requests total \$750,000,000, but, with those already submitted, would boost to \$2,376,100,000 the total for new aircraft procurement for the Air Force and Naval aviation. Representative Taber, chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, plans to lift \$1,651,100,000 from the 1949 regular estimates, include them with the new figure, and put them through as supplemental appropriations, thus speeding the aircraft procurement by about two months. The total funds would be divided: Air Forces, \$1,473,100,000; Naval aviation, \$903,000,000.

These funds are not designed to provide the 70 group Air Force, but Secretary Forrestal, in endorsing them, told the committee that the Joint Chiefs of Staff is still considering the 70 group plan.

Secretary of the Air Force Symington, in pressing the larger plan in his presentations to Congress, did so under the privilege granted to the Service secretaries in the National Security Act to go over the head of the Secretary of Defense to carry the case of their individual arms to the President or Congress.

Continuing his explanation of how the \$15-to-\$18 figure was arrived at, Mr. Forrestal pointed out that the 70-group force would demand additional facilities, such as bases, runways, hangars, depots, shops, hospitals, barracks, as well as increased civilian personnel, equipment and material. Also there will be increased requirements for the proper maintenance and operation of the larger number of aircraft.

Other items of cost were explained as arising from the creation of added anti-aircraft battalions for use at home, and at ports and bases.

With the expanded Air Force, the Navy would have to expand its carrier, cruiser, submarine, tanker and other fleets to adequately supply and sustain Air Force bases that had been established overseas in any future war, he explained, pointing out that once such a base is established, 25,000 tons of materials of all descriptions must be delivered daily.

All of these are the factors which make up a balanced military establishment, Mr. Forrestal said, whereas the President's Air Policy Commission limited its report to the needs of air power and left

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Key West Conference

Philadelphia *Inquirer*—"The Key West decision setting forth the functions of the Army, Navy and Air Force constitutes a workable blueprint for the development of forces adequate to protect the United States."

New York *Herald Tribune*—"Few could feel much enthusiasm for simply letting three rival and jealous services have everything they could independently think of to ask."

Washington *Star*—"If an over-all strategic com-

bat plan has been adopted, it is not likely that we will tell a potential enemy about it."

Baltimore *Sun*—"The unification of the armed forces has now become a working reality."

Rochester *Times-Union*—"There has been complete public sympathy with Secretary Forrestal in all the difficulties he has encountered trying to unify the Army, Navy, and Air Force under the Unification Law."

Boston *Chr. Sci. Monitor*—"Secretary Forrestal's 'paper' further defining the functions of the three

armed services takes an indispensable next step toward military preparedness."

Buffalo *News*—"After too many vague alarms, the heads of the American military establishment have at last reduced the problem of military security to manageable figures..." and presented it to Congress in a calm, coordinated and understandable way.

Dayton *News*—"All in all, it has been a good week on Capitol Hill for America's global defense program. Minds are on the move. In some ways it could be called a week of awakening."

ORC Training Program

Preparations for training of the Organized Reserve Corps units this summer are now being made by the Office, Chief, Army Field Forces, General Jacob L. Devers, Commanding General, announced.

Subject to limitation of funds, troops and facilities, these units will be trained in accordance with four general priorities, it was pointed out, including: first, units that will have reached Class A status by 30 April, 1948. (Many such Class A units, it was said, cannot justifiably be transferred to training areas; among those are various small and highly specialized detachments which do not need unit training, or for which local training will suffice at this time, and various affiliated units which get the bulk of their training through their daily work for which field training is not appropriate.) Units authorized a full complement of officer and enlisted personnel are termed Class A units.

The second priority will be given to Headquarters of divisions, brigades and regiments, or equivalents, with preference to units that will be in a Class B status. (Units with full complement of officers and at least an enlisted cadre are termed Class B units.) Service units that can be profitably trained at camps operated by technical services with adequate administrative facilities and without the need of additional Regular Army troops, and to service units that can function in support of ORC field training, or with any other appropriate military activities, with preference given to units in the Class B category.

Headquarters and headquarters of battalions, and similar groups, will be entitled to the third priority with preference given units in Class B status. The final priority will be given to other types of ORC units.

In many cases, General Devers explained, it will be possible for organizations to accomplish as much training in their immediate areas as in a specified training area, especially when the unit only has Cadre strength or less.

One suggested method is for a training period of 15 days or less to be broken into appropriate shorter periods of not less than 48 hours and be conducted in a series. This plan is conceived in an effort to promote a feeling of unity within organizations in addition to furthering the planning of future training. It also will permit the use, as instructors, of local qualified reservists.

The responsibility for preparation of the program rests with Army Commanders but they will make maximum use of ORC unit commanders and their staffs in planning. Such use of ORC personnel should be on an inactive basis only, it was explained, consistent with local conditions.

The forthcoming training will be conducted in order that a staff training echelon may be accomplished and to emphasize the use of unit commanders in planning and supervising instruction. An objective also is to give individuals the opportunity to acquire the maximum proficiency in the use of individual weapons and to expand unit members' knowledge of new technical skills, terms, organizations, doctrines, techniques and developments.

Whenever possible, these reserve corps units must conduct and supervise their own training and accomplish this through the extensive use of their officer and enlisted personnel, it was brought out.

General Devers added, if it becomes necessary, reservists will be called upon for periods of active duty of 30 to 90 days to assist in opening or closing training in-

stallations. They also may be required to complete a tour of duty with organizations which furnish tactical and logistical support to the entire ORC summer training program, he concluded.

UMT-Draft Hearings Ended

With public hearings on UMT and Selective Service ended on 3 April, the Senate Armed Services Committee has spent most of the present week in executive session, hearing additional witnesses behind closed doors and preparing a bill for submission to the Senate at an early date, possibly next week.

Meanwhile, the House Armed Services Committee has whipped into a shape a bill which would provide for temporary selective service. A Committee-approved bill for UMT has been locked in the House Rules Committee since last year.

Secretary of Defense Forrestal at public hearings said the Department intended that Selective Service be of a temporary nature until such times as the fruits of UMT begin "to be substantially realized." Events of the past several weeks have emphasized the need of both Selective Service and UMT, he declared.

Former Chief of Staff, General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower testified both UMT and Selective Service are essential if we are to build our ground forces and Navy to the strengths necessary to support the Air Force and give it adequate supplies.

In reply to a direct question from Senator Richard B. Russell (D-Ga.), asking which was most important, Selective Service or UMT, General Eisenhower asserted, "We cannot separate them in the needs of the nation—there is no priority between them—we cannot get rid of one by adopting the other."

Opponents to either or both UMT and Selective Service contended that compulsory peacetime military service in a Democracy would tend to shift the governing power from civilian to military branches of the government, or that it was an unwarranted deprivation to the youth of the country.

Principal witnesses in opposition included: Dr. George Zook, representing the American Council on Education; Dr. Ralph Hilstead, American Association of University Professors; Mr. Paul Elicker, National Association of Secondary Schools; Miss Mabel Head, United Council of Church Women; the Most Rev. Hugh L. Lamb, auxiliary bishop of Philadelphia, representing the archbishop of that diocese, and George Harper, National Conference of Methodist Youth.

In executive session on 7 April, Secretary of the Air Force Symington and General Spaatz, Chief of Staff of the Air Force, gave the members of the Senate Committee on Armed Forces information as to the manpower and appropriation needed for their Department if the Selective Service and UMT proposal is to be implemented.

Stating that the present strength of the Air Force is 364,000, the witnesses asserted that, on the basis of a 70 group setup, an average strength of 420,000 will be needed for the fiscal year 1949 and a strength of 453,000 at the end of that fiscal year, and that for the fiscal year 1950 there would be a need of 502,000.

Appropriations needed for the Air Force for the fiscal year 1949 total \$5,442,000,000, according to the testimony given at the hearing, composed of \$3,054,000,000 in the present budget, plus \$587,000,000 now a part of the \$3,000,000,000 requested by Secretary Forrestal last year, and a contract authorization of \$1,801,000,000 now requested. It was claimed that this amount would cover the cost of needed planes and personnel.

Underground Explosion Tests

June 1 has been set by the Army as the tentative date for the first of a series of explosive tests using T.N.T. charges up to 820,000 pounds, it was announced this week by Lt. Gen. R. A. Wheeler, Chief of Engineers. General Wheeler emphasized that no atomic bombs will be used in these tests.

The tests are designed to show the destructive effects of such charges on underground structures and to establish design criteria for future structures and tunnels able to resist enemy bombing.

Approximately five months will be required for completion of the tests, which will be conducted in central Utah and western Colorado. The initial tests in June will be at the Dugway Proving Grounds near Salt Lake City. Subsequent tests will be there and also near Castle Dale, Utah, and Grand Junction, Colorado.

The tests will be made in four types of soil: dry sand, wet sand, dry clay and wet clay. There will also be tests in four types of rock: granite, sandstone, limestone and shale.

The explosions will be of different sizes, all with definite scale relationship. The smallest charge will be the 1/10 scale, or 320 pounds of T.N.T.; the next will be the 2/10 scale, or 2,560 pounds of T.N.T.; the third charge will be the 5/10 scale, or 40,000 pounds of T.N.T., and the fourth and final charge will be the full scale, or 320,000 pounds of T.N.T. The test structures to be built in the soil, and the tunnels constructed in the rock, will correspond in scale to the size of the explosive charges. The so-called "grand-daddy" of the explosions, the 320,000 pound charge, will be applied only to dry sand, dry clay, granite, and sandstone formations.

Disability Retirements

The Elston subcommittee of the House Committee on Armed Services has a legislative report on disability retirements nearing completion, which, after further consideration, will be submitted to the full committee.

It is understood that among the provisions of the proposed bill will be one to relieve the Departments of the necessity of deciding immediately the permanence of a disability when there is some doubt of its permanence. In such a case conditional retirement will be approved and re-examination over a period of years will follow. If the disability is overcome, the officer may be recalled to active duty.

Army Medical Meeting

The monthly medical meeting at the Sternberg Auditorium, Army Medical Center, Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 15 April at 8:00 p.m., will feature a lecture by Dr. Alvan L. Barach, of the Department of Medicine, Columbia University, on "Total Lung Rest in the Treatment of Pulmonary Tuberculosis as Provided by the Immobilizing Lung Chamber." Following the meeting, refreshments will be served in the Officers' Club.

Assign New B-36

The B-36, first of the six-engine super-bombers, will be assigned to a tactical unit probably next month. The first one will join the Eighth Air Force at Ft. Worth, Tex. So large is the new plane that it is presently estimated that only 18 will be necessary to comprise a group, as compared with 30 of the B-29's necessary to form a group.

Under the present plan it is stated that 6 B-36's will form a squadron.

Medical Group on Tour

Members of the Committee on Medical and Hospital Services will leave Washington tomorrow, 11 April, to visit principal medical and dental installations of the Military Establishment in the Caribbean Area.

The Committee which has just completed a similar trip of installations throughout the United States is headed by Maj. Gen. Paul R. Hawley, USA-Ret., formerly Chief Medical Officer of the Veterans Administration.

The schedule for the trip includes a stopover in Key West, Fla., with arrival there at 3:30 P.M. and arrival in Panama on 12 April.

Three days will be spent in Panama, 13, 14 and 15 April. Leaving Panama Friday morning (16 April), the Committee will arrive in Trinidad at 3:30 P.M. EST, and depart 17 April for Puerto Rico.

Arrival at Puerto Rico is scheduled for 12:30 P.M. EST, 17 April. The Committee will remain in Puerto Rico until Monday morning.

At noon (EST) Monday (19 April) the Committee is due at Guantanamo, Cuba, and will leave there at 9 A.M. EST, Tuesday (20 April) to arrive at Washington that afternoon at 3:45 P. M. EST.

The Committee members will be accompanied on the survey by technical aides in Hospitalization, Preventive Medicine, Dental, Planning and Personnel Divisions and the Nurse Corps.

Supports Regular WAC-WAVES

Representative Margaret Chase Smith (R., Maine) this week declared herself unalterably opposed to House consideration of S. 1641 as reported out by the subcommittee of the Armed Services Committee and which would limit enlistment of women in the Armed Services on a Reservist status only.

The bill, in the form it was reported out by the Committee on Armed Services, Representative Smith asserted, in no respect establishes Women's Corps in either the Regular Army or the Regular Navy.

Describing the measure as a temporary 1-year Reserve bill, the Maine Congresswoman asserted that there was no such thing as a "service career for a reservist."

"This legislation does not give women any security in their military service," Representative Smith said, "because it discriminates against women, and it will result only in not getting women of desirable caliber for the armed services."

"As passed by the Senate, women would have been given regular Army and Navy status. The House, however, by an overwhelming majority removed the Regular status and substituted Reservist status in its stead."

Weaver Memorial Unveiled

A memorial to the late Maj. Gen. Walter R. Weaver was unveiled 6 April, at Maxwell Air Force Base by Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, Commanding General, The Air University.

The ceremonies, which climaxed the observance of Army Day in Montgomery, Ala., were held in front of the Air Command and Staff School's Academic Building in the presence of Mrs. Elizabeth Weaver of Washington, D.C., the general's widow, and a large gathering of military and civilian friends of the late general.

The general died 27 Oct., 1944, after retiring from the service as a Major General 31 Dec., 1943.

About 1,800 Maxwell troops and the 604th AF Band participated in the memorial ceremonies which were concluded with a formal retreat.

Pay Group May Hold Hearings

The Citizens Advisory Committee on Service Pay, appointed by Secretary of Defense Forrestal last December will hold its next full meeting 19 and 20 April at which time it will discuss the possibility of holding hearings for the purpose of taking testimony on the entire pay question.

A sub-committee charged with the duty of making a survey of comparable pay scales between industry and service personnel is understood to be well ahead of schedule in its findings and much of the testimony gathered at the proposed hearings will be of value to this group.

Meanwhile, Irving Ladimer has been appointed by the Committee to assist John L. Hoen, Secretary. Information and data gathered by the Committee since its inception has caused expansion of the working personnel and indications are that still further expansion may be necessary as the study progresses.

According to a Committee spokesman the members are still in the process of gathering the various pay studies and recommendations from study groups in the various branches of the Armed Service as well as material from representative industrial groups. It is the job of the subcommittee to make a comparison study of pay received in industry with that of Service personnel with a view toward determining what increases are necessary to retain top flight Service personnel.

Army-Navy Alumni Dinner

For the first time in their 50-year histories, the U. S. Naval Academy Alumni Association and the Association of Graduates, U. S. Military Academy, held a joint dinner in New York City the evening of 2 April.

President of the U. S. Naval Academy Alumni Association, Mr. Donald S. Walker, Class of '24, described the purpose of the dinner as being "to indicate to the nation the unification of the Armed Services, but even more, to serve as the symbol of the cooperation and deep mutual respect held by the Services for one another."

Secretary of Defense James Forrestal, principal speaker of the evening, urged the United States, in effect to "keep its powder dry" while waiting for the world to accept the United Nations as its agency for peace.

Declaring his faith in the U. N. over a "very long future," Mr. Forrestal expressed the view that the only chance for our success in meeting the problem of re-establishing the political and military balance which are the foundations of peace is to maintain our strength.

"That means economic strength, military strength, and finally, spiritual strength," he asserted, adding that he believed current international tensions and pressures would continue for the rest of our lifetime, and probably for at least a generation beyond.

Maj. Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, Superintendent of the U. S. Military Academy, and Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, Jr., Superintendent of the U. S. Naval Academy, exchanged pledges of cooperation in developing future military leaders.

"So long as the United States has West Point and the Naval Academy to represent competence and devotion to duty it augurs well for us," Admiral Holloway declared.

Army, Navy and Air Force leaders attending included: Army Chief of Staff, General Omar N. Bradley; Admiral Louis Denfeld, Chief of Naval Operations; General Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force; Fleet Admiral William F. Halsey, USN-Ret., and Lt. Gen. Delos Emmons, USA.

Navy Helicopter Tested

A series of test flights on a new experimental helicopter were recently begun for the Navy at Bridgeport, Conn.

The new plane, designated the XHJS-1, carries a normal crew of three, with a maximum capacity of five. It is specially designed for utility, rescue and observation work aboard aircraft carriers, battle-ships and cruisers.

Among the unique features of the plane are specially designed and stressed landing gear, and a complete set of instruments for night and instrument flying.

Regular Army Commissions

The Army this week announced plans to invite an estimated 2,000 former officers to return to active duty this summer to compete for Regular Army commissions.

Open to men between the ages of 21 and 27 in all the Army branches except the Medical and Dental Corps, the program will result in selection of all qualified competitors following closely supervised and observed "competitive tours" of duty. Those selected after tours of from one year to eighteen months will be offered commissions as lieutenants in the Regular Army. Successful candidates will be given credit for Regular Army promotion purposes for the time spent in the competitive tours.

Although the tours are officially labeled "competitive," the competition involved is actually against a set standard rather than against the other officers taking tours at the same time. The number of vacancies available, it was pointed out, will permit the appointment of all who meet the standards.

The only exceptions to the 27th-birthday age limit will be allowed in the Veterinary and Medical Service Corps, where 30 will be the top age, and in the Corps of Chaplains, where 34 will be the maximum. To enter a competitive tour, which will begin 15 July, the candidate must not have passed the top age limit on 1 June.

The Army has established educational and physical qualifications for competitive tour candidates. A final type physical examination must be taken by each person applying for a tour, and his educational record must show two years of college or, as an alternative, successful completion of a "General Educational Development" test indicating a breadth of knowledge equal to a college junior.

Non-Regular officers now on active duty with the Army may apply for competitive tours provided they meet general standards. Persons outside the active service must volunteer for two-year tours of active duty with the understanding that failure to win a Regular Army commission will not in itself result in premature release from the service.

It is expected that most wartime officers applying for competitive tours will seek training in the branches in which they served during the war. This is not a requirement, however, the Army pointed out, explaining that if an officer undergoes a competitive tour in another branch than his basic one, he will be required to attend an "associate basic course" at the service school concerned. Officers with no prior service in any branch—such as postwar graduates of ROTC colleges—also will attend a school before actually beginning the competitive tour.

Duration of the tour itself will be one year, with an extension to eighteen months where the individual's commander considers such an extension desirable.

Doctors and dentists are not included in the plans for these tours because other means are available to the Army to integrate these professional men into the Regular service.

The Army emphasized that officers going on competitive tours will be earmarked for duties which will enable the Army to observe them in action in positions normally filled by junior officers. Although the nature of various tours will not be similar in all cases, a program of assignment and duty will be followed in every instance which will enable the candidate to perform under the supervision of several rating officers.

The opening of the competitive tour program was expected to be of special interest to 1948 ROTC graduates, who will have their first opportunity to compete for Regular Army commissions as a result of the plan. These newly-commissioned reservists were ineligible for the 1946 and 1947 Regular Army integration programs because they lacked World War II service as officers.

Application for tours should be made to the Adjutant General, Attention AGSO-R, Washington 25, D. C.

To Work With Seabees

Capt. Oscar A. Sandquist, OEC, USNR, has assumed the position of Special Assistant to the Chief of the Bureau of Yards and Docks for Reserves, replacing Capt. Marvin Y. Neely, OEC, USNR, who has been serving in the post temporarily.

Pay of Army Nurses and WMSC

The Comptroller General has rendered the following composite decision (B-720-82) relative to the pay, as affected by the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, of certain personnel of the Army Nurse Corps and Women's Medical Specialist Corps:

"By virtue of the length-of-service savings provision in section 105(b) of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, a female dietitian commissioned in the Regular Army is entitled to count, for longevity and period pay purposes, any service which could have been counted under the acts of 22 Dec. 1942, and 23 June 1944, including active service as a civilian dietitian after 1 April 1917, and active service under the 1942 act prior to being commissioned under the 1944 act, together with commissioned service under the 1944 and 1947 acts.

"By virtue of the length-of-service savings provision in section 105(b) of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, a female dietitian commissioned in the Regular Army may count, for longevity and period pay purposes, any service which could have been counted under the acts of 22 Dec. 1942 and 23 June 1944, including active service as a contract nurse prior to 2 Feb. 1901, active service as a reserve nurse after 2 Feb. 1901, active service in the Navy or Army Nurse Corps prior to being commissioned under the 1944 act, together with commissioned service under the 1944 and 1947 acts.

"Members of the Army Nurse Corps and Women's Medical Specialist Corps, Regular Army, who are retired after 20 years' active Federal service in the armed forces of the United States under the provisions of section 105(a) of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, may not include prior Federal civilian service for the purpose of determining the percentage of active-duty pay to be employed in the computation of retired pay.

"An officer of the Army Nurse Corps or the Women's Medical Specialist Corps, Regular Army, whose active Federal service in the armed forces is less than the continuous active commissioned service of any officer, male or female, in the Medical Department who is junior to her in rank may be credited, under section 105(c) of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, with service equal to the continuous active commissioned service of such junior officer for the purpose of determining eligibility for retirement and the percentage of active-duty pay to be employed in computing retired pay.

"In consonance with section 206(a) of the Army-Navy Nurses Act of 1947, respecting the increased allowance rights of Navy nurses, payments to members of the Army Nurse Corps and the Women's Medical Specialist Corps, Regular Army, of increased allowances on account of dependent children, if supported by evidence of death of the father of the children, will not be questioned by the General Accounting Office because of the lack of other evidence of dependency."

WO and EM Reserve Officers

After 1 July 1949, an individual will be permitted to retain a Reserve officer commission only in the Department in which he is serving as a warrant officer or enlisted man, and Reserve commissions not transferred by that date will be terminated, the Department of the Army and the Department of the Air Force announced this week, in Joint Army and Air Force Adjustment Regulations 1-1-1 Changes No. 2.

The regulation sets up the mechanics by which transfers may be accomplished and states that effective 1 July 1948, no individual will be appointed a reserve officer in one Department if he is on duty as a warrant officer or enlisted man of the other Department. The regulation states further that the policy for consideration of applications submitted for transfer of Reserve commissions is that, in general, all requests will be approved.

Need Nat. Gd. and Res.

Maj. Gen. Alden H. Walt, Chief, Army Chemical Corps, speaking at the Army Day Observance, Birmingham, Ala., on 6 April declared that although most Americans look upon the National Guard as our emergency task force and now our only immediate line of home defense, it would first have to be built up to full strength and then undoubtedly would require protracted intensive training to make it fully effective.

In our Organized Reserves, he said, is much of the "cream of the crop" of our great armies that battled through Europe and across the Pacific. They constitute, he contended, a fine potential source of trained manpower. "But without means of replacement," he continued, "our reserves are even now and will continue to become a constantly dwindling source as time goes on."

Overseas Campaign Medals

Medals for overseas service in World War II will shortly become available to eligible servicemen and veterans.

Limited distribution by the Army was made on Army Day, and will be made by the Navy to members of the Naval services on 30 April, sesquicentennial of the founding of the Navy. Medals in sufficient quantities for general distribution will be available by 1 June.

The medals are the counterparts of the three "theater ribbons" which were issued during the war covering service in the American, Asiatic-Pacific and European-African-Middle Eastern theaters. The metal portion of each medal has its own distinctive design, and the ribbon part is of the same color and pattern as the service ribbon—predominantly blue for American, yellow for Asiatic, and green and brown for European.

Except for the American Campaign medal, eligibility is determined solely on the basis of actual service in an overseas area during the war period. For a European-African-Middle Eastern Campaign medal, service must have been performed sometime between 7 Dec. 1941 and 8 Nov. 1945. For the Asiatic-Pacific and American Campaign medals, the dates are 7 Dec. 1941 and 2 March 1946. The American Campaign medal may be awarded for Western Hemisphere service outside the United States or for one year's satisfactory service within the United States during this period.

Battle stars indicating combat participation and arrowheads indicating amphibious or airborne spearhead action will be issued with the medals on the basis of the individual's actual eligibility. This information is contained on the discharge paper given the individual at the time of his separation from service.

Not only may veterans and eligible active servicemen receive the medals, but next-of-kin of deceased former servicemen may apply for the awards in the names of decedents. The Army, in announcing availability of medals, gave the following information on how to obtain them:

Next-of-kin: apply to The Adjutant General's Office, Demobilized Personnel Records Branch, Building 105, Records Administration Center, St. Louis 20, Missouri, citing name, last rank and serial number of the deceased individual.

Veterans: apply by mail or in person to distribution points to be announced later. If application is made in person, bring evidence of honorable separation from the service. If such evidence is lost or destroyed, apply to the Records Administration Center, AGO, St. Louis 20, Missouri, for a certificate of lost discharge. If application is made by mail, include a photostatic or notarized copy of the separation paper.

Active servicemen: Army channels will be used to furnish medals to those persons eligible.

Gen. Paul Stresses Manpower

Warning that the day has passed when the armed forces of a nation can accept the sole responsibility for its security, Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Director of Personnel and Administration, Army General Staff, told an Army Day meeting at Providence, R. I., that today we need trained manpower and a system for training manpower for the future.

"National Security in 1948 is the business of every person living in this Nation," General Paul said. Unless they understand that business, they're going to make a flop of it."

"For everything which it needs, the United States Army is completely dependent upon the United States population," General Paul said. "That goes for manpower, supplies and understanding. An Army can be only as strong as the population which backs it up. The protection which the Army provides for that population can be only as strong as the population wants it to be."

Col. Hart Honored

Lt. Col. Vincent G. Hart, 137th JAG Composite Group, of New York City, has been awarded the Conspicuous Service Cross of the State of New York for outstanding service. The presentation was recently made by Governor Thomas R. Dewey.

Retention on Active Duty

The policy of the Army regarding the retention of non-regular officers now on extended active duty has been clarified by a directive sent to all commanders.

Forced separations for non-regular officers who are over-age-in-grade as defined by a circular issued by the Department of the Army early in February have been suspended for all except colonels and those who are more than 60 years of age. Suspended also are the provisions requiring separation by 30 June of officers who hold only AUS commissions without having a corresponding commission in either the Reserve Corps or the National Guard or those who do not desire to sign a new category statement before 30 April obligating themselves to a specific period of extended active duty.

Non-Regular officers, including Reserve and National Guard officers who desire separation under the provisions of the February circular, however, will not be forced to remain on duty against their will, the directive stated. They may apply for return to civil life on or before 30 June. The only exceptions are non-Regular officers now occupying key positions in the Army whose release by that date would seriously affect the accelerated functions of the service if a qualified replacement were not immediately available. Such officers, according to the enunciated policy, may not be retained on active duty for a period of more than 30 days beyond their normally expected separation date without their consent. This extra time, in most instances, will be necessary to provide sufficient time to procure and train replacements.

UNITED STATES ARMY

Sec. Royall's Army Day Address

Calling for a peace program based upon "fairness, firmness, firepower and faith," Secretary of the Army Royall, in an Army Day address in Washington, D. C., urged that the United States bring its Armed Forces up to at least authorized strength.

"If another war should come," the Secretary stated, "we could hope to escape direct attack only if we ourselves have the military power to keep the fight away from our shores. This power must be defensive and offensive. The defensive weapons must include anti-aircraft for our cities and vital installations."

Such action the Secretary said would require additional and more modern equipment than we have—and we would need to increase our personnel strength from our present two anti-aircraft battalions at least to forty. Another major defensive step, he said, would be the denial to any potential enemy of bases from which an attack could be readily launched against our cities or against our atomic installations or other vital points.

"We could not leave open the possibility that an enemy could obtain bases in Alaska or Newfoundland or in any of the Atlantic Islands," he said. "Furthermore, in those very locations—certainly in those on our continent—we would want bases for our own defensive aircraft."

Secretary Royall pointed out that while on one-way missions, or by other means, our heavy bombers could conduct occasional sorties across the ocean from bases near the American continent, in a war a bombing attack upon an enemy country

to be fully effective would have to be launched within 1,500 or 2,000 miles of the objectives. He added further that in order fully to utilize speedy aircraft and afford maximum fighter protection, we would need bases still closer.

"Such bases could not be defended—could not be held," the Secretary said, "without ground troops—supply, communication and construction forces as well as many combat units."

The Secretary continued by stating that it is the Army's best estimate, concurred in by the Air Force, that each adequate overseas base of this kind would require 500,000 men, of which 375,000 would be ground troops.

Stamp to Honor Chaplains

A special memorial three-cent postage stamp honoring the four Army chaplains—George L. Fox and Clark V. Polling, Protestants; John P. Washington, Roman Catholic; and Alexander D. Goode, Jewish, all of whom sacrificed their lives when the troop transport SS Dorchester, was torpedoed off the coast of Greenland, 3 Feb. 1943—will be released by the Post Office Department on 28 May. At the first-day sales' ceremonies, to be held at the White House, the nearest of kin of the four chaplains will be honored guests.

Army Transport Sailings

(Tentative Schedules, Passenger Transports)

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Pvt. William Thomas: AR Canal Zone 12 Apr. LV 15 Apr.; AR NOPE 19 Apr. LV 23 Apr.; AR Puerto Rico 27 Apr. LV 30 Apr.; AR Canal Zone 3 May LV 6 May; AR NOPE 10 May LV 14 May; AR Canal Zone 18 May LV 20 May; AR NOPE 24 May LV 28 May; AR Puerto Rico 1 June LV 4 June; AR Canal Zone 7 June LV 10 June; AR NOPE 14 June LV 25 June; AR Canal Zone 29 June LV 2 July; AR NOPE 6 July LV 10 July; AR Puerto Rico 14 July LV 16 July; AR Canal Zone 19 July LV 22 July; AR NOPE 26 July LV 30 July; AR Canal Zone 3 Aug. LV 5 Aug.; AR NOPE 9 Aug.
Gen. Simon B. Buckner: AR Canal Zone 10 Apr. LV 20 Apr. to SFPE.

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Gen. Bradley Addresses MOWW

The march of Communism, unrestrained by principle, logic, or solemn agreement, looms as a strident challenge, not only to the objectives for which we fought the war, but to the continuance of our own precious freedom, General Omar N. Bradley, Chief of Staff, United States Army, told the Military Order of the World Wars, in an Army Day address at New Orleans, La., on 6 April.

The Chief of Staff said that the tide of Communism had advanced and grown in weight by soft, easy victories over neighbor nations, helpless and hopeless in their own weakness. The techniques of expansions are new only in the use of political outsiders, he said; behind them is the might and power of the biggest Army in the world.

"That army is the real influence and force that gives impact to political infiltration, terrifying into acquiescence those who might resist," General Bradley said.

Under these circumstances, General Bradley said it was his earnest conviction that the President has asked for the minimum security program. He said that the nation had depended upon voluntary recruitment for one year now and, although the response has been unprecedented, it has fallen short of providing the military strength that can effectively sustain justice and assure our own safety.

"Selective Service alone can bring occupation units up to functional strength and provide the manpower to build the ground divisions, antiaircraft units and supporting arms that are needed now to fill the Army's indispensable portion of American air, ground, and sea striking power," General Bradley said.

The General described Universal Military Training as a longer range plan which will create a reserve of trained men for military and civil defense and will invigorate our reserve components so that, under more hopeful international conditions, we can safely reduce the Regular Army to a figure far lower than presently required. In any case, he said, the measure should be enacted now, as it will require three years for full implementation.

In conclusion General Bradley said that the American people can choose one of two courses. Either they will bow to the unimpeded advance of dictatorship that is even now casting a sinister shadow over friends we cannot afford to lose; or they will sacrifice to provide all that security demands today.

Third Infantry Reactivated

Special Army Day ceremonies on the East Plaza of the Capitol marked the reactivation of the 3d Infantry Regiment, "Oldest regiment in the Regular Army." The ceremony was reviewed by Maj. Gen. Hobart R. Gay, Commanding the Military District of Washington, and his staff. Col. H. J. Vander Helde, who commanded the regiment in Germany during World War II was the guest of General Gay.

Older than the Constitution of the United States, the Third has participated in practically every war the nation has waged, and has earned 31 battle streamers for participation in major engagements and battles both in this country and abroad.

Regimental headquarters will be located at Ft. Myer, Va., under command of Col. J. B. Matlock, present Ft. Myer Post Commander.

NGA Meets in St. Louis

The 70th General Conference of the National Guard Association of the United States will be held in St. Louis, Mo., 27-30 Sept.

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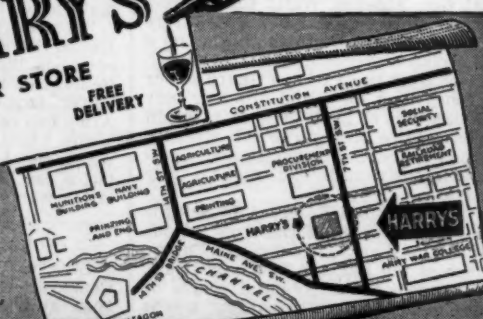
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Sec. Gray Stresses Defense Needs

America today needs a national defense establishment adequate to the modern age, unbarriered and unrestricted by push-button propaganda, Assistant Secretary of the Army Gordon Gray declared in an Army Day address before the Lions Club and other Civic and Veterans Organizations at Portland, Maine on 6 April.

An all-around defense calls for the atom bomb, certainly, he said, and for any other scientific, man-saving means of waging war—but it also calls for an adequate ground force, Air Force, and Navy, an industrial "know how" and readiness, and the whole-hearted support of the American people in furnishing the means necessary to build and maintain these defenses against attack.

"We need air power second to none in the world," Secretary Gray said. "We need a full strength, well trained, well-equipped Army and Navy... and we need all three of these service branches backed up by the National Guard and efficient reserve organizations."

Dr. Bush Backs Army

Despite the development of numerous and varied scientific weapons, the need for armies to fight a war has not passed, Dr. Vannevar Bush, Chairman, Research and Development Board, National Military Establishment, told Congress this week.

In a letter to Chairman Chan Gurney of the Armed Services Committee of the Senate, Dr. Bush declared emphatically that the more intricate are the means by which we wage war, the more need there is for more men thoroughly trained in the arts of war, organized effectively to use the implements which are produced.

"We should not lose sight of the important fact that every time a new device is developed it calls for more men and more training," he said. "The need for armies has not passed by any means. The need for training in manifold specialties is continually being increased. Every development of the war effort on the land, on the sea, or in the air calls increasingly for great numbers of men adequately prepared to use in the field the complex implements with which war is now fought."

Dr. Bush warned Congress that the nation must maintain continuous pressure in the direction of improving implements of war and devising new and superior weapons, for a military force in this age is no better than its weapons.

General McIntyre Honored

Brig. Gen. James D. McIntyre was presented the Distinguished Service Medal by General Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff of the Air Force, in a ceremony at the Pentagon. Witnessing the presentation were Secretary of the Air Force Symington, and other high-ranking Air Force officials.

General McIntyre, a retired USAF officer, received the award for distinguished service from September, 1944, to June, 1946, as Deputy Chief for Air Forces, Legislative and Liaison Division of the War Department Special Staff, and from September, 1946, to August, 1947, as Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of War for Air.

Career Warrant Regulation

Applicants selecting the aircraft maintenance and inspection career warrant must possess a valid Aircraft and Aircraft Engine Mechanic's Certificate issued by the Civil Aeronautics Administration, the Department of the Air Force and the Department of the Army revealed in a joint announcement this week.

According to Department of the Army Circular 80 and AF Letter 35-13A issued jointly on 24 March, applicants who do not possess such certificates at the time of processing, will, on attaining of same, forward to the Adjutant General a photostatic copy thereof not later than 1 Sept. 1948 before they may become eligible for appointment.

Addresses MOWW

The U. S. Army has not failed to retain flexibility in its thinking and to assess the implications of ultradestructive weapons and other technological developments, Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, Director, Plans and Operations Division, Army General Staff, told the Military Order of World Wars meeting in Los Angeles on 6 April.

In an Army Day address General Wedemeyer said that our most able scientists have stated categorically that an exclusively machine war will not be practicable or feasible for at least 50 years.

"If hostilities should occur in the near future," General Wedemeyer said, "combat will resemble, at least initially, the war just concluded during which the Army employed 89 divisions."

71st Division Reunion

The 71st Infantry Division will hold its first Reunion 15-17 July at the Hotel Waldorf Astoria, New York City. This Reunion will also mark the 5th anniversary of the founding of the Division at Camp Carson, Colo. An extensive Reunion program has been formulated. It is expected that all former division and regimental commanders will attend. Further information and details can be obtained from the 71st Division Society, Ft. Monroe, Va.

Ground Forces Band

The Army Ground Forces Band was featured on an Army Day radio broadcast presented by the Mutual Broadcasting System in cooperation with the Veterans of Foreign Wars. The program was broadcast nationally from Ft. Myer, Va., and was on the air from 12:30 to 1:00 P.M. that day.

Included in the program were transcribed messages from General Lucius D. Clay, Commander in Chief, American Forces in Europe; General J. Lawton Collins, Deputy Chief of Staff, U. S. Army; Maj. Gen. John R. Hodge, Commander of U. S. Forces in Korea; and an address by Ray H. Brannaman, VFW Commander.

The AGF Band is the official musical representative of the Field Forces of the United States Army and is under the control of General Jacob L. Devers, Chief, Army Field Forces.

Joint R.O.T.C. Policy

The Department of the Army and the Air Force this week announced that it will be their policy to continue jurisdiction over the operation and administration of the ROTC program on a joint basis.

The announcement was made in Department of the Army Circular 83 and AF Letter 35-130, issued jointly. The regulation states that the senior Army line officer or Air Force officer will be professor of military science and tactics. Seniority will be determined by date of rank in active duty grade currently held in accordance with provisions of AR 600-15.

Brig. Gen. Nisley Honored

The Government of the Netherlands, through its U. S. Ambassador, Dr. E. N. Van Kleffens, has honored Brig. Gen. Harold A. Nisley of the Office, Chief, Army Field Forces, Ordnance Section, Ft. Monroe, Va. In a ceremony held March 31 in the office of the Netherlands Embassy in Washington, D. C., Dr. Van Kleffens bestowed upon General Nisley the Order of Orange-Nassau, Degree of Commander.

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Submarine Anniversary

BY REAR ADMIRAL CHARLES W. STYER
Coordinator of Undersea Warfare

APRIL 11, 1948, marks the anniversary of the birth of the Submarine Service. Forty-eight years ago, the Navy accepted its first submarine from the builder, John P. Holland, and immediately began a program of research and development which has continued, with expanding scope, to the present day.

The immense value of the submarine as a weapon has not been doubted since the spectacular success which the German U-boats achieved during the first weeks of World War I. No other vessel can so successfully penetrate enemy-controlled waters and maintain itself while conducting a great variety of missions without support from friendly forces.

The outstanding success of United States submarines in World War II was a tribute to the officers and men who manned and maintained them, as well as to those men and women who built them and provided their weapons. They are worthy successors to the pioneers who built and manned the Holland.

During World War II, submarine warfare was of direct and vital concern to the welfare of the nation in both Atlantic and Pacific theaters. Enormous effort was expended in the Battle of the Atlantic against the German U-boats. Although this battle was won decisively with great losses inflicted on the U-boat fleet, it was won by only a narrow margin of technical superiority, and the price of victory was immense. The serious threat to our supply lines by the German submarine reaffirmed the importance of this weapon in control of the seas. Conversely, it proved the necessity for maintaining a strong air-surface Navy to combat the dangerous submarine menace.

In the Pacific, our own submarines demonstrated their ability to carry the war to the enemy. Over five million tons of Japanese shipping destroyed testify to that ability. However, the employment of our undersea fighters was not confined to offensive patrolling. Reconnaissance, shore bombardment, supply and transport, and lifeguard assignments proved the versatility of the U. S. submarine, and the excellence of its design and construction.

In the light of combat experience, we are investigating undersea warfare with a view toward improving the performance and capabilities of our submarine arm. The recently announced streamlining of some of our fleet submarines to attain increased submerged speed is one aspect of the development program. Conversion of some units to special types such as cargo and troop transports and radar pickets is also proceeding. German developments in submarine design are being thoroughly investigated as an adjunct to our own research. New fields of employment for the undersea vessel are being explored and evaluated.

Modern, efficient ships are of great im-



Rear Adm. Styer

portance in the integration of an effective submarine force; of equal importance are the trained officers and men who compose such a force. Submarine commands are now engaged in a continuous program of intensive training in all specialties to prepare for expansion in time of national emergency, with particular emphasis on the problem of manning vessels now in an inactive status. Organized Reserve units are now being formed to insure the refresher training of those men now in civilian life who are experienced in submarine work. The part played by members of the Naval Reserve, both officer and enlisted, in the Submarine Force during World War II was outstanding. Whether manning the combat vessels or carrying out the arduous task of refitting them at shore bases or with tender facilities, their performance of duty was of the highest order. The successful performance of the Submarine Force in any future emergency will be equally dependent on men such as these.

We believe that, with planned development and adequate training, the potentialities of the submarine are greater than ever before, and that the importance of its role in the Navy's air-surface-undersea team is increasing. Our aim is a submarine arm capable of many types of missions in any navigable waters, and under any climatic conditions. Our research and development program is designed to attain this goal by continuing the systematic advances which commenced with the Holland, whose acceptance will commemorate 11 April.

Navy Retirements

Retirements approved by President Truman were effected on 1 April for the following officers and enlisted men of the United States Navy. Personnel of the U. S. Naval Reserve are indicated by asterisks; all others are Regular Navy:

Chief Gunner John Breuninger
Lt. Comdr. Robert W. Coffey
Capt. David L. Cohen
*Lt. Comdr. Basil G. Constantine
Lt. (jg) James A. Cornell
Lt. Comdr. John W. Cunningham
Lt. William R. Daniel
*Lt. (jg) Arthur J. Doyle
Chief Radio Elec. William H. Frost
*Ensign Kenneth R. Gilleland
*Chief Mach. George W. Geyer
Capt. William R. Ignatius
Lt. Henry B. Knaff
Lt. Comdr. Ernest A. Koehler
*Chief Carpenter George L. Lick
Comdr. Royal Lovell
*Lt. Emmadell Webb Martin
Lt. Louis O. Mercer
Capt. Arthur T. Moon
*Lt. Alma Caroline Nespihal
*Comdr. Eric Farnell
*Lt. Albert H. Richards
*Lt. Comdr. Walter H. Rick
*Chief Pay Clerk Albert A. Schlaitzer
Lt. Elmer E. Stewart
Lt. Comdr. Roy O. Stratton
*Lt. Comdr. Bayard H. Taylor
Lt. Comdr. Robert E. Trapeur
Capt. Albert M. Van Eaton
Chief Pay Clerk Howard Van Meter
Capt. Charles J. Wheeler
Chief Mach. Andrew Willard
Lt. Comdr. William H. Zellers, III

Navy Honors Hearst

William Randolph Hearst, Sr., editor and owner of Hearst newspapers, and Arthur G. Newmyer, head of the public relations firm of Arthur Newmyer and Associates, Wash., D. C., were awarded Navy Distinguished Public Service Awards on 2 April in ceremonies at the Navy Department.

Presented by Secretary of the Navy John L. Sullivan, the award to Mr. Hearst "for his outstanding contribution to the popular understanding of Navy programs and policies," was accepted on his behalf by his son, William Randolph Hearst, Jr.

In Oratorical Contest

Midshipman Robert K. Ripley, second class, won the Elimination Trials held at the U. S. Naval Academy 1 April to select speakers to represent the Academy in the Hearst Newspaper National Oratorical Contest.

Midshipman Second Class Jack Lee English of Long Beach, Calif., and Midshipman Third Class Ambrose P. McCoy of Pawtucket, R. I., also qualified by finishing second and third respectively.

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U. S. NAVY & MARINE CORPS

Navy Halts Weapon Disposal

The Navy Department, in an ALNAV STA dated 5 April, ordered a halt to its program of disposing of obsolete and surplus guns, gun mounts, missile launchers and their ammunition.

"Action now in process to accomplish (such) disposal," ALNAVSTA 8 stated, "shall be suspended upon receipt of this dispatch and no further scrapping, mutilation, or disposal action shall be accomplished except as hereinafter indicated."

The ALNAVSTA stated that instructions on further action desired by the Bureau of Ordnance on such material will be issued later. The remainder of the text was as follows:

"Nothing contained herein shall be construed to require the retention of any ammunition or explosives (including explosive components of ammunition) which BuOrd has ordered to be disposed of for reasons of safety. Any such instructions are wholly unaffected by this directive."

"Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prevent the completion of any donation of captured, condemned, or obsolete ordnance equipment and material to any approved donee pursuant to Public Law 649, 79th Congress, and paragraph 210.1 of Navy Property Redistribution and Disposal Regulation Number One, provided that action to effect such donation has been initiated prior to date hereof."

To Attend National War College

Thirty senior Naval and Marine Corps officers have been selected to attend the third 10 months' course of the National War College, Washington, D. C., which convenes 30 Aug. 1948.

Naval officers selected for the third course are:

General Line Captains
Selman S. Bowling C. H. Lyman, III
Charles A. Buchanan Rufus E. Rose
Thomas M. Dykers David M. Tyree
Ernest M. Eller Frederick B. Warder
William E. Ferrall Ralph E. Wilson
Thomas H. Hederman F. S. Withington
James S. Laidlaw Edward L. Woodyard

Aviation Captains
Ralph S. Clarke John H. Griffin
Clifford S. Cooper Fitzhugh Lee
J. G. Crommelin, Jr. Raymond R. Waller
Clifford H. Duerfeldt T. B. Williamson
Clarence E. Ekstrom

Supply Corps Captains
Bion B. Blier

Marine Corps Colonels
W. L. J. Baylor (Av) H. L. Litzenberg, Jr.
Joseph W. Barnshaw W. G. Manley (Av)
Jack P. Juhan Henry R. Paige

Transfers to Regular Navy

The following Naval Reserve and temporary U.S.N. officers have been recommended by a selection board for transfer to the Regular Navy in commissioned ranks of Ensign and above:

Medical Corps
John P. Colmore Charles E. Rogers
Dian G. (N) Donabe Wilson G. Scanlon
Verne K. Harvey, Jr. Edward H. Taylor

Medical Service Corps
Philip B. Dalton

Nurse Corps
Elizabeth V. Butenas Mildred M. Lankenau
Marion M. Dooley Alva B. Peckington
Carolyn L. Falconi Carol E. Sawyer
Bertha E. Harris Elizabeth M. Simpson
Mary M. Hogan Irene M. Walters
Dolores M. Iacone

Adm. Stedman, Baseball Czar

Rear Adm. Giles C. Stedman has been named Commissioner of Baseball for the Far East by Global Commissioner J. G. Taylor Spink of St. Louis.

With receipt of franchises in Manila, Admiral Stedman undertakes the task of organizing non-professional baseball throughout China, Japan and the Philippines. Through tournament play, the championship of these nations will be determined with the China and Philippines champions to appear in global playoffs in America. The Japanese will appear after signing of the peace treaty.

Navy Industrial Association

Admiral H. D. Nuber, USN-Ret., has been appointed Pacific Coast Regional Director of the Navy Industrial Association, with headquarters at San Francisco.

Admiral Nuber, who served more than years in the Supply Corps, was retired from active duty last year while on duty as Deputy and Assistant Chief of the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts. He assisted in the establishment of the Navy's Supply Depot at Oakland in the early days of the war and then established and operated the Navy's supply, disbursing and accounting functions in the Pacific Ocean areas. He served two years as Purchasing Officer of the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts before his appointment as Assistant Chief of the Bureau. In the latter position he was the Bureau's principal liaison with the Navy Industrial Association during its early days and was instrumental in establishing the Association's current program for the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

USNA Class Reunions

The first U. S. Naval Academy of the class reunion of the season was held this week when the Class of 1898 gathered at the Academy with arrangements being made by Rear Adm. John A. Schofield, USN-Ret.

Next on the list will be the Class of 1918 meeting on 24 April. Vice Adm. Earl W. Mills, Chief of the Bureau of Ships, will make the arrangements.

Other reunions and those in charge of arrangements will be the Class of 1919 on 8 May—Comdr. Albert R. Staudt of Washington and Rear Adm. Charles E. Coney, Alumni House, Annapolis; Class of 1903 15 May—Rear Adm. Alexander Van Keuren; Class of 1923, 15 May—Capt. Paul F. Dugan, U. S. Naval Communications Station, Annapolis; Class of 1938, 15 May—Comdr. Asbury Coward, Department of Marine Engineering, Naval Academy; Class of 1928, 22 May—Capt. Rollo N. Norgaard, Head of Department of Foreign Languages, Naval Academy; and Class of 1908, 29 May—Col. D. C. Cordiner, Washington, D. C.

Memorial to USNA '39

An annual cash grant of \$100 has been established by the U. S. Naval Academy Class of 1939 as a memorial to its members who lost their lives in World War II, to be awarded to the Navy or Marine Corps enlisted man who stands highest in competition for entrance to the Academy under the fleet quota set by the Secretary of the Navy.

The \$100 grant, which equals the deposit required of each midshipman upon entrance to the Academy, will be made after the competition winner qualifies and is accepted for entrance to the Academy.

Funds For Navy Officers' Messes

According to Comptroller General decision B-45103, appropriated funds may be used in payment for utilities (electricity, gas, etc.) consumed in Navy officers' messes of the "closed" type but not for utilities used in connection with social or recreational messes. The official digest of the decision, rendered in the case of the accounts and records of Lt. S. G. Hale (SC) USN, Naval Training Bases, Pensacola, Fla., follows:

"In view of the provisions of sections 15 and 16 of the act of 2 Aug. 1946, respecting Navy officers' messes ashore, appropriated funds available for utilities generally at naval installations may be used to pay for utilities consumed in officers' messes of the closed type; however, such funds are not available to pay for utilities consumed in connection with those activities of officers' messes of the open type which are of a social or recreational nature, as distinguished from activities primarily related to the function of providing adequate meals for naval personnel."

Nominated Vice Admiral

Rear Adm. Arthur D. Struble, USN, was nominated this week to have the grade, rank, pay and allowances of a Vice Admiral while serving as Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Operations).



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Navy General Board

(Continued from First Page)

exists today, is authorized by the Secretary of the Navy and currently consists of one vice admiral, three rear admirals, two captains and one Marine Corps colonel, plus a small secretariat—all of the active regular service. Normally, the surface, subsurface and air elements of the Navy are represented by one or more officers who have demonstrated outstanding ability in their particular field, providing a balanced background of experience, capacity and interest to assist the Board in its deliberations.

Quite obviously the usefulness of such a board is directly related to the nature and frequency of the problems assigned by the Secretary; by the type of personnel on duty with the Board; and by harmonious relationship between the Board and the Chief of Naval Operations, who by law is actually the principal adviser to the Secretary of the Navy. Periodically there have been proposals to eliminate the General Board, either because it had become impotent or concern over the possibility that it might interfere in the management of the Navy. It is interesting to note, however, that all Secretaries of the Navy have resisted any such overtures and that the General Board has consistently avoided the shoals of incompetence on the one hand and the rocks of power complex on the other. While it is true that the worth of the Board has varied during the years, due either to a limited assignment of significant problems or to non-availability of sufficient officers of requisite qualifications, such conditions have invariably been temporary and the General Board has each time returned to its position of prestige and usefulness in the interest of the naval service as a whole.

Following World War II, a period of reduced productivity for the General Board, Secretary Forrestal assigned a distinguished aviator, Admiral "Jack" Towers, as Chairman, after he had relinquished Command of the Pacific Fleet. Other officers with recent duty in the fleet and wide experience were added. Several problems of far reaching importance to the Navy as a whole were assigned for objective study and recommendation. Thus we again find the General Board revitalized and functioning in its true position as impartial advisers to the Secretary of the Navy and to the Chief of Naval Operations.

A recent study by the Board was concerned with the boundaries of Naval Districts, and other naval administrative areas; and the relationship thereof with similar areas of the Army and Air Force and other federal departments.

An examination and reappraisal of the composition of the Reserve "mothball" Fleets; the distribution of the various units; the cost in men, money, and ma-

U. S. COAST GUARD

TWENTY 3.2-centimeter shipboard radar units have been purchased by the Coast Guard for installation on patrol cutters. The installations consist of standard Radiomarine commercial radar models, with the addition of special accessories specified by the Coast Guard for use in experimental work destined to develop a new radar beacon system for the benefit of ships' navigators.

Included in the equipment is an RCA radar beacon unit to retune the shipboard radar receivers so that they can receive radar beacon signals from special transmitters located ashore or aboard lightships. This unit is designed to help the Coast Guard obtain good factual experience on radar beacon reception. In addition to the 3.2-centimeter super-high-frequency band which provides a high resolution in range and bearing, the RCA radar units are equipped with a standard 12-inch viewing scope, an echo box to create artificial targets for testing purposes, and a variable range marker which electronically calculates and registers on a dial the exact range of a selected target from 0.2 to 20 nautical miles from the radar-equipped ship.

These radar units have operating ranges of 12, 5, 15 and 50 miles, as well as close-in ranges as low as 80 yards. Walter A. Buck, President of the Radio-

marine Corporation of America, said. The high-frequency beam hugs the surface of the water and picks up buoys or other small objects so that a clear and detailed scope picture of the surrounding area results.

Admiral J. F. Farley, Commandant of the United States Coast Guard, in an Army Day greeting extended through General Omar N. Bradley, Army Chief of Staff, said, "The Coast Guard is happy to join the Nation on 6 April in saluting the United States Army for its contribution to the welfare and security of the people." "In time of war," Admiral Farley said, "the Coast Guard has always worked with the Army, as well as with the Navy, as a member of one offensive team. Likewise, in time of peace, the Services have cooperated and continue to cooperate in fulfilling their peacetime missions."

The Training Station at Mayport, Fla., will be decommissioned on or about 1 June, according to Headquarters. Prior to that time a receiving center will be established at Cape May, New Jersey, where recruits will be sent for initial outfitting, classification, and indoctrination before their assignment to operational units.

Navy Ships to Visit

Six vessels of the U. S. Navy will visit England and Norway during the latter part of April and the first week in May.

The USS Valley Forge, 27,000-ton Essex Class aircraft carrier flying the flag of Rear Adm. Harold M. Martin, will visit Portsmouth, England, and her escorting destroyers the USS W. C. Lawe and USS Lloyd Thomas will visit Southampton. The three ships comprise a carrier task force which is making an around the world cruise.

Upon departure from England, the task force will join the USS Fresno, 6,000-ton antiaircraft cruiser, and the destroyers USS Johnston and USS W. R. Rush and proceed to make an informal visit to Bergen, Norway from 29 April to 2 May. During this visit, Admiral Richard L. Conally, Commander in Chief, U. S. Naval

Army and Navy Journal

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April 10, 1948

Forces, Eastern Atlantic and Mediterranean, will fly his flag in the Fresno.

The Valley Forge, Lawe and Thomas have already visited Sydney, Australia; Hongkong, Tsingtao; Singapore; Ceylon; and the Persian Gulf and have transited the Suez Canal. They will stop in Gibraltar for five days next week on their way to the English ports. Following the visit to Norway they will proceed to Panama, and return, via the Canal, to San Diego to complete their globe-circling trip. The Fresno, Johnston and Rush will return to their normal duties after leaving Bergen.

The trip, the Navy Department announced, is "in continuation of the Navy's policy of making visits to friendly countries for promotion of good will and the furtherance of friendly relations."

The escort carriers USS Rendova, Siboney and Palau will visit Yesilkoy, Turkey, independently during April, May and June in a series of voyages designed to effect delivery of former U. S. Air Force planes to the Turkish Government.

The USS Rendova, commanded by Capt. Leonard J. Dow, left from San Francisco last week on a round the world cruise stopping at Yesilkoy, an outer port of Istanbul, 28 April to 4 May to discharge planes.

The USS Siboney, under command of Capt. G. K. Fraser, will sail from Norfolk the first of next month for Yesilkoy, where she will stay from 15-25 May, returning to Norfolk in June.

Commanded by Capt. F. N. Taylor, the USS Palau is scheduled to sail from Norfolk on 15 June for a ten day visit at Yesilkoy, commencing 1 July. The vessel will arrive at Norfolk on 25 July.

Delivery of the planes to Turkey is in connection with the Turkish Aid program. The U. S. Air Force is providing the aircraft and personnel to maintain them en route.

Navy Relief Show

The two final performances of the Navy Relief Production, "My Sister Eileen" will be held in Mahan Hall, U. S. Naval Academy 8:30 p.m. on Friday and Saturday, 16 and 17 April.

Producer of the play is Capt. William G. Cooper and the director is Asst. Professor William H. Berry, of the Department of Foreign Languages.

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terials; and like matters concerning their potential value is now in progress.

Of the current projects, the broadest and most far-reaching is an examination of the probable nature of warfare within the next ten years. In ordering the study, the Secretary of the Navy directed the Board to determine the most effective contributions the Navy can make within the framework of the National Security Act of 1947 if a war should occur during that period; and to recommend policies to the Secretary which will bring the service to the maximum state of readiness to make those contributions. The intent of the study is to insure that basic naval policies and concepts are geared to war of the future as far as it can be foreseen.

In addition to its duties as adviser to the Secretary of the Navy and the Chief of Naval Operations on problems assigned, the General Board has definite responsibilities which are of a continuing nature and are outlined in the Navy Regulations. Specifically, the Board is charged with:

1. The United States Naval Policy, that is, the system of principles, and the general terms of their application, governing the development, organization, maintenance, and operation of the Naval Service.

2. The number and types of ships and aircraft proper to constitute the fleet and such building program as may be requisite, and

3. The policy respecting the number of naval districts, shipyards, stations, bases, and other shore activities.

It is significant that both Secretary Sullivan and Admiral Denfeld have indicated their confidence in and the necessity for such a group as the General Board and are progressively using it for assistance in resolving some of the complex problems of the modern United States Navy.

Housing and Public Works

After reconsidering bills, reported at the first session of the present Congress, authorizing the Secretaries of the Army, Navy and Air Force to proceed with certain housing and public works, the Bates subcommittee of the House Committee on Armed Services reported to the full committee this week that it stands pat on the projects contained in the bills, seeing no need for their revision.

The full committee approved the subcommittee's report and directed Representative Bates (R-Mass.) to take steps to get rules from the Rules Committee for consideration of the bills by the House.

ROA Membership Gains

The Retired Officers' Association, membership of which is composed of retired commissioned officers, warrant officers and nurses of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Const and Geodetic Survey and Public Health Service, and reserve components of those services, enrolled 943 new members during the month of March, bringing the total membership near the 8,000 mark.

U. S. AIR FORCE

USAF Reserve Commissions

Direct commissions in the U. S. Air Force Reserve are still available to non-commissioned officers of the first three grades. Both reserve and active duty personnel are eligible.

All Air Force veterans of World War II who held the grade of staff sergeant or higher for a period of six months or longer are eligible for direct commissions under certain conditions. Enlisted Air Force personnel and reservists are urged to make application through channels to their Air Force commander if they meet the following requirements.

Applicants must be at least 21 years of age and not more than 28, and must be citizens of the United States. A complete high school education and a score of 110 or better in the Army General Classification Test is also required. Finally, the applicant must have served six months or longer as a first three-grader between 7 Dec. 1941 and 30 June 1947. Warrant officers and flight officers are also eligible for application.

Application for direct commission in the USAF Reserve may, in many cases, lead to a permanent commission as a 2nd Lieutenant in the Regular Air Force. Approximately 1500 officers will be commissioned each year from sources other than the U. S. Military Academy.

At present competitive tours are being conducted, following which the successful Reserve officers will be offered Regular commissions. A similar or substitute program is contemplated for the future expansion of the USAF.

Aeronautical Charts

The Department of the Air Force this week directed all commanders to make a determined effort to insure that all aeronautical charts issued at their stations are current since the use of obsolete charts is a definite hazard to safe air navigation.

Commanders will require their air inspectors and organizations inspectors to inquire into this matter during the course of their regular inspections and to ascertain an adequate and up-to-date supply of aeronautical charts is requisitioned and maintained in accordance with AF Regulation 65-82.

Commands Industrial College

Col. Arthur W. Vanaman, USAF, has been named Commandant of the Armed Forces Industrial College at Ft. McNair, D. C., to succeed Brig. Gen. Edward B. McKinley, USA, who has gone to Harvard University as Director of the Associates of the Harvard Business School.

Colonel Vanaman, is one of five Air Force officers selected for temporary appointment to the rank of Major General. Prior to his new assignment, Colonel Vanaman was commanding officer Sacramento Air Materiel Area, McClellan Field, Calif.

During World War II Colonel Vanaman served as assistant chief of staff for intelligence of the Eighth Air Force under General James H. Doolittle. Shot down over German territory in June, 1944, he was captured and remained a prisoner of war for a year. He is rated a combat Observer, Command Pilot and Aircraft Observer.

Air Control Necessary

Neither the Army nor the Navy can function unless air control is maintained over their heads, General George C. Kenney, commanding General of the Strategic Air Command declared this week in an Army Day address before approximately 800 businessmen in Cleveland, Ohio.

"The attainment of control of the air situation is an essential preliminary to the undertaking of any operation of modern warfare," General Kenney said. "It must be maintained during any military operation if that operation is to succeed."

General Kenney said that the Air Force in turn needed both the Navy and the Army to make its efforts in any war a success. He said he did not want his pilots and mechanics capturing airdrome sites, building landing fields and fighting enemy ground troops to keep them from stealing his airplanes and fuel trucks.

"I want some soldiers to do this ground fighting for me. That is what ground forces are for," he said. "I don't want my pilots and mechanics to operate ships and fight off enemy subs and surface craft that try to stop me from getting those supplies. That is the sailor's job."

Praises Gen. Spaatz

Paying high tribute to General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, USAF, incoming Chief of Staff, Secretary of the Air Force Symington this week released a series of letters between himself and General Carl Spaatz, pertinent to the latter's retirement as Chief of Staff of the Air Force. General Spaatz will start his terminal leave 15 May, preparatory to retiring 1 July.

The letters were released at a press conference held on 2 April during which Mr. Symington declared that General Spaatz' service as the first Chief of Staff of the United States Air Force has climaxed a distinguished career.

Complete texts of Secretary Symington's statement, and General Spaatz' letter are as follows:

"My dear Mr. Secretary:

"In accordance with my previously expressed intention to you some months ago, I request that I be relieved from active duty, effective July 1, 1948. It is my intention to take advantage of accrued leave on 15 May, 1948.

"This letter is written after the fullest consideration of my responsibility to the Nation and the U. S. Air Force.

"It is with the deepest regret that I ask to be placed on the retired list, but feel that the time has arrived for this action.

"Respectfully yours,

"Carl Spaatz

"Chief of Staff, United States Air Force"

"General Carl Spaatz

"Chief of Staff, United States Air Force

"Washington, D. C.

"Dear Tooley:

"Your letter requesting relief from active duty is received with mingled emotions. The long and weary years of faithful service to your country would have overtaxed the physical capabilities of any man; and, therefore, I can understand the need for your decision.

"From the standpoint of the future of the Air Force and the security of our country, however, your retirement will be an irreparable loss. As your former chief, General Eisenhower, has often said, you were and are the world's greatest air strategist and the millions of young Americans who either served under you, or are serving under you, will hear of your planned retirement with deep regret because of their respect and affection for you.

"The fact you have agreed to continue to

serve in an advisory capacity is somewhat compensating especially as the President, Secretary Forrestal, and Chairman Gurney and Andrews of the Senate and House Armed Services Committees have all urged that you give us as much of your advice as possible in the years to come. The experience of that fighting airman who successfully commanded more troops in air battle than any other man in history should always be available to the Defense Establishment and the country.

"The years we have worked together in the struggle for Air Power have contained the most pleasant relationship of my life. My respect for your accomplishments which have resulted in the establishment of the United States Air Force is only equalled by my personal feelings toward you.

"Sincerely,

"W. Stuart Symington"

Asked concerning his immediate plans upon retirement, General Spaatz told reporters that he intended to write a book on Air Power. He said it will be a factual presentation of the part air power played in World War II and what it might mean in future wars.

Air Force Aid Society

The Air Force Aid Society, official emergency relief organization of the USAF, assisted more than 11,700 applicants during the period 1 March 1946 to 31 Dec. 1947. Expenditure for relief totaled \$708,000. Of this amount \$581,000 were loans and \$127,000 were grants.

Active duty and retired Air Force personnel and their dependents are eligible for assistance by the Aid Society, as are personnel of the Air Reserve and Air National Guard and their dependents. Honorably discharged personnel themselves are not eligible for aid, but their dependents and dependents of deceased Air Force personnel are eligible to receive assistance.

Since its resources are limited, the Aid Society gives assistance only in cases of actual emergency when help cannot be obtained from other charitable organizations.

Trained Citizens Needed

America's best defense against attack is to be so well prepared as to convince a potential aggressor that he could not defeat us, and we must therefore be prepared to win a total war, Secretary of the Air Force Symington declared in an Army Day address in the Memorial Auditorium at Raleigh, N. C.

The Air Secretary said that an important share of responsibility for any program of national security rests upon every citizen of this nation. The actual combat phases of modern war are conducted by organized armed forces, he said, but added, however, that the greater part of these armed forces are not professional or regular soldiers. They are citizens in emergency military service.

Supports Air Reserve

The Air Force Reserve must be furnished equipment, personnel and funds to enable it to reach and maintain a state of training proficiency necessary to augment the troop basis as units within a scheduled certain period of time after M-day, Brig. Gen. John T. McConnell, Chief, Air Reserve and National Guard Division, Office Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations told the Air Reserve Association meeting at Nashville, Tenn., last week.

Addressing the meeting on 2 April, General McConnell called upon the reserve to supply trained individuals for active duty on M-day in certain specified mobilization assignments.

Gen. Castle Honored

Washington, D. C.—Brig. Gen. Frederick W. Castle, of the U. S. Air Force, who was killed in aerial combat during World War II, was posthumously awarded the Legion of Honor, Rank of Officer, and the Croix de Guerre, with Palm by the French government at a ceremony this week at the French Embassy in Washington.

The presentation was made by Colonel Charles Lauzin, French Air Attache, to General Castle's father, Col. Benjamin F. Castle, retired Air Force officer.

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Urges "Balanced" Force

(Continued from First Page)

to analysis by the Joint Chiefs of Staff the requirements of the total integrated military establishment.

Back Air Program

Meanwhile the proposed 70-Group Air Force made further progress when the House Armed Services Committee, with 23 of its 33 members present, unanimously approved a resolution requesting the Administration to ask Congress to enact "promptly" the necessary legislation and provide an additional appropriation of \$2,388,000,000 for the program.

The Resolution was forwarded to President Truman; Secretary of Defense James Forrestal, and Speaker of the House Joseph W. Martin, Jr. (R-Mass.). It was originally presented to the full Committee on Armed Services by the Clason subcommittee on Air Materiel.

In the resolution the Committee pointed out that the President's Air Policy Commission has determined that a minimum Air Force necessary at this time is 70 combat groups, 22 special squadrons, supplemented by 27 National Guard groups and 34 groups of Air Reserve and that the Joint Congressional Air Policy Board had also supported the 70-group plan.

Also, the Committee called attention to repeated testimony of Secretary of the Air Force W. Stuart Symington; General Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff, U. S. Air Force, and others charged with the air defense of the United States, that a 70-group program is the minimum Air Force strength essential for the peacetime security of our country.

Senate Armed Services Committee Chairman Chas. McNary (R-S. D.) later told newsmen that Secretary Symington said in a closed session of the Committee that he favored legislation and manpower and equipment expansion so that the 70-group force, operating on a peacetime basis, could be ready by the summer of 1950.

Air Policy Bills

Shortly after the Committee's adoption of the resolution, the Congressional Air Policy Board released a statement calling attention to the fact that on Wednesday the Board, under the leadership of Chairman Owen Brewster (R-Me.) in the Senate and Vice Chairman Carl Hinshaw (R-Calif.) in the House, had introduced more than 20 bills simultaneously in both chambers of Congress to carry out objectives in the Board's 92 recommendations requiring legislation to make them effective.

A number of the Board's high priority recommendations which did not require statutory authority for execution, have already been realized by administrative action of the departments concerned, the statement said.

Continuing, the Board said that a top priority was the requirement that the Joint Chiefs of Staff resolve their differences on the rules and missions of the Army, Navy and Air Force. This was done at the recent meeting of the Joint Chiefs with Secretary Forrestal at Key West, the Board declared, adding that as a result of that meeting Secretary Forrestal announced that the Air Force has been given primary responsibility for strategic bombardment and the Navy Air Arm has been charged with primary responsibility for anti-submarine operations.

Revise Exec Order

Still another top priority recommendation of the Board was that the President amend executive order 9577 to bring it into accord with the provisions of the National Security Act of 1947. The Board reported that President Truman has advised Senator Brewster, Board Chairman, that he is making a study of the program.

The Board said an early solution is expected in the form of an amended executive order or legislation which Senator Brewster has offered to introduce if the President feels it would be more appropriate.

Listed by the Committee as "outstanding" was a bill introduced Wednesday providing for the procurement of aircraft on a long-range basis, removing the time limitations on the expenditure of funds and contract authorizations by the Air Force and making possible a succession of five year programs of aircraft design and procurement. Another bill which the Committee said would be of great value is one that would "insure" cooperation of both civil and military governmental agencies in aircraft research and development.

Just what action, administrative or

legislative, will arise from the Committee's resolution is speculative, but it is significant that the Senate Armed Services Committee has ended hearings on the UMT bill, and there have been some indications the 70-group Air Force program will have top legislative priority.

IG for Air Force

(Continued from First Page)

information of the state of the Air Force.

"The scope of authority and responsibility vested in the Inspector General warrants the designation of this very important position as one to which one of the thirteen lieutenant generals provided for the Air Force in Section 504 of the Officer Personnel Act of 1947 should be assigned. The proposed bill provides that the Inspector General shall be appointed for a term of four years and upon retirement or, if recalled to active duty from the retired list upon release from active duty, shall be advanced to the highest active duty grade while so serving.

"In order that the Inspector General who, it must be assumed, will be selected for his capacity and qualifications, may be uninhibited in the discharge of the duties of his office, it is necessary that his rank be such as will carry the authority delegated to him by the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force. In addition every one should be aware of the fact that he will no longer be required to serve in any other capacity upon expiration of his term of office. In consequence of these provisions it may be anticipated that the Office of the Inspector General can become a stabilizing influence of marked importance.

"Particular attention is drawn to the fact that the Inspector General's Office is a new function within the Air Force and is not a continuation of the Office of the Air Inspector. The latter is now one of three Directorates of the Inspector General's Office, the other two being the Air Provost Marshal and the Director of Special Investigations. The Inspector General of the Air Force is no longer a special staff officer; he is an operating agency of the Chief of Staff, United States Air Force."

The Departments of the Army and Navy, and the Bureau of the Budget have not objected to the submission of the proposed legislation.

Calendar of Legislation

ACTION ON LEGISLATION

S. 1799. To amend the Act of 3 June 1916, as amended, to make it applicable to the Canal Zone, Guam, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands. (Forbids wearing of parts of uniforms.) Passed by House, To President.

H. R. 4490. To authorize the Secretary of the Navy to provide salvage facilities. Passed by House.

H. R. 5344. To prevent retroactive checkage of retired pay in the cases of certain enlisted men and warrant officers appointed or advanced to commissioned rank or grade under the Act of 24 July 1941 (55 Stat. 603) as amended. Passed by House.

H. R. 5805. To extend the time within which application for the benefits of the Mustering-Out Payment Act of 1944 may be made by veterans discharged before the effective date of such Act. Passed by House.

H. R. 3261. For the relief of Capt. Carroll C. Garretson. (Pay and allowances.) Reported by House Committee on the Judiciary. Passed by House.

H. R. 6039. To authorize the permanent appointment in the Regular Army of one officer in the grade of general and to authorize the permanent appointment in the Regular Air Force of one officer in the grade of general. Reported by House Committee on Armed Forces.

H. J. Res. 341. To authorize the issuance of a special series of stamps commemorative of the hundredth founding of Fort Kearney in the State of Nebraska. Passed by House.

S. 1794. To authorize the Houston Council, Navy League of the United States, to construct a reflecting pool at the Naval Hospital, Houston, Tex. Passed by House, To President.

H. R. 5298. To establish Civil Air Patrol as a civilian auxiliary of the United States Air Force and to authorize the Secretary of the Air Force to extend aid to Civil Air Patrol in the fulfillment of its objective. To be reported by a subcommittee to the full House Committee on Armed Services.

BILLS INTRODUCED

S. J. Res. 205. Sen. Brewster (R-Me.) and H. J. Res. 369. Rep. Hinshaw (R-Calif.) To establish a Joint Congressional Committee on Aviation Policy.

S. 2447. Sen. Brewster (For Sen. Hawkes (R-N. J.)) and H. R. 6155. Rep. Clason (R-Mass.) To provide for the planning of military aircraft requirements, to authorize the development and procurement of military aeronautical equipment.

S. 2451. Sen. Brewster, and H. R. 6137. Rep. Wolverton (R-N. J.) To encourage the development of an international air-transportation system adapted to the needs of the foreign

commerce of the United States, of the postal service, and of the national defense.

S. 2445. Sen. Gurney (R-S. D.) and H. R. 6165. Rep. Andrews (R-N. Y.) To establish the Office of the Inspector General, United States Air Force.

H. R. 6158. Rep. Kilday (D-Tex.) To establish the composition of the Air Force essential to the defense and security of the United States.

Air Force Uniforms

House opposition to a \$10,000,000 expenditure to begin the purchase of distinctive uniforms for the Air Force was led by Representative Errett P. Scrivner (R-Kans.), a member of the House Appropriations Committee which had recommended the appropriation in the First Deficiency Bill of 1948.

Supporting Mr. Scrivner in his opposition were Representatives Carl Hinshaw (R-Calif.) and Abe Goff (R-Idaho), while Representative Francis Case (R-S.D.), supported the new uniforms with the assertion that the Air Force, like the Navy and Marine Corps should have dress distinctive from that of the Army.

In last week's ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL it was inadvertently reported that the House approved the uniform funds. The correct report was that the House Appropriations Committee had approved the new uniforms and recommended the \$10,000,000 sum, but they were stricken out when the bill reached the floor.

Representative Scrivner, after declaring himself an admirer of the Air Force, said that he opposed the distinctive uniform "as a matter of principle." Pointing out that unification of the Armed Services under the Defense Act of 1947 had as one object the wiping out of jealousies and rivalries between the different services, the Kansan declared a distinctive uniform for the Air Force will intensify rivalries and jealousies rather than diminish them.

Further, he said that to give the Air Force different garb would set a precedent which would bring the Infantry and other branches of the Army to Congress, asking funds that they may have their own distinctive dress.

Representatives Hinshaw and Goff, supporting Mr. Scrivner's remarks on rivalries and jealousies, added the views that all Armed Services should wear one uniform. Different uniforms for different services are contrary to the intent and purposes of unification of the services, they said, adding that economy demanded defeat of the appropriation.

Although the House eliminated the appropriation, it can be restored in the Senate Finance Committee, now considering the measure; or, it could be restored on the floor of the Senate, subject to final approval by Senate-House conferees.

B-29 Bombing Range

Declaring that the Air Force needed big, fast planes for bombing and fast fighters as escorts, Secretary of the Air Force Symington, disclosed this week that experiments toward that objective proved that the B-29 can fly 2300 miles to a target and upon its return have in excess of 800 gallons of gas.

The Secretary's disclosure came during the course of a farewell press conference held by General Carl Spaatz, retiring Chief of Staff of the Air Force, who corroborated the Secretary's statement adding that two B-29's were used in the experiment and that the other plane had returned with 1,000 gallons of gas.

One of the tests was carried out by the Strategic Air Command. The other test was not disclosed for security reasons. The one plane, after having carried its five tons of bombs 2,300 miles had 1,000 gallons of fuel left in its tanks. The plane returning with 800 gallons was carrying 200 gallons more than the minimum required for wartime bombing of Tokyo from Guam. The tests the Secretary said, however, were not made by planes based on Guam.

The planes are understood to have used merely the standard built-in fuel tanks, with no extra tanks.

Mr. Symington stated that Congressional estimates of a combat radius of 1,500 or 1,600 miles for the B-29 were untrue. He also stated that B-29's, by refueling in the air could take off from the United States, bomb any part of the Soviet Union, and return to a United States base.

Some shuttle bombing, the Secretary said, had been used in the last war. By way of explanation, he said, that B-29's could take off from Goose Bay, Newfoundland, or Alaska, and complete their

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flights at Okinawa or in the Philippines. Commenting upon the recent Russian actions in Berlin, General Spaatz said that he believed the Air Force had enough air lift in the area to take care of all emergency supplies. He said there were two troop carriers of the C-47 type and that it was possible to fly in about 700 tons of supplies per day, depending upon the weather. The Air Force he said, had had no reports of Russian objection to American planes flying over the Russian Zone. He said that if necessary it would be possible to handle an additional air group at Templehoff Air Base in Berlin.

Res. Officers Uniform Allowance

With reference to the decision of the Comptroller General concerning uniform allowances (reported in the 20 March issue of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL) many inquiries have been received by the Office of the Chief of Finance in connection with entitlement to a second uniform allowance for Army officers who have been recalled to active duty from the reserve components. The Act of December 4, 1942, specifically states that uniform allowance of \$250 may be paid only once to those officers entitled thereto. Therefore an officer entering upon another tour of active duty who has already been paid this \$250 uniform allowance is not entitled to any further payments regardless of the length of his new active duty tour. Further, the synopsis of Comptroller General's Decision (No. B-69826) contained in the 20 March issue of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL also bars payment of the uniform allowance to those officers initially entering upon tours of active duty of three months or less.

Sports Front

BOXING tournaments are being held throughout the Navy all over the world for the purpose of selecting 64 amateur boxers to meet in San Diego, Calif., the week of 2 May, for the all-Navy championships.

Because of the number of Navy men actively participating in amateur boxing, the Olympic Boxing Committee has ruled that the all-Navy tourney will be considered a regional tryout, with the champion in each weight division eligible to enter the Olympic finals.

Local teams will be selected prior to 15 April.

After the San Diego event, the four best men in each weight class will go to the Naval Academy at Annapolis for intensive training under Spike Webb, the Navy's veteran boxing mentor who has coached four U. S. Olympic teams.

For the purpose of the tournament, the Navy has been divided geographically into eight sections as follows: commands west of the Hawaiian Islands; Hawaiian area and fleet units on the west coast; Atlantic Fleet and shore stations including Tenth and Fifteenth Naval Districts; First, Third and Fourth Naval Districts; Fifth and Sixth Naval Districts, Potomac River Naval Command and Severn River Naval Command; Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Naval Districts; Twelfth, Thirteenth and Seventeenth Naval Districts; and the Eleventh Naval District.

As if the boxing tournament and other activities were not enough to keep the Navy busy athletic wise, individual Sportsmanship Awards have been added to the trophies for which the contenders will be striving in the all-Navy sports program.

Commencing with the Basketball tournament being held this week-end (8-10 April) at Jacksonville, participants and coaches will select from among their opponents the man they consider the outstanding sportsman of the tournament. The man thus selected will be presented an appropriately inscribed trophy.

The same procedure will hold good in the aforementioned boxing tournament, and the baseball, softball, and football championships.

The Navy also announces that, to conform with the practice of other services, the officer participation on athletic teams will be increased to allow 50% of a team at any given time to consist of officer personnel. The previous limit had been one officer playing at a time.

West Point's ball club got off to a fast start, winning three in a row from Hofstra, Seton Hall and Wagner.

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"The Army and Navy Journal is established in the interests of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Avoiding all personal and political bias, its influence will be directed solely to the inculcation of sound military ideas, and to the elevation of the public service in all its departments."—From Vol. 1, No. 1, of the Army and Navy Journal, published August 29, 1963.

SATURDAY, APRIL 10, 1948

"A security force for the future must rely for its effectiveness on the instant ability of its regular arms to strike swiftly and decisively at the enemy's heart."
—GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, USA.

OUR PRIORITY LIST

1. Development of strong Regular establishments, including early attainment of the Air Force's 70-group goal, ready for instant action, backed and supported by a program of Universal Military Training, organized, equipped and trained to utilize modern materials of war, and coordinated with industry and labor kept intimately familiar with the manufacture and supply of such materials.
2. Retention of professionally efficient and devoted personnel through the establishment of pay scales commensurate with the rising cost of living and the increase granted in military pay; complete exemption from income tax for active and retired personnel; increase in per diem allowances; and compensation for Service personnel who use privately owned automobiles on Government business.
3. Provision for retirement with rank and pay of highest grade earned in wartime on an equal basis for all classes of personnel in all the Armed Services.
4. Authorization and appropriations for construction programs to replace temporary and inadequate housing at all permanent posts and stations at home and abroad.
5. Scientific research to keep our less in atomic weapons, guided missiles, and biological gaseous and radiological agents, and development of methods for their use and for defense against them, plus effective safeguards in secrecy and against interruption by labor disputes.
6. Development of a sound system for strong National Guard and Reserve Components of the Armed Forces working in close coordination with each other and with the Regular Establishments, and Federally equipped, housed, and trained, and with inactive duty training pay for all components.
7. Constant Service and Congressional study of the new promotion systems, operating with free and full publicity, to the end that justice will be assured to the individual and efficiency to the Government.
8. Enactment of a career plan for warrant officers of the Army and Air Force, improvement of their status and opportunities for advancement.
9. Continuance and expansion of Service Schools, including the National War College, Air University, Armed Forces Staff College, and the Industrial College of the Armed Forces.
10. Upward revision of all Service widows' pension scales and expansion of the eligibility basis to insure them and their dependents a living income.

"SUBMARINE Day," which is being observed 11 April on the 48th anniversary of the establishment of the Submarine Service in the U. S. Navy, should serve a two-fold purpose. It should recall to the American people the valiant and most valuable service performed by our under-sea officers and men in World War II and it should reaffirm our determination to build and man the best fleet of submarines in the world. Despite its record of sinking 540,192 tons of Japanese naval vessels and 4,779,902 tons of merchant shipping (54.6 per cent of all Japanese vessel losses), little was said during the war of the remarkable performance of our submariners nor of the terrific hardships and mental stress they endured in their long cruises in the Pacific. Yet they wore the Japanese sea power down, while our anti-submarine measures in the Atlantic thwarted the grave German submarine menace. Because submarine operations and anti-submarine measures must work so closely together, the Navy has set up the office of Coordinator of Undersea Warfare, a post now held by Rear Adm. Charles W. Styer, USN. There are many, including Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, who see in the submarine greater possibilities than ever before as a major weapon of sea power, even as a vehicle for the transportation and launching of guided missiles and atom bombs. Some of Germany's most advanced submarines, including improvements which did not get in the last war, as well as her blue prints and manufacturing plants, are now in the hands of Russia who is operating a fleet of 250 submarines. Our heroic submarine men of World War II can best be honored by developing to its fullest capacity the weapon they wielded so well.

If there is a proud official in Washington it is Secretary of the Army Royall. His pride is found in the attitude of the wives of the commissioned and non-commissioned officers in Berlin. At the height of the current Berlin crisis there was a growing demand for the repatriation of the non-service American personnel there, at least of our women and children. Taking note of the demand, Secretary Royall consulted with General Clay and asked for his judgment. He replied that it was unthinkable that we should withdraw even though the crisis were menacing. General Clay made a survey of the wishes of the dependents of our Army garrison and found, to a woman, a blunt refusal to leave their husbands voluntarily. As a result of the unanimous response, not only of the Service dependents but of the civilian employees and their families too, and also of the effect their departure would have on the situation, General Clay wired back that it was his judgment that we should not force any American to return, to the United States or even to go to any other part of Europe. The pride of Secretary Royall, no less than that of General Clay, lies with the courage not only of our troops but likewise of their dependents in remaining on a keg of powder which could be exploded by a trigger-happy Russian or even by a trigger-happy American soldier.

ACTION by the House Committee on Armed Services this week in unanimously endorsing the Air Force's 70 group program, together with similar sentiments being expressed elsewhere in the House and in the Senate, virtually assures full and early consideration of this important phase of the plans for strengthening the National Defense. The program envisions a Regular Air Force of 70 combat groups and 22 special squadrons, an Air National Guard of 27 groups, and an Air Reserve of 34 groups. Both Secretary of the Air Force Symington and General Carl Spaatz, Chief of Staff of the Air Force, have stated that it represents the minimum needs of an effective air defense. The President's Air Policy Commission, composed of outstanding business men, and the Joint Congressional Aviation Policy Board, comprising the elected legislators responsible to the people for the approval of the plans and the appropriations of funds for carrying it out, both gave the plan strong endorsement. In light of the concern shown by these groups in the necessity for integrated defense plans, together with the stress laid by Secretary of Defense Forrestal on the need for a "balanced Military Establishment," it is important that in weighing the plan Congress take into consideration all the corollary factors that enter into the maintenance and operation of the proposed new air groups. These factors include additional personnel for the Air Force, for the Army which must defend its bases, and for the Navy which must supply them overseas. This would require Selective Service and UMT. New Air Force construction, bases, runways, shops, hospitals, etc., must be had. The ground force would need additional weapons and units, particularly anti-aircraft, and Secretary Forrestal has pointed out that more carriers, cruisers, submarines, and other vessels would be called for to adequately supply and sustain the additional overseas establishments. To make the 70-group program fully effective Congress must provide for the collateral needs as well as the necessary airplanes.

Service Humor

Fright

A man entered a restaurant in Scotland and ate three portions of the fixed rate dinner. When he refused to pay for more than one dinner the proprietor came over to his table and pointing an old Highland tobacco pipe at him, hissed in a furious voice:
"Mon, ye'll ha' to pay for three dinners or I'll not let ye get by wi' it!"
The customer promptly fainted away. When he recovered himself a waiter was fanning him with a napkin.
"Lord, mon, what was it he pointed at me?" he quavered.
"Only a pipe! Hoots, and I thought it was a stomach pump!"
—The Pointer

Genius

A diplomat is a man who can make his wife believe she would look fat in a fur coat.
—Camp Lee Traveller

Continuous Performance

A Ft. Niagara sergeant was on his first visit to Niagara Falls and the guide was trying to impress him with the sight.
"Grand?" hinted the guide. The soldier didn't answer.
"Millions of gallons a minute," continued the guide.
"Ummph," mumbled the Sergeant.
"Billions and billions of gallons a day," enthused the guide.
"Runs all night too, I suppose," yawned the non-com.
—Wings over Washington

Determination

During a flood in a little Ohio town, a neighbor girl was perched on top of a house with a small boy.
As they sat watching articles float along with the water, they noticed a derby hat float by. Presently the hat turned and came back, then again turned and went downstream. After it went a ways down it again turned and came back.
The little girl said, "Do you see that derby? First it goes downstream, then turns and comes back."
The boy replied, "Oh, that's my father. He said, Come hell or high water, he was going to cut the grass today."
—The Veteran

Doesn't Qualify

Filling out an application for dependents aid, a colored soldier answered "No" to the question as to whether he had any dependents.
"You're married, aren't you?" officer asked.
"Yessir," the soldier replied, "but she ain't dependable."
—Long Beach Digest

Crowded

A drunk barged down the main street. Crash! He ran into a telephone pole and said, "Excuse me, sir."
A little further down the street he collided with a fire plug. He replied, "Excuse me, little boy."
Still further down he banged his head into another pole and fell to the ground stunned for a moment.
Raising his head on one elbow he was overheard to say: "Well, I guess I'll just lay here 'til the crowd passes."
—Mather AFR Wing Tips

Slow Down
Hillbilly Paw watching Maw standing in front of a fireplace:
"Maw, you'd better move your foot off a mite. You're standing on a live coal."
Maw: "Which foot, Paw?"

Ask The Journal

(This Department is maintained as a service for ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL subscribers. Please send return postage for direct reply.)

M. F.—The statement in the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL to the effect that enlisted men who have been retired for disability may compute retired pay at the rate of 75 per cent of the average monthly active duty base pay (and longevity) received during the six months immediately preceding retirement (counting commissioned service) applies only to enlisted men. Specifically, it applies to those enlisted men who have been retired under the provisions of PL 140, 77th Congress. It does not apply to warrant officers of the Regular Army who have been retired for disability.

E. L. F.—According to the AGO* WCL 2804 has been amended by WCL 30371, dated 12 Feb., 1948, which covers specialist ratings. Under its authority a specialist rating which was converted to a technician fourth class rating is considered equivalent to the grade of sergeant, officer.

S. L. W.—An officer who has been given a final type physical examination in connection with the acceptance of a commission since 1 June 1947 will not be required to take an annual physical examination for 1948, according to The Adjutant General's Office.

In The Journal

One Year Ago

Vice Adm. and Mrs. Thomas L. Gatch were hosts Monday night at a dinner party given at the Admiral's quarters in the Service Force Club, in honor of Comdr. and Mrs. Clifford A. Messouheimer, who left this week to make their home in Washington. (Norfolk news.)

10 Years Ago

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Jacob L. Devers have as their guests this week Mrs. Devers' sister, Mrs. Charles W. Smith, of Washington, and Mrs. George Barringer, also of Washington. Their week-end guests will be Col. and Mrs. Allen Kimball, of Philadelphia. (West Point news.)

25 Years Ago

Comdr. C. N. Hinkamp, USN, and Mrs. Hinkamp entertained at dinner in Washington at the Chevy Chase Club on 7 April, in honor of Lt. Elroy Vanderkloot, USN, and Mrs. Vanderkloot of Annapolis, who spent the week with them, and for Mr. and Mrs. William Nelson Taft of Philadelphia.

50 Years Ago

At the request of the Chief of the Bureau of Navigation the President has issued an executive order creating the rating of electrician in the Naval service. The Captain is satisfied that electricians should have a good representation in the Navy on account of the large share played by electricity in the operation of auxiliaries of ships.

80 Years Ago

While Congress is seldom averse to paring down the Army, it seems to have forgotten a cognate subject, which once absorbed much of its thought, namely, the reconstruction, or, rather, resurrection, of the militia of the United States. A standing Army and a militia are the two factors which make up the product of the National Defense. If one be diminished the other shall be proportionately increased.

ARMY

Secretary of the Army—Kenneth Royall.
Under Secretary of the Army—William H. Draper, Jr.
Assistant Secretary of the Army—Gordon Gray
Chief of Staff—General Omar N. Bradley.
Chief, Office Army Field Forces—General Jacob L. Devers.

GENERAL OFFICERS

Maj. Gen. Charles L. Mullins, Jr., is reld fr present asgmt and dy w/FEC. Tokyo eff o/a 15 May and is asgd to Hq 2d Army, Ft. Meade, Md., for dy as Deputy, CG.
Brig. Gen. T. F. Brennan (Col. Inf), upon own app is retired in his perm gr of Col. eff 31 Mar. 1948.
Brig. Gen. F. B. Butler is reld fr asgmt an dy w/Hq 6th Army, San Francisco eff 1 Apr and is asgd to Central Mil Dist 6th Army, San Francisco for dy as CG.
Brig. Gen. William Hesketh is reld fr asgmt an dy w/EUCOM, Frankfurt, Germany and is asgd to AGO Casuals, Wash., D. C.
Brig. Gen. B. C. Lockwood, Jr., retired, p.d.
Brig. Gen. H. L. Mumma (Col. QMC) upon own app is ret in perm gr of Col eff 30 Apr. 1948.

Brig. Gen. B. F. Caffey, GSC, is reld fr detail as a member of GSC fr asgmt to GSUSA Orgn and Tng Div OC of S. Wash., D. C., and is asgd to OMA, Bern, Switzerland, for dy as Military attache.
Brig. Gen. Leroy H. Watson, is reld fr asgmt and dy w/EUCOM, Frankfurt, Germany, eff o/a 1 May and is asgd to Southern Mil Dist 6th Army, Los Angeles.

The apmt of the following officers in the RA of the United States with name and rank as indicated is announced:

To be Maj. Gen.

Maj. Gen. John T. Lewis, (Col. USA) with rank fr 4 Oct. 1944.
Maj. Gen. George P. Hays (Col. USA) with rank fr 7 Oct. 1944.

To be Brig. Gen.

Col. William L. Roberts, with rank fr 2 Apr. 1948.

GENERAL STAFF CORPS

GENERAL OMAR N. BRADLEY, C OF S
Lt. Col. R. R. Franklin, Wash., D. C., to 2100th ASU, Columbus, Ohio.

INFANTRY

Col. Frank Ward, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Hq 3d Army, Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Col. M. H. Carter, Wash., D. C., to Hq 3d Army, Ft. McPherson, Ga.
Lt. Col. M. J. Coyle, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to 1272d ASU, New York City.
Lt. Col. J. R. Longshore, Ft. Dix, N. J., to Ctr. Ctr. Cp Holabird, Md.
Lt. Col. J. L. Reese, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 6700th ASU, Phoenix, Ariz.
Maj. C. Paterson, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to 1155th ASU, Boston.
Capt. R. F. Frazier, Ft. Knox, Ky., to Ctr. Ctr. Cp Holabird, Md.
Capt. A. E. Hanson, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 2d Army 2317th ASU, Indianapolis.
Capt. H. G. Klekamp, Cp Holabird, Md., to 3d Army 3420th ASU, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
Capt. M. H. Murley, San Francisco, to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
Capt. B. P. Powell, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to 6th Army 6025th ASU, Yuma, Ariz.
Capt. B. A. Reardon, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to Ctr. Ctr. Cp Holabird, Md.
Capt. W. D. Reynolds, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
Capt. S. J. Sanders, Jr., Birmingham, Ala., to Ctr. Ctr. Cp Holabird, Md.
Capt. J. M. Smith, Jr., Topeka, Kans., to 5253d ASU, Des Moines.
Capt. D. L. White, Ft. Dix, N. J., to Hq 1st Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.
Capt. J. D. Riffe, Ft. Stoneman, Calif., to 3d Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.
1st Lt. J. Brown, Chillicothe Falls, Mass., to 1st Army 716th MP Bn, Ft. Dix, N. J.
1st Lt. G. E. Dexter, Ft. Knox, Ky., to Sp Wpns Project, Albuquerque, N. Mex.
1st Lt. R. P. Garrison, Jr., Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
1st Lt. T. G. Goodbold, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.
1st Lt. Roy P. Hapke, Jr., Baltimore, to 2d Army 2317th ASU, Indianapolis.
1st Lt. N. L. Moseley, Mobile, Ala., to 1st Army 1201st ASU, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. J. Roemer, Jr., Ft. Knox, Ky., to Ctr. Ctr. Cp Holabird, Md.
1st Lt. R. I. Starr, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 6th Army Sch, Ft. Riley, Kans.
1st Lt. C. C. Kloman, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 5th Army 5305th ASU, Detroit.
2d Lt. P. E. Smith, Westover AFB, Mass., to 9135th TSU, Cp Lee, Va.

CAVALRY

Lt. Col. R. L. Irby, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 2474th ASU, Lexington, Va.
Lt. Col. Gus A. Schattenberg, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 6th Inf Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
(Please turn to Page 845)

INSURANCE AT COST

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UNITED SERVICES
AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION
San Antonio, Texas

OFFICIAL ORDERS

The Hon. Harry S. Truman, Commander in Chief
Chief of Staff—Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy, USN-Ret.
Military Aide—Maj. Gen. Harry N. Vaughan, AUS; Naval Aide—Capt. Robert L. Dennis, USN.
Air Force Aide—Col. Robert E. Leedy, USAF
Secretary of Defense—James Forrestal
Special Assistants to the Secretary of Defense—Walter J. McNiel, Marx Lova, and John M. Ohly

NAVY

Secretary of the Navy—John L. Sullivan.
Under Secretary of the Navy—W. John Kenney.

Assistant Secretary of the Navy—Mark Edwin Andrews.
Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Air—John N. Brown.

Chief of Naval Operations—Admiral Louis E. Denfeld.

Rear Admirals

William John C. Agnew (MC), DistMed Off, 11thNavDist, San Diego; to DistMedOff, 14thNavDist, Pearl Harbor, TH.

Captains

Joe B. Cochran, NavResLab, OffNavRes, Wash., D. C.; to Comdr, DD Sqdn 17.
Frederick A. Edwards, Staff, ChC, Atl Fleet; to N. Y. NSYd, Brooklyn, N. Y.
John G. Foster, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to NavOps.
Harold L. Jensen (MC), DistMedOff, 14thNavDist, Pearl Harbor, TH; to Sr. MedOff, NavResSta, NavSta, Long Beach, Calif.
Clayton C. Marcy, CO, HelicopterDevSqn 3; to CO, Helicopter UtilitySqn 2.
Russell H. Sullivan (SC), Sup and Acctg Off, MarCorpsAirSta, Cherry Pt., N. C.; to SupOff in Cmd, NavSupDepot, Scotia, N. Y.
Theodore M. Dewey, (SCR) NR, Sup and Commissary Off, NavTngCen, Great Lakes, Ill.; to Sup, Disbursing and Acctg Off, Nav OrdPlant, South Charleston, W. Va.
Ralph Earle, Jr., CO, USS Topeka (CL 67); to Professor of Naval Science, con, NavResOff'sTngCorpsUnit, Duke Univ., Durham, N. C.
Graham C. Gill, CO, USS Yellowstone AD 27; to Professor of Naval Science, con, NavResOff'sTngCorpsUnit, Univ. of Louisville, Ky.
Dwight W. Rose (SC), SupOff, MareIs, NSYd, MareIs, Vallejo, Calif.; to DistSup Off, 15th NavDist, Balboa, C. Z.
Karl A. Thieme, CO, USS General W. A. Mann, AP 112; to CO, NavResSta, Wash., D. C.

Frederick G. E. Carlson (SCR) NR, Off of AsstCNO (Reserves); to Sup and Logistics Off, Staff, Comdr, USNavyForces, Philippines.
Lyle W. Cease (SC), SupOff, SanFran NSYd, SanFran, Calif.; to BuSndA, Navy.
George D. Dickey, Supervising Insp. of Nav Material, Atlanta; to CO, USS Wyandot AKA 92.
Edmund R. Taylor, USNA, Annapolis; to A. C. of S. for Ops, Staff, CtrC, PacFleet.
Henry H. Caldwell, Staff, CtrC, AtlFleet; to Head of the Dept of Math, USNA, Annapolis.
Donald T. Eller, Comdr, DD Div 72; to Asst C/S for Adm, Staff, CtrC, AtlFleet.
Reynold D. Hogle, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to Staff, CtrC, USNavyForces.
David J. Welsh, NavOps; to Staff, Comdr, Mariana.

Joseph E. Wolowsky (SC), SupOff, Staff, Comdr, ServForce, AtlFleet; to XO, Nav SupCen, Oakland, Calif.
Commanders
Wreford G. Chapple, 2ndTaskFleet; to NavTngSta, Newport, R. I.
Clifford S. Foster, Jr., NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to USS Vogelgesang DD 862.
Joseph B. Maher, NavOps; to BuPers, Id.
John S. McCain, Jr., BuPers; to SubDiv 32.
Warren E. Oliver, SC, AviationSupOff, Phila.; to NAS, Seattle.
Maurice A. Peters, HelicopterDevSqn 3; to HelicopterUtilitySqn One.
Robert D. Risser, NavOrdLab, WhiteOak, Md.; to Staff, Comdr, SubForce, PacFleet.
William B. Shope (S) NR, Home; to Nav Ops.

Franklyn K. Zinn, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to Hq Comd, Marianas Cmd.
Charles W. Aldrich, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to Staff, Comdr, TranspDiv 21.
Lawrence G. Bernard, USS Brill SS 330; to NavResOff'sTngCorpsUnit, IowaState College, Ames, Iowa.
George H. Laird, Jr., Staff, Comdr, Subsqdn 4; to SubDiv 82.
Miles P. Refo, III, USNA, Annapolis; to USS Grouper SS 214.
Christopher S. Barker, Jr., NavResOff'sTng CorpsUnit, Princeton, Univ, N. J.; to USS Bristol DD 887.
(Please turn to Page 853)

AIR FORCE

Secretary of the Air Force—W. Stuart Symington.
Under Secretary of the Air Force—Arthur S. Barrows.

Assistant Secretary of the Air Force—Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney.
Assistant Secretary of the Air Force—Eugene M. Zuckert.

Chief of Staff—General Carl Spaatz.

Brig. Gen. F. F. Everest, USAF, Ladd AFB, Alaska, to 50th AFB, Office of DCS/O, Wash., D. C.
Lt. Col. S. L. Guild, Inf., Columbus, Ohio, to Harrisburg, Pa.
Maj. W. R. Stone, MC, Randolph AFB, Tex., to 363d Sta Med Gp, TAC, Langley AFB, Va.
Maj. C. G. Haskins, AGD, Kelly AFB, Tex., to project ETO X6001.
Maj. P. R. Cornwall, CAC, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio, to 50th AFB, Office of DCS/M, Office of Dir, Procurement Div, Wash., D. C.
Maj. P. G. Moore, USAF, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio, to 50th AFB, Office of DCS/M, Office of Dir, Research and Development, Wash., D. C.

Capt. C. L. Florence, ANC, Kearney AFB, Nebr., to 28th Sta Med Gp, SAC, Weaver AFB, S. Dak.

Capt. H. C. Jackson, MC, San Bernardino AFB, Calif., to 4145th AFB, AMC, Holloman AFB, N. Mex.

Capt. M. M. Kiefer, ANC, Weaver AFB, S. Dak., to 27th Sta Med Gp, SAC, Kearney AFB, Nebr.

Capt. G. R. Hand, CE, March AFB, Calif., to project ETO X6003.
Capt. J. M. Stevenson, Ord Dept, Carswell AFB, Tex., to 43d Bomb Wg, SAC, Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz.

Capt. C. E. Baldwin, ChC, Kelly AFB, Tex., to 813th Engr Avn Bn, AFTRC, Ft. Francis, E. Warren, Wyo.

Capt. R. H. Langham, Ord Dept, McClellan AFB, Calif., to project PAC X6001.
Capt. E. H. Hankerson, ChC, Smoky Hill AFB, Kans., to project PAC X6001.

Capt. C. R. Hatfield, ChC, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio, to project PAC X6001.
Capt. W. P. Woods, USAF, Orlando AFB, Fla., to 14th Ftr Wg AWC, Dow AFB, Maine.

1st Lt. O. L. Beall, MSC, Brookley AFB, Ala., to 1377th AFB, ATC, Westover AFB, Mass.

1st Lt. M. I. Buchman, MC, Grenier AFB, (Please turn to Page 856)

MARINE CORPS

Commandant—General Clinton B. Cates
Asst. Commandant—Maj. Gen. Lemuel C. Shepherd, Jr.

29 March 1948

Brig. Gen. Merrill B. Curtis to add duty as Pres NavRetBd HQMC vice Brig. Gen. William T. Clement, relieved.
Col. John C. Munn, stf CtrC PacFit and rolls MB NB Pearl Harbor, T. H., to Air FMF Lant.

Col. Frank H. Schwable, HqSq MAG-12, to stf CtrC Pac.

Lt. Col. Alton D. Gould, prev ord H&B 2d MarDiv, to Air FMF Lant, revoked.

Lt. Col. Edward L. Hutchings, prev ord H&B 2d MarDiv, to 1st MarDiv modified; to MB Quantico fls to duty and insts AWS SrC MCS Quantico.

Lt. Col. Allan Sutter, Off of CMC, to temp duty and insts AvnStfindocCra per abt 7 wks on compl to duty on stf CG Air FMF Lant.

Capt. Leslie E. Brown, to VMF-234. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

Capt. Donald D. Kennedy, to MCAS Bwa, T. H. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

Capt. William G. Leeman, to VMR-152. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

Capt. Fred C. McDaniel, Jr., to HqSq Air-FMFWestPac. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

1st Lt. Raymond H. W. Pett, to HqSq Air-FMFWestPac. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

CWO Francis I. Taylor, to HqSq AirFMFPac. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

Capt. Carl Ralnes, to HqCo ServComd FMFPac. (Detached Hqs MartiarFor, Pac).

Capt. Robert F. Steinkrans, to MCAS Cherry Pt. (Detached HqSq 2dMAWing).

(Please turn to Page 854)

COAST GUARD

Commandant—Admiral Joseph F. Farley
Asst. Comdnt.—Rear Adm. Merlin O'Neill
Lt. Commander

Ralp W. McNelly (R) has been ord. home pend ret for phys. disab.

Lieutenants

Wilbur S. Doe, Mar. Insp., Boston; to Hq (MVP).

Maurice V. Foreman (R), Rel. inactive dy. Herman W. Klotz, Mer. Mar. Detail, Antwerp, Belgium; to 1CGD Off (mar insp).

Wendell J. Holbert (R), Rel. inactive dy.

Lieutenants (JG)

Ottis H. Abney, 13CGD Off; to Wachusett. Robert P. Chirnside (R), Taney; to Gresham.

Arthur A. Fontaine, Wachusett; to 13CGD Off.

Jack D. Lyon, Taney; to Gresham.



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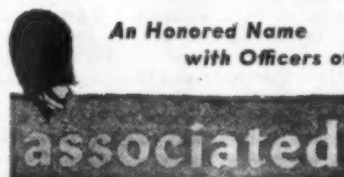
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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Foreign Affairs—The firm attitude of General Lucius D. Clay, U. S. Military Governor, and that of his British colleague, Sir Brian Robertson, have cooled Soviet ardor in Berlin and now promise to overcome the disturbing situation of a week ago. The wreck of a British transport plane through the blundering effrontery of an incompetent Russian aviator caused 14 deaths; it forced even the Soviet governor to recognize that reckless Russian impudence can lead not only to personal tragedy but to grave international incidents. In this case Generals Robertson and Clay promptly announced they would provide fighter escort for their passenger and cargo planes passing over the Soviet-German zone, and canceled their orders only on Soviet expression of regret and promise to halt the "buzzing" of Allied planes. The incident came at the time when the Soviet order to search Allied military trains in and out of Berlin was already being reconsidered by the Soviet commander. The prime cause for reconsideration was General Clay's neat countering. Russian train administration has been conducted in a guarded building situated within the American zone. General Clay threw an American armed guard about it and permitted Russians to leave the building but not return. Russia's tender of an opportunity to discuss the whole issue came quickly thereafter. No Americans, dependents or other, have been squeezed out of the Berlin sector by Soviet threats, which have had the effect of strengthening the American decision to stay put. The double episodes, both requiring Russian backdown, have certainly not helped Russian prestige in Germany and, as Moscow can hardly fail to recognize that there was bumbling, early changes of Soviet personnel in Berlin would not be surprising. Nevertheless, the situation itself remains potentially troublesome, as it has been from the beginning. The Berlin enclave cannot be approached save by crossing a wide zone subject to Soviet whims. Moscow's local agents made a stupid series of blunders this time, but the opportunity for later mischief is still present.

The decision strengthened and expedited by events of the previous week, General Sir Brian Robertson on Wednesday made his awaited speech in behalf of a formal partition of Germany by action of the western Germans themselves. Speaking before the parliament of North Rhine and Westphalia in Dusseldorf, and presumably voicing the views of his French and American colleagues, he advised that western Germany now unite "with the family of nations." Government he said would be erected at Frankfurt, which already is bizonal economic headquarters, and invited to proceed with a treaty agreement comparable to the five-year cooperation-and-defense treaty recently signed at Brussels. He predicted early currency reform, an internationalized Ruhr, an abatement of trials and punishments of former Nazis. He called on western Germany to accept reality, conscious that they constituted two-thirds of the former Reich and that their new union would be established with freedom-loving peoples and not with peoples in bondage. The British commander's references to freedom aroused great enthusiasm; one Communist member walked out at that point. Up to a late hour General Clay, who this month is chairman of the Allied Control Council in Berlin, had indicated no intention of summoning that body, whose deliberations were terminated last month during the chairmanship of the Russian delegate. The division of Germany may be closer, and more significant, than the Soviet authorities think.

Passage of the European Recovery Program bills was promptly followed by implementation measures. The President ordered RFC to make available \$1,105 millions for the immediate necessities of the commitments to Europe and China. He also instructed Acting Secretary of State Lovett to negotiate temporary letters of agreement with the interested countries, which will later be replaced by treaties, just as the RFC advances will be replaced by funds to be appropriated by Congress in line with the authorization measure already passed.

A timely change in routine orders to Naval vessels in European waters will send an American flotilla to Bergen, Norway, on a goodwill visit at the end of the month. It will include the 27,000-ton carrier Valley Forge and her escort destroyers, W. O. Lawe and Lloyd Thomas, Rear Admiral Harold M. Martin commanding, the anti-aircraft cruiser Fresno and her companion destroyers, Johnston and W. R. Rush. In charge of the flotilla will be Admiral Richard L. Conolly who is making this diversion from his normal command in the Mediterranean for the purposes of a friendly call on Norway evidencing continued American interest in Scandinavian affairs. The Valley Forge, Lawe and Thomas are on a round-the-world cruise which has already included Australia, China, Ceylon and the Persian Gulf. They will proceed from Gibraltar at the week-end to English ports and thence to Bergen for a four-day stay, thereafter continuing to Panama and San Diego. Admiral Conolly will leave Gibraltar aboard the Fresno a week later, and the six vessels will make the Norway visit as a unit. The Admiral, with the Fresno, Johnston and Rush, will return to Mediterranean station. The visit to Scandinavian waters, at a time when the Scandinavian nations are clearly disturbed, is reminiscent of last year's goodwill visit of U. S. Naval units to the eastern Mediterranean, at a time when Greece and Turkey were under pressure from abroad. Its significance will not be unnoticed in Europe.

The stoutness of Finnish resistance to Moscow's harsh suggestions of treaty terms appears at the moment to have been rewarded. If the early reports are correct, Moscow has withdrawn its demands for military bases in Finland and an active military alliance, and Finland has consented only to promise (1) resistance to enemies seeking to cross Finland and (2) of acceptance of Russian aid in that event. The reports do not furnish guidance upon Moscow's future willingness to recognize Finland's rights or keep Soviet promises. The world has not forgotten the 1939 assault on Finland regardless of treaties.

In a new and suspicious air of cooperation, the Soviet delegate to the London conference of Deputy Foreign Ministers has been making surprising concessions with regard to the Austrian treaty, over which there had previously been an eight weeks' deadlock. The concessions have not been large, but they are the first, and the fear of observers is that the very novelty of Moscow's yielding anything will intoxicate the other delegates to their ultimate sorrow. Tentative progress has been recorded in the matter of Austrian oil controls. Russia now has agreed to accept 30-year control of 58 to 60 per cent of the total (contrasted with previous demand for 50-year control of 66 per cent) and to exploration rights for 8 years and exploitation rights to discovered resources for 25 years (contrasted with previous demand for 50 years). Russia also has consented to Russian ownership of refineries producing 420,000 tons per year, rather than 450,000. There has been no progress whatever in the matters of indemnity, frontiers, size of future Austrian military forces, or time of withdrawing occupation troops, and there has been no satisfactory concession on the amount of Danube shipping and wharves to be allotted Russia. There always remains a question of whether a treaty with Austria will be respected by Russia more fully than the past treaties with the satellites, where individual freedom has been stamped out by "national" communists.

Hearing has been scheduled for 4 May at Juneau, Alaska, on Armed Forces' proposal to remove the public land status of the westerly Aleutian islands. The effect would be to put them fully under Government control. It was these islands whose occupation by small forces of Japanese during 1942 pinned large American forces to defensive positions, until the Japanese were expelled. The Japanese expedition to the Aleutians set out from the Kurile Islands, which now are in Russian hands.

To General MacArthur's previous patient efforts to let the Japanese learn by experience the principles and workings of democracy, defeat in the Wisconsin primary now adds a personal example. Certainly it will be hard for the old-style Oriental, wedded to the idea of eternal "face," to understand an American's views on that subject, but Japan is learning a great deal under the MacArthur tutelage. If the MacArthur adherents are sound in their judgment, what the General lost in Wisconsin he will pick up in other states and in this way the Japanese will understand that in our politics no candidate is out until the people or the conventions have finally decided. All classes will admire the serenity of the General's post-primary comment that, "One of the things that have made our country great is that men may... fearlessly record their individual viewpoints." There need be no worry about the General's "loss of face" in Japan. He has spent his life overcoming larger and more tangible obstacles. American authority in the Far East will not suffer while he is on the job.

Adjutant General's Department—Col. Luther G. Causey, AGD, formerly Chief, Operations Branch, Administrative Services Division, AGO, has been assigned to the Far East Command.

Lt. Col. Harry Myers, AGD, has been relieved from duty with the Personnel Actions Branch, AGO, and assigned to the U. S. Army and U. S. Air Force Recruiting District, Ft. Meade, Md.

Lt. Col. Willis E. Shelton, AGD, formerly with Personnel Actions Branch, AGO, has been transferred to the Command and Staff College.

Lt. Col. Lynwood D. Lott, AGD, has been assigned to the Personnel Information Branch, Personnel Bureau, AGO, from Ft. Mason.

Maj. Everett L. Carteron, AGD, has been relieved from duty with the Personnel Actions Branch, AGO, and transferred to the Office of the Military Attache, Manila, P. I.

Capt. Onolette Apley, WAC, formerly with the Officer Procurement Branch, Military Personnel Procurement Service Division, AGO, has been transferred to the AG School, Camp Lee, Va.

Army Chaplain Corps—Lt. Col. Roy J. Honeywell, acting officer-in-charge, Planning Division, Office Chief of Chaplains, attended a conference of the Methodist Commission, in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 7-11 April. Universal Military Training was among the subjects discussed.

Recent visitors to the Office, Chief of Chaplains were: Chaplain (Capt.) Delvin E. Ressel, Goodfellow AFB, Texas; Chaplain (Capt.) Thomas F. Daley, 2154 ASU, Camp Lee, Va.; Chaplain (Capt.) Irwin G. Bailey, Chaplain School, Carlisle Barracks, Pa.; Dr. Paul L. Dammendorf, Armed Services Commission, Ft. Wayne, Ind., and Dr. Percy G. Hall, Army and Navy Division, National Council, Protestant Episcopal Church, New York City.

Navy Bureau of Medicine and Surgery—Rear Adm. Clifford A. Swanson, MC, USN, Surgeon General and Chief of the Bureau, will speak at a testimonial dinner to be given by the Four Chaplains' Memorial Fund in honor of Judge Benjamin Shalleck. The dinner will be held in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria in New York City on Tuesday, 20 April.

Rear Adm. Joel T. Boone, MC, USN, Executive Secretary of the Committee on Medical and Hospital Services for the Armed Forces, was a speaker on the program at a meeting of the New York Academy of Medicine and the Metropolitan New York Chapter of the Association of Military Surgeons on 6 April. The meeting was for the purpose of discussing "Problems of Medical Preparedness in New York City." Admiral Boone chose for the subject of his speech "Current Studies of Federal Medicine." He outlined the problems now being studied by the Committee on Medical and Hospital Services for the Armed Forces, and by the Medical Committee of the Commission on the Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government of which committee the admiral is also serving as Secretary.

Capt. Charles F. Behrens, MC, USN, relieved Capt. Eric G. Hakansson, MC, USN, as Medical Officer in Command, Naval Medical Research Institute, National Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md., on 5 April. A formal change of command ceremony was attended by officer, enlisted and civilian personnel of the Research Institute.

The Bureau of Medicine and Surgery is preparing an exhibit to be presented at the Annual Convention of the Aero-Medical Association to be held in Toronto, Canada, 15-18 June. The exhibit "Human Engineering" will demonstrate the relationship between medicine and aviation engineering. In the exhibit will be presented the advances which have been accomplished by Naval Aviation Medicine in adapting pilots to conditions and environments of flight, in designing equipment to increase human tolerance to high altitude and acceleration, and in designing aircraft so that its operation and performance will not exceed human tolerance.

Army Signal Corps—Maj. Gen. W. O. Reeder, Deputy Chief Signal Officer, has been assigned to the Office of the Chief of Staff for duty with the Logistics Division.

Recent assignments in the Office of the Chief Signal Officer include that of Col. Rex V. D. Corput as Chief, Signal Plans and Operations Division; Lt. Col. Benjamin H. Pochyla as Assistant Deputy Chief Signal Officer; Lt. Col. Harold C. Williams to Military Training Branch and Lt. Col. Wayne C. Jefferson to Supply Control Branch.

One of the features of the recent meeting of the Institute of Radio Engineers in New York was the display of equipment shown by the Signal Corps Engineering Laboratories. The exhibit included a new noise-measuring set, and infra-red heat detector, compact telephone handsets, water activated batteries and demonstrations of automatic frequency control.

The Meritorious Unit Commendation has been awarded to the Signal Corps Detachment, 1802 Special Regiment, USMA, for its skill and diligence in preparing and conducting courses of instruction in signal communication for the Corps of Cadets and in operating the post Signal services.

Far East Command—The 1st Cavalry Division's U. S.-wide recruiting campaign was recently launched by a telephone call from Maj. Gen. William C. Chase, Commanding General, to Muskegon, Mich., which has "adopted" the 1st Muskegon pledged General Chase an intensive campaign to recruit men for the Division.

A flight of 10 15th Air Force B-29's from Spokane, Wash., AFB have arrived at Yokota AFB to undergo 30 days of concentrated air maneuvers under simulated combat conditions. Lt. Col. James E. Trask is commanding the group and was accompanied on the trans-Pacific hop by Col. Albert J. Showers, USAF, Commanding Officer, 92d Bombardment Wing, and Lt. Col. Richard J. Frye, Commanding Officer, 92d Bombardment Group.

Transportation Corps—Maj. Gen. Edmond H. Leavey, Chief of Transportation, delivered an Army Day address at Camp Leroy Johnson, La. General Leavey spoke on the significance of Army Day and the importance of transportation in the National Defense set-up.

The Atlanta Chapter of the Army Transportation Association heard an address 5 April by Maj. Gen. Frank A. Heileman, Asst. Chief of Transportation (Administration). General Heileman's subject was the relationship of the Transportation Corps to the civilian transportation industry and the need for integrating our transportation system.

Brig. Gen. Paul F. Yount, Asst. Chief of Transportation (Operations), was the speaker at the Army Day celebration in Lorain, Ohio. General Yount spoke on the subject of the Army and its relationship to the National Defense.

Maj. Richard C. St. John, Chief, Engineering and Logistics Branch, Highway Transport Service Division, Office of the Chief of Transportation, Washington, D. C., has been assigned to the University of Michigan, to take a post-graduate course in automotive and mechanical engineering which begins in June 1948.

The following Transportation Corps officers have been assigned to the Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk, Va. for the course beginning in August 1948: Lt. Col. Carl E. Green, Ft. Eustis, Va.; Lt. Col. Donald W. Noake, Ft. Eustis, Va. and Lt. Col. Arthur J. Cornelison, Far East Command.

Col. Krauth W. Thom, who was retired 31 March, has been succeeded as Army Transportation Officer, Second Army, by Col. Calvin L. Whittle, his Deputy.

Lt. Cols. Edwin A. Deagle, and Roy D. Hoisington, currently students at the Command and General Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., are being assigned to the Far East Command in August 1948. Major William K. Atkinson, also a student at the Command and General Staff College, is being assigned to Korea in August 1948.

Sixty-eight officers in the grades of 1st Lieutenant and Captain have been processed for recall to active duty for a period of three years and have been assigned to installations in the Zone of Interior.

Navy Nurse Corps—Lt. Leona Jackson, Education Director, Navy Nurse Corps, will visit the Baruch Center of Physical Medicine at the University of Virginia Medical College at Richmond, during the week of 12 April. Her trip is in connection with the physical therapy training program of the Navy Nurse Corps. Ten Navy Nurses are in training in physical therapy at the Baruch Center.

Three members of the Navy Nurse Corps Reserve have been ordered to active duty. They are: Lt. (jg) Ethel J. MacNaughton, NC, USNR, St. Albans, N. Y., to the Naval Hospital, St. Albans, L. I.; Ens. Elizabeth M. Wroblewski, NC, USNR, Buffalo, N. Y., and Ens. Marie R. Brennan, NC, USNR, Buffalo, N. Y., to the Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

National Guard—The Air National Guard program is three months ahead of schedule, it was announced this week by Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, Chief of the National Guard Bureau. He added that with 355 air units already federally recognized, the strength of the Air National Guard now totals 21,000 men. Forty-five additional units are expected to be recognized by 30 June.

The Michigan National Guard has announced a statewide recruiting drive. Commanders of 112 units have been instructed to initiate local recruiting drives as a part of the state's campaign to attain a strength of 9,493 officers and men by 30 June. This is Michigan's share of a national goal of 271,000 by that date. The current Michigan strength is 5,559, and national strength exceeds 226,000.

Approximately 252,000 men in some 4,800 Federally recognized Army and Air units of the National Guard will participate in field training this year. Last year approximately 50,000 men took part in the first field training held since the Guard was inducted into Federal service in 1940. A compilation of reports from The Adjutants General of the several States reveals that an estimated 234,000 men in some 4,500 Army units will move to Army or State field installations for 15 days during the period 1 June to 15 Sept.

All Army Units Federally recognized before camp starting date and suitably equipped and uniformed will be eligible to attend training camp this year. Previous requirements called for Federal recognition prior to 1 April 1948, and for at least 90 days before the starting date of the field training period. The new rule will give a substantially greater number of Army units the benefits of the field program.

The 154th Fighter Squadron stationed at Adams Field, Little Rock, Ark., has reported a new high in proficiency, with 100 per cent of the squadron's aircraft being flown on training missions during a ten-hour period this month. Participating in the record flights were four eight-ship P-51 formations, two 16-ship P-51 missions, four C-47 missions, six TA-26 missions and eleven AT-6 instrument missions.

With Federal recognition granted to 23 additional units during the period 22-28 March, the National Guard has a total of 3,929 ground units. This is 67 per cent of the goal for the federal recognition of 5,858 units.

The 155th Fighter Squadron, Tennessee Air National Guard, has just completed its annual Air Force inspection. Lt. Col. George V. Williams, ranking officer of a team of United States Air Force Inspectors from the 14th Air Force, said the 155th, commanded by Lt. Col. DeWitt S. Spain, is almost in as good shape as a regular Air Force outfit. Lt. Col. Fred G. Hook, Jr., is the regular air force instructor.

Army Finance Department—Col. Columbus B. Lenow recently reported from Manila for duty in the Washington Finance Office, Washington, D. C. He is scheduled to take over the disbursing account from Col. Carl Witcher on 1 June. Colonel Witcher is contemplating retirement after more than 40 years of active service.

Lt. Col. Samuel E. Bignell took over the disbursing account of Lt. Col. R. E. Brightwell, Chief, Transportation Division, Washington Finance Office, on 1 April. Colonel Brightwell will leave the service upon his release from hospitalization at Walter Reed General Hospital.

Maj. John H. Mathias, Assistant Chief, Management Division, Office of Chief of Finance, was on temporary duty at the Army Finance Center, St. Louis, Mo., last week in connection with personnel matters.

Capt. Robert W. Barnes, Chief of the Office Service Branch, Management Division, Office of Chief of Finance, is in the process of separation from the service.

Naval Dental Corps—Sixteen Naval Dental Officers will complete post-graduate courses of instruction at the U. S. Naval Dental School, 30 April. They have been nominated for the following duty assignments:

Commanders P. A. Schnell to Naval Amphibious Base, Little Creek, Va.; L. H. Daniel to the USS Iowa; L. W. Thomas to remain temporarily at the Naval Dental School; W. E. Sanders to Parris Island Marine Corps Recruit Depot; J. C. Cherault to Puget Sound Naval Shipyard; V. C. Maslowski to Philadelphia Naval Shipyard; W. B. Chesterfield to Camp Lejeune Naval Hospital, and H. G. Green to Long Beach Naval Hospital. Lt. Comdrs. A. R. Oesterle to Newport, Rhode Island Naval Hospital; J. H. Cathcart to Camp Lejeune Marine Barracks; V. R. McAtee to Great Lakes Naval Hospital; J. P. Burch to San Diego Naval Training Center; L. J. Rhen to

Kaneohe Bay Naval Air Station, and J. K. Hall to the USS Consolation. Lts. G. G. Metaxas to San Diego Naval Recruiting Station, and J. B. Lepley to Philadelphia Naval Shipyard.

Rear Adm. Alfred W. Chandler, Inspector General of Naval Dental Activities, will represent the Naval Dental Corps at the formal opening ceremony for the Temple University School of Dentistry's new building, on 15 April. Admiral Chandler will be the honored guest at the Temple University Alumni Society dinner which will follow the ceremony.

Army Field Forces—General Jacob L. Devers, Chief, Army Field Forces, addressed the students of the regular course at the Command & General Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., 5 April. On the 6th he was the speaker at an Army Day dinner in Milwaukee, Wis.; on the 8th he was the guest speaker at a Chamber of Commerce dinner at Sharon, Pa., and on the 9th he spoke at the banquet of the annual Pennsylvania National Guard Convention at Scranton.

Maj. Gen. Charles L. Bolte, Deputy Chief, was the guest speaker at a Des Moines, Iowa, Chamber of Commerce luncheon on 9 April.

Brig. Gen. Walter J. Muller, Assistant Chief for Logistics, attended a conference with the Department of the Army in Washington, 2 April.

Brig. Gen. Paul V. Kane, Plans Section, returned from a speaking tour this week which he made for the Training Section. He visited the following installations where he spoke on "Arctic Operations": Ft. Bliss, Texas; Ft. Sill, Okla.; Ft. Knox, Ky.; Ft. Benning, Ga.; and Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Col. David H. Blakelock, Transportation Officer, and Col. Louis T. Heath, Development Section, attended a conference at Detroit Arsenal, 7-8 April, with the Transportation Corps Board representatives on the development of equipment for special requirements.

Col. John A. Smith, Jr., Chief, Management Division, Logistics Section, attended a conference of the V Corps at Ft. Bragg, N. C., 30 March.

Col. Harold F. Handy, Chief, ORC Branch, Training Section, visited Ft. Benning, Ga. and Ft. Bragg, N. C., 5-7 April, to inspect various ORC installations. On 8-11 April he visited Ft. Des Moines, Iowa and Ft. Knox, Ky. to inspect ORC installations.

Army Ordnance Department—The small arms museum at Ordnance's Springfield Armory (Mass.) is richer by three caliber .30 rifles with distinct historical value that have been located by the Ordnance Department. Two are M1917 models (the American version of the British Enfield rifle), and are in excellent condition. Each bears the serial number J. Discovered in storage at Ordnance's San Antonio Arsenal, Tex., these two rifles of this obsolete type were manufactured during World War I by the Winchester Repeating Arms Co., and by the Eddystone plant of Baldwin Locomotive Works. There is now no clear-cut explanation as to why the first gun from each of these plants should bear the same serial number. The third rifle is an M1 (Garand). Its serial number 2,000,000 indicates that it must have been lifted from the assembly line and kept as a symbol of a record of production accomplishment. This one was located in an office in the Pentagon.

Lt. Col. William L. Clay reported for duty with the Guided Missiles Section, Rocket Branch, Research and Development Division, the last week of March. Colonel Clay has been for about two years Ordnance Department liaison between the Bell Telephone Laboratories and the Department, with residence at Picatinny Arsenal, N. J.

Lt. Col. G. F. Powell, Chief, Research and Materials Branch, Research and Development Division, and Mr. E. L. Hollady, Chief of the Materials Section of that Branch, will be at Frankford Arsenal, Philadelphia, on 13 April for a meeting with representatives of Frankford and Watertown Arsenals and the General Electric Co. to discuss research in the characteristics of metals.

Lt. Col. Andrew W. Hamilton, Chief, Technical Intelligence, Research and Development Division, was at Wright Field, Dayton, on 6 April to attend an Air Force Technical Committee meeting.

Lt. Col. L. W. Ricketson, Chief, Military Organization and Training Branch, and Maj. Russell B. Sell, Career Management Group, Military Branch, Personnel and Training Division, will report to Ft. Knox on 26 April for a week's cadre instruction in UMT.

Capt. Irene M. Pauley, Tank and Automotive Branch, Research and Development Division, visited Detroit Arsenal for several days early in the past week to discuss administrative matters relating to the Tank and Automotive Branch.

Capt. W. M. Stowell, Guided Missiles Section, Rocket Branch, Research and Development Division, left Washington 8 April for the University of Southern California, where he will take a course in Mechanical Engineering.

Among recent visitors to the Office of the Chief of Ordnance were: Maj. O. P. Holt, of Detroit Arsenal, and Maj. J. E. Albert and Lt. William Hupp of Aberdeen Proving Ground.

Judge Advocate General's Department—A testimonial dinner honoring Col. Verne Sparks, who retired in January, was held at Fifth Army Headquarters, Chicago, on the evening of 2 April. The dinner, a spontaneous affair, was attended by a large group of officers who, during his more than 40 years service, have served with Colonel Sparks. During World War II, Colonel Sparks was on duty with the Judge Advocate of the 6th Service Command. Maj. Gen. Thomas H. Green, The Judge Advocate General, addressed the group.

The staff of the Judge Advocate General's Office was considerably augmented on 3 April by the birth on that day of three new Judge Advocate recruits. The newborn arrivals are: the son of Maj. and Mrs. William C. Downey; the son of Maj. and Mrs. Charles J. Berkowitz; and the daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Kenneth J. Hodson.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 843)

Lt. Col. C. F. Fiore, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to Armd Sch. Ft. Knox, Ky.
Maj. G. M. Bowles, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 3212th ASU, Athens, Ga.
Maj. E. E. Burbach, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 6001st ASU, Sacramento, Calif.
Maj. F. M. Davis, Jr., Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to Armd Sch. Ft. Knox, Ky.
Maj. R. A. Karnosky, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 5206th ASU, St. Paul, Minn.
Maj. Roy J. Clinton, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to Hq 1st Army, Governors Isl. N. Y.
Maj. C. McFall, Jr., Ft. Benning, to Armd Sch. Ft. Knox, Ky.
Maj. R. K. Hamilton, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Armd Sch. Ft. Knox, Ky.
Maj. J. W. Smothers, Ft. Meade, Md., to OC of S.
Capt. G. G. Coady, Ft. Benning, to Armd

Sch. Ft. Knox, Ky.
Capt. W. W. Cobb, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 0637th ASU, San Francisco.
Capt. B. R. Grider, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 3d Army 3140th ASU, Atlanta.
Capt. R. L. McCoy, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 3d Inf Regt, Ft. Myer, Va.
Capt. C. I. Olsen, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 1272d ASU, NYC.
Capt. H. C. Morley, Ft. Benning, Ga., to 6002d ASU, Boise, Idaho.
1st Lt. John Fabrick, Ft. Dix, N. J., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.
The following Cav officers are reld fr asgmt and dy w/Stu Det Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky., and are asgd to sta indicated:
Capt. T. A. Barrow, 3d Cav Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.
Capt. H. E. Brenner, 3d Cav Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.
(Please turn to Next Page)

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Capt. L. S. Browne, 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
Capt. J. W. Duke, 3d Cav Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.
Maj. H. G. Foster, 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
Maj. M. L. Goodrich, 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
Capt. R. O. King, 3d Cav Gp, Ft. Meade, Md.

FIELD ARTILLERY

Col. C. B. Cole, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 6001st ASU, Sacramento, Calif.
Col. R. A. Gordon, Wash., D. C., to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.
Col. E. H. Metzger, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 1st Sv C, Boston.
Col. S. E. Stancisko, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to 1149th ASU, New Haven, Conn.
Lt. Col. W. M. Connor, Jr., Ft. Sill, Okla., to AAA&GM Br Arty Sch, Ft. Bliss, Tex.
Lt. Col. Leo A. Swoboda, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to OC of S.
Lt. Col. W. N. Thomas, Ft. Meade, Md., to 2d Army 2102d ASU, Indiantown Gp, Pa.
Maj. S. Johnson, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 5th Army 5006th ASU, St. Louis.
Maj. E. J. Holmes, Ft. Sill, Okla., to 4528th ASU, Baton Rouge, La.
Maj. C. N. Lyke, Battle Creek, to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.
Maj. D. H. Patterson, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.
Maj. J. F. Sutherland, Ft. Sill, Okla., to 3311th ASU, Nashville, Tenn.
Maj. W. C. Walton, Chicago, to 3311th ASU, Nashville, Tenn.
Maj. Eric Winn, Cp Holabird, Md., to 106th CIC Det, NYC.
Capt. J. R. Gentle, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Hq 2d Army, Ft. Meade, Md.
1st Lt. H. A. Bates, Keesler AFB, Miss., to 3d Inf Regt, Ft. Myer, Va.
1st Lt. J. M. Ferguson, Jr., Ft. Lewis, Wash., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.
1st Lt. T. F. McGlynn, Ft. Benning, Ga., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.
1st Lt. J. H. Moeris, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
1st Lt. W. A. Naugher, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 98th FA Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

COAST ARTILLERY CORPS

Col. P. K. Kelly, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 5202d ASU, Chicago.
Col. Leif Neprad, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to 5th Army 5021st ASU, Ft. Riley, Kans.
Lt. Col. E. M. Corothers, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to 6001st ASU, Sacramento, Calif.
Lt. Col. E. L. Cromier, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to 1152d ASU, Augusta, Me.
Lt. Col. A. A. Kopsack, Sacramento, Calif., to Hq 6th Army, San Francisco.
Maj. E. W. Fox, Ft. Bliss, Tex., to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.
Maj. G. R. Evans, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to 3333d ASU, Columbia, S. C.
Maj. G. Lavell, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to Arty Sch, Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif.
Maj. J. G. Sweet, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Army Fld Forces Bd No. 4, Ft. Bliss, Tex.
Capt. R. C. Kates, Ft. Bliss, Tex., to 1100th ASU, Ft. H. G. Wright, N. Y.
1st Lt. C. T. Schaefer, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 5th Army 5301st ASU, Denver.
1st Lt. J. E. Walker, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 9th Inf Div, Ft. Dix, N. J.
1st Lt. L. B. Leigh, Denver, to 83d AAA Bn, Ft. Bliss, Tex.
1st Lt. J. W. Spiller, Ft. Bliss, Tex., to 503d Abn AA Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

LT. GEN. R. A. WHEELER, C OF E
Lt. Col. F. J. Bonini, Ft. Jackson, S. C., to 2d Army 2171st ASU, Army Cml Ctr, Md.
Lt. Col. H. F. Troutman, Governors Isl, N. Y., to Army Fld Forces Bd No. 2, Ft. Knox, Ky.
Maj. R. P. Young, Governors Isl, N. Y., to Sp Wpns Project, Albuquerque, N. Mex.
Capt. H. S. D'Anna, Jr., Augusta, Ga., to 3d Army 3523d ASU, Milan Ars, Tenn.
Capt. S. J. Gurneau, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to 6th Army 6108d ASU, Cp Cooke, Calif.
1st Lt. J. W. Howell, Battle Creek, to 2d

Army 76th Engr Panel Bridge Truss Co, Cp Campbell, Ky.
1st Lt. M. H. Kendrick, Jr., Sidney, Nebr., to 5th Army 5007th ASU, St. Louis.
1st Lt. T. Sazman, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to 1st Army 117th ASU, Cp Edwards, Mass.
2d Lt. M. A. Rosen, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to Army Map Sv, Wash., D. C.
The following 2d Lts, CE, are reld fr Engr Sch, Engr Ctr, Ft. Belvoir, Va., and are asgd to AF Project ALA X0630:
P. T. Boerger J. B. Kennedy
B. M. Greenberg W. J. Schuder
E. B. Greene J. M. Thompson
R. R. Halla, Jr. C. J. Wellborn, Jr.
G. L. Hangan

SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. SPENCER B. AKIN, CSO
Lt. Col. C. L. Clay, Ft. Monroe, Va., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.
Lt. Col. E. L. Orstad, Ft. Mason, Calif., to Sig Dep, Decatur, Ill.
Capt. C. J. Krinke, OC Sig O, to Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
Capt. R. W. Krogel, Arlington, Va., to Hq Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
Capt. R. K. Saxe, Sacramento, Calif., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.
Capt. H. N. Whitfield, Stillwater, Okla., to Stu Det, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
Capt. R. G. Winckler, Fayetteville, Ark., to Sig C Sch, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
1st Lt. W. D. Canfield, Philadelphia, to Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
1st Lt. C. D. Dawson, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to Photo Ctr, Long Isl, N. Y.
1st Lt. Mac C. Eversole, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to Hq Army Security Agency, Wash., D. C.
1st Lt. H. T. Pierson, Jr., Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to 4th Sig Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
1st Lt. D. S. Richards, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. R. F. WITSELL, TAG
Lt. Col. F. J. Agee, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to OC of S.
Lt. Col. E. F. Nalley, Ft. Sam Houston, to 2552d ASU, Philadelphia.
Lt. Col. V. W. Rice, Wash., D. C., to 6701st ASU, San Francisco.
Lt. Col. H. A. Schmidt, Dahlgren, Ga., to TAG Sch, Cp Lee, Va.
Maj. R. J. Cullhane, Governors Isl, N. Y., to TAG Sch, Cp Lee, Va.
2d Lt. Leo Sousa, Monterey, Calif., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

MAJ. GEN. T. B. LARKIN, QMG
Col. J. T. Lynch, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 9131st TSU, Richmond, Va.
Col. E. J. Walters, Ogden, Utah, to 9190th TSU, Stockton, Calif.
Lt. Col. H. W. Sax, Charlotte, N. C., to 9135th TSU, Cp Lee, Va.
Lt. Col. G. W. Weego, Ft. Mason, Calif., to QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va.
Maj. Roy R. Harris, Cp Lee, Va., to 2556th ASU, Columbus, Ohio.
Maj. J. P. Horton, Cp Lee, Va., to 100th AFBU, Hq 1st AF, Ft. Slocum, N. Y.
Maj. W. J. King, Cp Lee, Va., to 501st Air Univ Wg, Craig AFB, Ala.
Maj. W. C. Nesselroad, Cp Lee, Va., to 473d AFBU, Miami Municipal Airport, Fla.
Maj. F. T. Watrous, Jr., Cp Lee, Va., to 430th AFBU, Harrisburg, Pa.
Maj. A. R. Smith, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 9124th TSU, NYC.
Maj. R. S. Thomas, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 9124th TSU, NYC.
Capt. H. C. Beckwith, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 2d Army 2101st ASU, Ft. Meade, Md.
Capt. V. P. Blair, Ft. Mason, Calif., to QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va.
Capt. C. M. Corder, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 3379th ASU, Jackson, Miss.
Capt. E. G. Dechant, Ft. Douglas, Utah, to 6th Army 6002d ASU, San Francisco.
Capt. W. C. Deekle, Jr., Cp Lee, Va., to 1183d ASU, Kingston, R. I.
Capt. R. Eppler, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 3d Army 3420th ASU, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
Capt. R. T. Bull, Cp Lee, Va., to 6th Army 6006th ASU, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
Capt. L. F. Gonzales, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 85th QM Dep Co, Cp Hood, Tex.
Capt. C. G. Haney, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 1st Army 1300th ASU, NYPE.
Capt. R. H. Richards, Cp Lee, Va., to 4204th AFBU, Marietta AFB, Ga.
Capt. J. W. Webb, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to 1st Army 1117th ASU, Cp Edwards, Mass.
Capt. L. L. Reiss, Fairfield, Calif., to 4th Army 4006th ASU, Ft. Sam Houston.
Capt. E. G. Robertson, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 1st Army 1262d ASU, Ft. Dix, N. J.
Capt. G. N. Scarberry, Westover AFB, Mass., to 3d Army 3440th ASU, Ft. Benning.
1st Lt. W. R. Hicks, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 108th QM Bakery Co, Cp Lee, Va.
1st Lt. J. A. Tuttle, Ft. Lawton, Wash., to 9121st TSU, Schenectady, N. Y.
1st Lt. C. L. Tidler, OQMG to 501st QM Bn, Cp Lee, Va.
2d Lt. A. J. Roach, Ft. Riley, Kans., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.
The following QMC officers are reld fr sta shown and asgd to Stu Det QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va.:
Lt. Col. B. B. Baber, 9131st TSU, Gen Dep, Richmond, Va.
Lt. Col. D. E. Hughes, USMA.
Lt. Col. A. J. Sokoloskie, OQMG.
Lt. Col. J. O. Weaver, OQMG.
Maj. C. H. Campbell, OQMG.
Maj. S. K. Carter, OQMG.
Maj. T. D. Perry, OQMG.
Capt. A. E. Andrews, OQMG.
Capt. C. G. Baughman, OQMG.
Capt. J. R. Bogie, OQMG.
Capt. F. L. Francisco, OQMG.

Capt. N. J. Sloane, OQMG.
Capt. R. B. Staley, OQMG.
1st Lt. W. A. Reitmeyer, OQMG.
Maj. N. S. Atkins, Jr., 9121st TSU, Gen Dist Dep, Schenectady, N. Y.
Maj. H. H. Hewitt, 9124th TSU QM Purchasing Office, New York, N. Y.
Maj. H. C. Lindley, 9124th TSU, QM Purchasing Office, New York, N. Y.
Capt. A. E. Balkman, 9165th TSU Gen Dist Dep, Columbus, Ohio.
Capt. V. F. Bodner, 9161st TSU Det No. 5, Columbia, S. C.
Capt. H. G. Challen, 9124th TSU QM Purchasing Office, New York, N. Y.
Capt. F. A. Coley, Office Under Secretary of the Army, Wash., D. C.
Capt. J. H. Craze, 9130th TSU Philadelphia QM Dep, Philadelphia.
Capt. R. R. Ebbs, 9130th TSU Philadelphia QM Dep, Philadelphia.
Capt. R. C. Dennison, Jr., 9124th TSU QM Purchasing Office, New York, N. Y.
Capt. J. V. D'Esposito, First Army 1206th ASU, Pine Camp, N. Y.
Capt. W. H. Herndon, Jr., Hq Third Army, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
Capt. H. R. Lovell, 9141st TSU Gen Dep, Memphis, Tenn.
Capt. H. I. Lukens, Arty Center, Ft. Sill, Okla.
Capt. J. B. Vincent, 4119th AF Base Unit Brookley AFB, Ala.
Capt. W. L. Wallachleger, 9161st TSU Hq QM Market Center System, Chicago.
1st Lt. W. D. Sherman, 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. W. H. KASTEN, C OF F
Capt. J. G. O'Rourke, Chicago to Regional Office AAA, Atlanta.
Capt. E. S. Swigart, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to Regional Office AAA, Philadelphia.
1st Lt. L. E. Lloyd, Battle Creek, to Army Fin Ctr, OCF, St. Louis.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. R. W. BLISS, SC
Medical Corps
Lt. Col. J. A. Jarman, Denver, to Wm Beaumont GH, El Paso.
1st Lt. C. R. Hines, Jr., Battle Creek to 4th Army Det, Red River Ars, Texasarkana, Tex.

Dental Corps

MAJ. GEN. T. L. SMITH, ASST, TO SG
Capt. C. H. J. Giardina, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1205th ASU, Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.
Capt. Elmore Hill, Cp Lee, Va., to 2d Army 2101st ASU, Ft. Meade, Md.
Capt. Joseph Weiser, Wash., D. C., to 3d Army 3420th ASU, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Army Medical Service Corps

COL. OTHMAR F. GORIUP, CHIEF
Capt. A. L. Allen, Ftf Sheridan, Ill., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.
Capt. T. H. Cook, Jr., Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1134th ASU, Murphy GH, Waltham, Mass.
Capt. Louis Gubler, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1301st ASU, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.
Capt. W. L. Gibson, Chicago, to 5th Army 5012th ASU, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
Capt. H. J. Rockstroff, Staten Isl, N. Y., to Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.
1st Lt. A. Packer, Jr., Ft. Benning, Ga., to 82d Abn Div, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
1st Lt. G. L. Runyon, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Wm Beaumont GH, El Paso.

Veterinary Corps

BRIG. GEN. J. A. McCALLAM, CHIEF
Maj. H. R. Collins, Jr., Fairfield, Calif., to 6th Army 6006th ASU, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
Capt. D. E. Guy, Ft. Jackson, S. C., to 3d Army 3442d ASU, Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Army Nurse Corps

COL. MARY G. PHILLIPS, CHIEF
Maj. M. M. Brandt, Chicopee Falls, Mass., to 4th Army Sta Hosp, Cp Hood, Tex.
Capt. B. J. Best, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver.
Capt. K. C. Johnson, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
Capt. K. R. Jump, Hot Springs Nat'l Pk, Ark., to Valley Forge GH, Phoenixville, Pa.
Capt. M. S. Morris, Ft. McPherson, Ga., to MDW 7004th ASU, Wash., D. C.
Capt. L. M. Ogden, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver.
1st Lt. H. J. Alvers, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. Ora L. Beaty, Cp Hood, Tex., to 27th AFBU, Randolph AFB, Tex.
1st Lt. R. M. Case, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. M. Coady, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. K. T. Driscoll, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. H. M. Hays, Cp Hood, Tex., to 27th AFBU, Randolph AFB, Tex.
1st Lt. L. M. Langley, Ft. Dix, N. J., to Murphy GH, Waltham, Mass.
1st Lt. E. L. Linden, Phoenixville, Pa., to Army & Navy GH, Hot Springs Nat'l Pk, Ark.
1st Lt. J. L. Magnus, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 3d Army Sta Hosp, Ft. Bragg, N. C.
1st Lt. P. M. Morin, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. M. R. Ward, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. L. A. Whalen, Staten Isl, N. Y., to 1st Army 1201st ASU Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
1st Lt. D. R. Beatty, Ft. Jay, N. Y., to NYPE.
1st Lt. S. A. Beck, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Army & Navy GH, Hot Springs, Ark.
1st Lt. M. Eubanks, NYPE, to 1st Army Sta Hosp, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.
1st Lt. H. B. Palmer, Cp Kilmer, N. J.,

to Wm Beaumont GH, El Paso.
1st Lt. M. J. Sinner, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to Wm Beaumont GH, El Paso.
2d Lt. J. A. Hillstead, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to 27th AFBU, Randolph AFB, Tex.
2d Lt. G. D. Semmons, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to 27th AFBU, Randolph AFB, Tex.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. E. S. HUGHES, C OF O
Lt. Col. W. C. DeBill, San Antonio, to Hq 1st Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.
Maj. G. J. Lynch, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to OC of Ord.
Maj. C. W. Nielsen, Warren, Ohio, to Gen Dist Dep, Columbus, Ohio.
Maj. N. I. Reiter, Jr., Atlanta, to OC of Ord.
Capt. O. H. Allen, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to Benicia Ars, Calif.
Capt. F. F. Federlin, Oro Grande, N. Mex., to Project PAC X0663.
Capt. C. G. Kaigler, Richmond, Ky., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.
Capt. W. M. Stowell, Wash., D. C., to Hq 6th Army, San Francisco.
1st Lt. R. A. Cady, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to Ord Dist, Detroit Ars, Centerline, Mich.
1st Lt. N. P. King, Aberdeen, Md., to Sp Wpns Project, Sandia Base, N. Mex.
1st Lt. F. R. McWhorter, San Francisco, to 702d Ord LM Co, Ft. Lewis, Wash.
1st Lt. C. E. James, Atlanta, to 5th Army 5012th ASU, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.
2d Lt. W. P. Atherholt, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 833d Ord Base Det, Letterkenny Ord Dep, Chambersburg, Pa.

CHEMICAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. A. H. WAITT, C OF C
Lt. Col. R. R. Danek, Wash., D. C., to 1180th ASU, Cambridge, Mass.
Lt. Col. F. A. Jacobs, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to 1122d ASU, Boston.
Maj. J. C. Hinchie, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Pine Bluff Ars, Ark.
Maj. O. G. Miller, Cp Detrick, Md., to Hq 1st Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.
Capt. J. L. Cabassa, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Army Fld Forces Bd No. 2, Ft. Knox, Ky.
Capt. W. C. Laddell, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Pine Bluff Ars, Ark.
Capt. P. J. Moran, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Cp Detrick, Md.
Capt. I. G. Winkler, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Gen Dist Dep, San Antonio.
1st Lt. E. C. Pittenger, Army Cml Ctr, Md., to Gen Dist Dep, Ogden, Utah.
1st Lt. L. J. Schwartz, Chicago, to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.

CHAPLAINS CORPS

MAJ. GEN. L. D. MILLER, C OF C
Capt. C. L. M. Bra, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 65th AFBU, Orlando AFB, Fla.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

MAJ. GEN. E. H. LEAVEY, C OF T
Col. P. S. Lowe, Wash., D. C., to NYPE.
Lt. Col. C. B. Claypool, Ft. Eustis, Va., to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.
Maj. L. R. Anderson, Ft. Eustis, Va., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.
Maj. G. C. Hess, Ft. Hamilton, N. Y., to NYPE.
Maj. R. C. St. John, Wash., D. C., to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.
Capt. Morris Cohen, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to NOPE.

CORPS OF MILITARY POLICE

MAJ. GEN. EDWIN P. PARKER, JR., PMG
Lt. Col. E. L. Bosch, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 8th AFBU, Langley AFB, Va.
Lt. Col. W. F. Gaffney, Wash., D. C., to MP Sch, Carlisle Bks, Pa.
Lt. Col. P. C. Lawton, Oakland, Calif., to Hq 6th Army, San Francisco.
Maj. L. C. Hill, Cp Holabird, Md., to MP Sch, Carlisle Bks, Pa.
Maj. P. W. Hobson, Cp Kilmer, N. J., to 1504th AFBU, Fairfield, Calif.
Maj. J. P. Powhida, State College, Pa., to MP Sch, Carlisle Bks, Pa.
Capt. G. A. Vieri, Carlisle Bks, Pa., to 8805th TSU, Enemy PW Info Bn, Cp Holabird, Md.
Capt. N. J. Kubisiak, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 1st Army 1171st ASU Caretaking Det, Cp Edwards, Mass.
Capt. W. J. Martin, Denver, to C&GS College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
1st Lt. E. J. Noonan, Jr., New London, Conn., to 1st Army 1202d Reig Det, Springfield, Mass.
1st Lt. F. J. Traversi, Ft. Myer, Va., to Hq MDW, Wash., D. C.

CHIEF WARRANT OFFICERS

L. M. Bair, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to 6th Army 6005th ASU, Ft. Rosecrans, Calif.
J. W. Hodges, Ft. W. Scott, Calif., to Cable Ship Det, Ft. Jay, N. Y.
J. L. Jewell, Ft. H. G. Wright, N. Y., to 330th Ord Dep Co, Ft. Knox, Ky.
N. M. McGhee, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 3d Army 3431st ASU, Ft. Jackson, S. C.
Clemis Garrett, Ft. Dix, N. J., to 380th Trans Port Bn, Ft. Eustis, Va.

WARRANT OFFICERS (JG)

R. H. Glasgow, Ft. Mason, Calif., to 14th Armd FA Bn, Cp Hood, Tex.
R. C. Lindman, Monterey, Calif., to CIC Ctr, Cp Holabird, Md.
E. A. Tallis, Ft. Knox, Ky., to 4th Army 4001st ASU, Ft. Bliss, Tex.
ALERTED FOR OVERSEAS
To FEG, Yokohama, Japan
Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. R. H. Allen, 2d Lt. M. W. Anderson, 2d Lt. A. Becker, 2d Lt. J. B. Christine, 2d Lt. C. C. Jacobson, Jr., 2d Lt. G. Levenback, 2d Lt. R. F. McAdoo, 2d Lt. M. D. Perry, Jr., 2d Lt. S. D. Starobin, Capt. W. R. Dunsmore.
Infantry—Col. N. D. Moore, Col. T. N. Stark, 1st Lt. J. H. Miller.
Cavalry—1st Lt. E. G. Heilner, Lt. Col. (Please turn to Next Page)

"UNITED STATES AT WAR"

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Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

A. E. Lancaster.
Field Artillery—Col. H. Y. Grubbs, Col. E. M. Edmonson.
Coast Artillery Corps—Col. M. C. Handwerk.
Signal Corps—2d Lt. J. E. Hoover.
Transportation Corps—Lt. Col. E. A. Deagle, Capt. W. T. Grenier, 1st Lt. J. R. Hauser, Lt. Col. R. D. Holsington, Capt. S. McAdams, Capt. C. C. Needham, Jr., Capt. F. R. Patterson, Lt. Col. E. L. Rehmann, Maj. H. C. Hatchell.
Ordnance Department—Col. R. J. Hogan, Lt. Col. R. G. Vanness, Lt. Col. T. F. Straub, Medical Service Corps—Capt. S. A. Gibson, Special Services—Maj. F. S. Florimont, Adjutant General's Dept.—Col. L. G. Causey, Medical Corps—1st Lt. L. R. Upshaw, Warrant Officers (JG)—J. L. Elshire, W. E. Hricinak, P. A. Rasmussen.

To FEC, Tokyo, Japan

General Staff Corps—Lt. Col. R. J. Belardi.

To FEC, Korea

Transportation Corps—Maj. W. K. Atkinson.
Infantry—Capt. W. P. Werner, Col. W. W. Harris, Col. R. J. Pierce.
Field Artillery—Col. O. C. McIntyre.
Special Services—Lt. Col. R. T. Strawn, Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. C. L. Bass, 2d Lt. K. M. Hatch, 2d Lt. J. A. Johnson, 2d Lt. A. A. Van Petten.
Cavalry—Lt. Col. J. R. Moon, Coast Artillery Corps—Col. C. P. Young.

To Nanking, China

Corps of Engineers—Lt. Col. T. J. Skehan, Medical Service Corps—Capt. S. A. Gibson, Signal Corps—Maj. J. G. Hearick, Infantry—Capt. C. C. Pelouze, Ordnance Department—1st Lt. W. K. McCurdy, Capt. R. D. Zant.

To Marianas-Bonins Comd.

Signal Corps—2d Lt. C. E. Smith, 1st Lt. W. H. Winzehead.
Medical Corps—Lt. Col. E. A. Cleve, Transportation Corps—Capt. J. W. Brantley, Maj. H. F. Schiltz, Corps of Engineers—1st Lt. L. W. Hart.

To PHILRYCOM, Manila, PI

Signal Corps—2d Lt. H. W. Hill, 2d Lt. R. M. Hutchinson, Jr.
Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. N. R. Rosen, 2d Lt. R. J. Steinborn, 2d Lt. R. H. Benthler, 2d Lt. P. J. Curry, Capt. E. R. J. Comerford, Medical Service Corps—Capt. J. J. Howard, 1st Lt. C. W. Smith, Transportation Corps—1st Lt. R. M. Wygant, Infantry—Col. E. J. Routh, Col. W. T. Fitts, Medical Corps—Capt. J. A. Spores, Jr.

To Manila, P. I.

Adjutant General's Dept.—Maj. E. L. Carleton.

To Ft. Shafter, T. H.

Field Artillery—1st Lt. H. W. Chaney, 1st Lt. W. Horton, Capt. Z. C. Mathis, 2d Lt. J. W. Stoll, Corps of Engineers—Lt. Col. W. C. Hall.

To Cairo, Egypt

Field Artillery—Col. C. L. Heitman.

To EUCOM, Bremerhaven, Germany

Transportation Corps—Capt. R. J. Schwarz, Capt. R. G. Wiebusch, Corps of Military Police—1st Lt. G. E. P. Cannon, 2d Lt. P. O. DeBrabander, 2d Lt. J. E. Dougherty, 1st Lt. R. W. Magee, 1st Lt. J. P. Marshall, 2d Lt. S. Mazzara, 1st Lt. H. H. McKenzie, 1st Lt. J. R. Moses, 1st Lt. C. L. Norton, 1st Lt. C. A. Pollock, 1st Lt. J. Rafy, 1st Lt. G. Redmond, 1st Lt. J. Redlich, 1st Lt. R. P. Seale, 1st Lt. L. C. Simmons, 1st Lt. V. H. York, 2d Lt. R. F. Young, 2d Lt. R. C. Yowell.
Field Artillery—1st Lt. J. L. Johns, 1st Lt. F. K. Simmons, Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. F. C. Boerger, 2d Lt. J. F. Fraser, 2d Lt. P. Karter, 2d Lt. J. W. Mastin, 2d Lt. H. L. Sargent, jr., Signal Corps—Lt. Col. C. S. Hays, Warrant Officers (JG)—R. W. Ashley.

To Oberammergau, Germany

Infantry—Maj. H. L. Felchlin, Field Artillery—Maj. K. M. Lemley, Air Corps—Maj. J. E. Mahon, Coast Artillery Corps—Maj. C. G. Whitmire.

To TRUST, Trieste

Dental Corps—Maj. R. A. Mahr, Warrant Officers (JG)—Vahan Kallian, Field Artillery—1st Lt. J. S. Kelly, Infantry—1st Lt. R. E. Childs, 1st Lt. J. G. Daniels, 1st Lt. H. O. F. Fenske, 1st Lt. C. S. Fleming, 1st Lt. D. R. Presson, 1st Lt. R. O. Taylor, 1st Lt. D. E. Ward, 1st Lt. J. Wrecker, Medical Corps—1st Lt. R. E. Flood, 1st Lt. R. L. Shuffett.

To Prague, Czechoslovakia

Infantry—Lt. Col. J. E. Mrazek.

To Sofia, Bulgaria

Cavalry—Maj. John E. Rhea.

To London, England

Field Artillery—Lt. Col. W. E. Barker.

To Antilles, San Juan, PR

Adjutant General's Dept.—Capt. C. R.

Rollinger.

Special Services—1st Lt. E. F. Kousky, Ordnance Dept.—1st Lt. J. L. Wallace, Capt. J. C. Jones, Infantry—Col. C. H. Owens, Transportation Corps—Capt. C. M. Russell, Veterinary Corps—Capt. D. W. Hubbard, Field Artillery—1st Lt. R. E. Richards.

To Quarry Heights, CZ

Medical Service Corps—2d Lt. C. P. Allten, Corps of Engineers—2d Lt. J. J. Reiman, Capt. W. R. Mazetis, Transportation Corps—Capt. J. D. Bailey, Ordnance Dept.—1st Lt. A. B. Davidson, 1st Lt. C. M. Garza, Field Artillery—Maj. T. A. Graham, jr., Maj. M. N. Meyer, Infantry—Col. C. J. Hirschfelder, Cavalry—Col. V. F. Shaw, Special Services—Capt. R. A. Merrill.

To La Paz, Bolivia

Infantry—Col. J. V. Thompson, To Ft. Churchill, Manitoba, Canada, Corps of Engineers—Capt. W. S. Crumlish.

To Alaska

Cavalry—Capt. E. M. Rhoads, Warrant Officers (JG)—L. B. Coles, Signal Corps—1st Lt. S. P. Glickson, Transportation Corps—Capt. C. S. Smith, Maj. H. D. Swits, jr., 1st Lt. G. A. Ludy, 1st Lt. S. L. Robinson, jr., Capt. O. J. Stephens, Infantry—Lt. Col. W. S. Shelor.

FROM FOREIGN SERVICE

Lt. Col. I. Davis, CE, to So Pac Div CE, Oakland, Calif.

Lt. Col. W. C. George, FA, to C&GS College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Lt. Col. H. E. Price, Sig C, to 324th ASU, Raleigh, N. C.

Lt. Col. H. R. Cross, FA, to 6th Army 610th ASU, Seattle.

Col. F. F. Kearney, QMC, to OQM.

Capt. R. C. Kirby, Inf, to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Maj. C. P. Rice, Ord Dept, to Hq Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Capt. D. S. Van Meter, QMC, to 5th Army, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

Maj. W. H. Willoughby, Inf, to OC of S.

Maj. W. A. Hinderhoff, Inf, to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Maj. B. B. Jones, Inf, to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Lt. Col. J. W. Strain, Inf, to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Lt. Col. W. E. Murphy, jr., QMC, to 9150th TSU, Gen Dist Dep, Columbus, Ohio.

Lt. Col. E. M. Wones, MSC, to Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Lt. Col. E. J. Bishop, USAF, to 3706th AFBU, Lowry AFB, Colo.

Lt. Col. P. E. MacLaughlin, to 3202d ASU, Chicago.

Lt. Col. H. A. Cassell, Inf, to C&GS College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Lt. Col. J. P. Conner, Inf, to C&GS College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Lt. Col. H. G. Barber, Ord Dept, to Hq Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Col. W. H. Barnes, Cav, to Hq 3d Army, Ft. McPherson, Ga.

Col. T. E. Buechler, FA, to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.

Maj. T. Cleary, FA, to OC of Sp Services, Wash., D. C.

Maj. S. Johnson, FA, to 5th Army 3006th ASU, St. Louis.

Maj. F. W. Ludecke, Cml C, to Tech Comd, Army Cml Ctr, Md.

Maj. P. B. Schuppener, Ord Dept, to USMA.

Lt. Col. R. W. Jones, jr., TC, to Trans Sch, Ft. Eustis Va.

Lt. Col. A. R. Lohli, FA, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. H. W. Ebel, CAC, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. G. G. Epley, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. M. E. Kaiser, Cav, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. C. F. Leonard, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. V. P. Mock, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. F. J. Sackton, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

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Lt. Col. J. D. Stevens, CAC, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. P. R. Walters, FA, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. E. C. Doleman, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. J. F. Schmeisler, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

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Lt. Col. J. M. Worthington, FA, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. E. O. Hartel, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Lt. Col. H. P. Van Ormer, CAC, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Col. N. I. Fooks, Inf, to Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk.

Maj. Joseph Ice, TC, to NYPE.

Maj. J. M. Gaustad, Cav, to Armored Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Maj. S. M. Patten, FA, to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Maj. M. A. Edwards, jr., Cav, to Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Maj. J. H. McChord, FA, to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Maj. B. I. Nash, FA, to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Capt. A. C. Bieri, FA, to Arty Sch, Ft.

68th, Okla.

Capt. A. M. Carns, CE, to NYPE, Capt. J. R. Blair, MC, MD Fld Research Lab, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Capt. H. Hindman, TC, to Marietta TC Dep, Pa.

Capt. E. C. Phillips, FA, to Gr Gen Sch, Ft. Riley, Kans.

Capt. B. G. Ward, Sp S, to Sp S Sch, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

Capt. F. J. Braine, Sig C, to 3706th AFBU, Lowry AFB, Colo.

Capt. A. F. Burnette, FA, to Hq 5th FA Gp, Ft. Sill, Okla.

1st Lt. W. J. Love, CE, to Mo River Div CE, Omaha, Neb.

1st Lt. C. E. Luder, FA, to 5th Army 5801st ASU, Denver.

1st Lt. J. F. Murphy, Sp S, to Sp S Sch, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

1st Lt. R. L. Marben, Sig C, to Hq 8th Army, Chicago.

1st Lt. T. C. Musgrave, Sig C, to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.

1st Lt. G. H. Troxell, jr., Sig C, to Hq 5th Army, Chicago.

1st Lt. J. F. McCabe, FA, to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

1st Lt. E. D. Reamer, jr., FA, to 98th FA Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

1st Lt. M. E. Rivers, FA, to 571st FA Bn, Ft. Riley, Kans.

1st Lt. E. H. Lindeman, FA, to 98th FA Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

1st Lt. G. Moriuchi, Inf, to CIC Ctr, Cp Holmdel, Md.

1st Lt. C. E. Bomberger, ANC, to Fitzsimons GH, Denver.

Capt. B. M. Bosley, ANC, to Percy Jones GH, Battle Creek.

1st Lt. M. K. Boyd, ANC, to 1st Army Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.

1st Lt. F. L. Bressett, ANC, to Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

1st Lt. A. W. Desprez, ANC, to Percy Jones GH, Battle Creek.

1st Lt. F. L. Duryen, ANC, to Letterman GH, San Francisco.

1st Lt. R. D. Edwards, ANC, to Murphy GH, Waltham, Mass.

1st Lt. R. E. Geddes, ANC, to 6th Army Sta Hosp, Cp Stoneham, Calif.

Maj. E. T. Hanna, ANC, to 2d Army Sta Hosp, Ft. Knox, Ky.

1st Lt. O. M. Bartle, ANC, to 1st Sta Med Gp, March AFB, Calif.

1st Lt. M. B. Hartman, ANC, to Letterman GH, San Francisco.

1st Lt. M. C. Kelsey, ANC, to MDW Sta Hosp, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

1st Lt. M. K. Kennedy, ANC, to McCormack GH, Pasadena, Calif.

1st Lt. B. A. McCloskey, ANC, to Fitzsimons GH, Denver.

Capt. E. E. Mottie, ANC, to 1st Army Sta Hosp, Ft. Jay, N. Y.

1st Lt. M. O. N. Shearer, ANC, to Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

1st Lt. I. F. Williams, ANC, to Fitzsimons GH, Denver.

1st Lt. P. G. Opliger, TC, to SEPE.

1st Lt. P. H. Rhodes, TC, to NYPE.

1st Lt. F. Tredler, MC, to 171st Evac Hosp, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

1st Lt. C. S. Wood, jr., TC, to NYPE.

CWO F. W. Merten, to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

WOJG J. P. Trent, to 380th Transport Bn, Ft. Eustis, Va.

Col. M. B. Crombez, Inf, to O of TIG.

Lt. Col. B. J. Cehrs, DC, to Murphy GH, Waltham, Mass.

Lt. Col. R. E. Cushing, FA, to OC of S.

Lt. Col. F. E. Stillman, jr., Inf, to 5412th ASU, Chicago.

Maj. H. W. Gillespie, jr., FA, to Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Maj. F. W. Lorenz, FA, to 326th ASU, Memphis.

Maj. L. V. Smith, FA, to 6th Army 6402d ASU, Ft. MacArthur, Calif.

Capt. Boyd L. Alhart, Inf, to 3d Army 344th ASU, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Capt. C. H. C. Braden, FA, to 1st Army 1300th ASU, Cp Kilmer, N. J.

Capt. E. W. Cutler, USAF, to 600 VHB Wg, Walker AFB, Mex.

Capt. F. A. Farnsworth, FA, to Hq 5th AGp, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Capt. W. H. McKinney, FA, to Hq 1st Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.

Capt. R. L. Kay, Inf, to 3255th ASU, Castle Hights Ml Academy, Lebanon, Tenn.

Capt. J. W. Miller, FA, to 192d ASU, Boston.

1st Lt. R. R. Buch, MC, to 400th AFBU, Harrisburg, Pa.

1st Lt. T. W. Gordner, FA, to 380th FA Bn, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

TO ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE

The following officers are reld fr agmt an dy as indicated and are agd to Stu Det Armed Forces Staff College, Norfolk, Va., about 1 Sept., 1948:

Lt. Col. W. H. Billings, Inf, Air Univ, Maxwell AFB, Ala.

Lt. Col. A. J. Boyle, Cav, Armd Sch, Ft. Knox, Ky.

Lt. Col. R. M. Burnett, FA, OC Army Field Forces, Ft. Monroe, Va.

Lt. Col. B. S. Cairns, Cav, Comd and Gen Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Lt. Col. P. T. Carroll, (Inf) GSC, OC of S.

Lt. Col. R. H. Cole, Inf, Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Lt. Col. J. J. Davis, FA, Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.

Lt. Col. J. H. Draper, jr., FA, USMA.

Lt. Col. J. F. Franklin, jr., (Cav) GSC, OC of S.

Lt. Col. J. A. Glorid, FA, 380th FA Bn, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Army and Navy Journal

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April 10, 1948

Lt. Col. J. E. Kelly, Inf, USMA.
Lt. Col. J. H. Michaelis, Inf, OC of S.
Lt. Col. M. L. Ogden, CAC, OC of S.
Lt. Col. J. R. Pritchard, FA, Army Field Forces Bld No. 2, Ft. Knox, Ky.
Lt. Col. D. A. Pryor, Inf, Comd and Gen Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. J. C. Steele, CAC, Hq First Army, Governors Isl, N. Y.

Lt. Col. F. G. Stritzinger, FA, Comd and Gen Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. W. N. Taylor, Inf, Sixth Army 6001st ASU, Calif, NG Instr Gp, Sacramento, Calif.

Lt. Col. J. K. Waters, Cav, Comd and Gen Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.
Lt. Col. H. L. Binkley, MC, O Army Fld Forces, Ft. Monroe, Va.

Lt. Col. A. A. Cardona, MC, Abn Dept Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.
Lt. Col. J. P. Lawther, Ord Dept, Sixth Army 6006th ASU, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Lt. Col. J. A. Meeks, Ord Dept, 610th AF Base Unit, Eglin AFB, Fla.
Lt. Col. D. L. Hine, Ord Dept, Hq Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

FROM QM SCH, CP LEE, VA.

The following officers are reld fr Stu Det QM Sch, Cp Lee, Va., and agd to sta indicated:

Lt. Col. W. F. Durbin, QMC, Hq Fifth Army, Chicago.

Maj. T. K. White, QMC, Hq Fifth Army, Chicago.

Capt. B. D. Levin, (WAC) QMC, Hq Fifth Army, Chicago.

Capt. K. M. Minson, QMC, Hq Fifth Army, Chicago.

1st Lt. R. C. Nelson, QMC, Hq Fifth Army, Chicago.

Capt. J. H. Marble, CAC, Hq Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

FROM ARTILLERY SCHOOL, FT. BLISS

The following officers are reld fr Stu Det AA&GM Bn the Arty Sch, Ft. Bliss, Tex., off upon compl of present course o/a 8 June and are agd to Arty Sch, Ft. Sill, Okla.:

Capt. A. J. Tourant, jr., CAC.

Capt. J. S. Oppenheimer, FA.

Capt. R. C. Mize, FA.

Capt. G. C. Morgan, FA.

FROM COMD AND GEN STAFF COLLEGE

The following officers are reld fr agmt an dy Stu Det C&GS College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., and are agd to sta indicated:

Lt. Col. P. D. Boy, Inf, to OC of S.

Lt. Col. L. G. Mendez, jr., Inf, to Inf Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Lt

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS

WHEN President Truman gave his state dinner in honor of Prince Charles, Regent of Belgium, Tuesday, among the guests meeting him were Secretary of Defense Forrestal; The U. S. Ambassador to Belgium, Admiral Alan G. Kirk; Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy; Maj. Gen. Harry Vaughan, Military Aide to the President; Brig. Gen. Burton Hovey, U. S. Air Aide to the Prince; Brig. Gen. Burdette Fitch, Military Aide to the visitor; Capt. Edward Woodyard, U. S. Naval Aide to the Prince; Brig. Gen. Wallace H. Graham; Col. Robert B. Landry, and Capt. Robert Dennison.

His Royal Highness, Prince Charles, Regent of Belgium, visited the U. S. Naval Academy on 8 April where he was received with full honors consisting of a 21 gun salute four ruffles and flourishes, and the Belgium National Anthem.

He was greeted by the Superintendent of the Academy Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, Jr., upon his arrival, and following the rendering of honors was escorted by the Superintendent on a tour of the Academy, and reviewed noon meal formation of the Brigade of Midshipmen.

Marine Corps Officers recently honored the new Commandant, and Mrs. Clifton B. Cates with a get-together in the Marine Barracks, Washington. Beforehand, General and Mrs. Cates were dinner guests of Col. and Mrs. Leonard F. Creswell.

Chief of Staff for the Air Force, General Carl Spaatz, and Mrs. Spaatz, are hunting a home in Washington due to the General's retirement on 1 July when they will give up their quarters at Ft. Myer. They plan to remain in the vicinity of Washington until their daughter, Carla, finishes at St. Agnes School, Alexandria, next year.

Mrs. Thomas H. Green, wife of the Judge Advocate General, has returned from a motor trip through central New York state, for a short visit with her mother. Before leaving town she presided at a luncheon of the wives of officers of her husband's department, held at the Officers' Club at Fort Leslie McNair. Mrs. Omar N. Bradley was among the guests as was also Mrs. Carl Gray, wife of the Assistant Secretary, and Mrs. Edgar Bulene. Mrs. George Gardes was chairman

EIGHT FRIENDLY SOUTHERN HOSTS!



in ATLANTA
THE ANSLEY
Mrs. Tracy, Manager

in BIRMINGHAM
THE TUTWILER
Mrs. Patton, Manager

in MONTGOMERY
THE JEFFERTON DAVIS
Mrs. Spurr, Manager

in NEW ORLEANS
THE ST. CHARLES
Mrs. H. C. Hays, Jr., Manager

in SAVANNAH
THE SAVANNAH
Mrs. W. H. Hays, Jr., Manager

in NASHVILLE
THE ANDREW JACKSON
Mrs. Hays, Jr., Manager

in LOUISVILLE
THE KENTUCKY
Mrs. Hays, Jr., Manager

in GREENSBORO
THE O. HENRY
Mrs. Hays, Jr., Manager

DINKLER HOTELS



MRS. ROBERT FITZPATRICK, the former Gabriel Herman, whose marriage to Lt. Fitzpatrick (USMA '45) took place recently at Ft. Knox, Ky.

of the committee on arrangements assisted by Medams Samuel Spitzer, McClain Riley, Frank Alfred. Mrs. Claud Mickelwait was commentator on the fashion show which followed, and Mme. Chautemps, wife of a former Premier of France, made hats to go with each of the frocks shown.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Leroy P. Collins are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Maj. and Mrs. William E. Gunther, of Baltimore, who on 16 March became the parents of a son, Geoffrey Howard.

The Navy Doctors' Wives' Club entertained the Navy Doctors at their first formal dinner dance last Friday night at the Army-Navy Country Club. Cocktails were served in the lounge before the dinner and dance. The tables and hall were decorated with spring flowers, and the orchestra was furnished by the Navy School of Music.

Honored guests at the dance were the Surgeon General of the Army, Maj. General R. W. Bliss and Mrs. Bliss; the Surgeon General of the Navy, Rear Adm. Clifford A. Swanson and Mrs. Swanson; and the Deputy Surgeon General, Rear Adm. Lamont Pugh and Mrs. Pugh.

Heading the committee sponsoring the dance were: Mrs. Clifford A. Swanson, Honorary President; Mrs. Lamont Pugh, Honorary Vice President, and Mrs. Paul M. Albright, President.

More than 125 wives of officers of the Finance Department and their guests, including the wives of the Secretary of the Army, the Chief of Staff and the Deputy Chief of Staff, met at the Officers' Club of Ft. Lesley J. McNair for a Spring luncheon and fashion show on 31 March.

Mrs. W. H. Kasten, wife of the Chief of Finance, assisted by Mrs. E. M. Foster, Mrs. D. T. Nelson and Mrs. Carl Witcher, officiated as chief hostess. Seated with Mrs. Kasten were the guests of honor, Mrs. Kenneth C. Royall, Mrs. Omar N. Bradley and Mrs. J. Lawton Collins.

A style show, featuring new Spring ensembles from beach togs to dinner wear was staged and tables in the dining room were decorated with Spring flowers.

Other guests were Mrs. Frederick W. Coleman, widow of the former Chief of Finance and Governor of the Soldiers' Home, and Mrs. Frank Hines, wife of the former Director of the Veterans' Administration.

Capt. E. K. Van Swearingen, USN, and Mrs. Van Swearingen have moved from Quarters L at the Washington Naval Gun Factory to their new home at 208 N. Royal St., Alexandria, Va.

Col. Gustin M. Nelson, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Nelson are making their home at 1309 Obispo Ave., Coral Gables, Fla. Colonel Nelson retired 31 March.

Maj. Gen. Spencer B. Akin, the Chief Signal Officer, and Mrs. Akin entertained (Please turn to Next Page)

Weddings and Engagements

MISS Sarah Elizabeth Jones, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Marcus Ellis Jones, on 6 April became the bride of Lt. Bruce Ditmas Bromley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Bromley of Brooklyn, N. Y., at a ceremony performed by the Rev. F. J. Gorham at the chapel at Ft. Sam Houston, Texas. The bride's aunt, Mrs. R. H. Offley sang appropriate music with Sgt. H. P. Montgomery accompanying.

Clad in lustrous white satin fashioned with fitted bodice, with square neckline embroidered with seed pearls, and skirt gathered at waistline on each side of a princess panel, the bride was enveloped in an illusion veil fastened to a coronet of seed pearls, and carried a cascade bouquet of orchids and stephanotis.

Her attendants were Miss Adele Mulkey, as maid of honor, and the Misses Janie Lenow, Alice Offley, Kathryn Thomas and Sarah Bromley.

The best man was Mr. Bruce Bromley, father of the bridegroom, and ushers included Capt. Archer Lynn Lurch, and Messrs. Stephen Bromley, Larry Jones and Grant Wilcox.

A reception followed at the Ft. Sam Houston Officers' Club, and after a wedding trip to New Orleans the couple will make their home in Wainscott, L. I.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman G. Duerr, of Dayton, Ohio, announce the engagement of their daughter, Phyllis Jane, to Lt. Richard Hatz Lober, USAF, son of Col. and Mrs. Clarence B. Lober.

Miss Duerr was graduated from Miami University in the College of Arts and Sciences.

Lt. Lober is a graduate of the School of Mechanical Engineering at Purdue University and, together with his parents, is stationed at the Wright-Patterson Air Force Base.

The wedding date has not been set.

Ens. Jerome M. Dunlevy, USN, of Grand Forks, S. D., was married on 3 April to Lt. (Jg) Ann Briestensky, (NC) USN, of Vandergrift, Pa. Father Brian Mahedy performed the ceremony in the Catholic Chapel on the Naval Air Station, San Diego, Calif. Miss Joan Briestensky came West to be her sister's maid of honor while Miss Jayne Mülle and Lt. Delores Lodermeier, (NC) USA, were chosen as bridesmaids. James Lamb served as best man with Lt. (Jg) Wesley Lochausen, (MC) USN, and Ens. Gene Lenhart, USN, acting as ushers. 250 guests assembled for a reception which followed in the Officers' Club.

Miss Betty Jean Eshelman, daughter of Mrs. Raymond Eshelman, of St. Paul, Minn., became the bride of 2d Lt. Franz Ucko at a recent ceremony performed at the 20th Air Force Chapel. Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Loren T. Jenks officiated.

Mrs. Ucko is a Department of the Army civilian employee assigned as a hostess to the Marianas-Bonins Base Command Special Services Section.

Lieutenant Ucko is Officer-in-Charge of the Marbo Photo Laboratory. He is assigned to the 516th Signal Service Battalion. Two of his photos were recently judged as prime winners in the Army-wide photo contest in Washington, D. C.

Miss Ada Claudia Mims, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert H. Mims of Allendale, S. C., and Capt. Lyle Eugene Hershey, Finance Department, USA, were married 3 April at the Post Chapel, Ft. Myer, Va.

Captain Hershey is the son of Mrs. Florence E. Hershey of Lansing, Mich., and is assigned to the Army Audit Agency Headquarters in Washington.

Miss Betty Wilson of Arlington, Va., was maid of honor and Capt. Charles F. Austin was the best man.

After the wedding trip to Florida the couple will make their home at Dominion Gardens, Alexandria, Va.

Captain Hershey served in the South Pacific during the war and was awarded the Legion of Merit. Last October he was integrated in to the Regular Army.

The marriage of Miss Jo-Anne Will, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Charles Raymond Will, of Charleston, S. C., to Lt. Clyde Brown Shropshire, USMC, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Campbell Shropshire, of Westfield, N. J. took place 27 March in the Naval Chapel, Naval Base,

S. C. The ceremony was performed by Chaplain George L. Markle, USN.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of ivory bridal satin made with high neckline, fitted bodice and long sleeves. The bodice and cuffs were trimmed with seed pearls, and the rounded skirt ended in a long train. Her finger tip veil of ivory silk illusion fell from a Juliet cap of seed pearls and she carried a cascade bouquet of white roses, carnations, stock and snapdragons.

Miss Mary Ann Fitz-Hugh, of Wynnewood, Pa., cousin of the bride, was maid of honor. The bridesmaids were Miss Jean Shropshire, of New York, sister of the bridegroom, and Miss Sue McDaniel of Summerville, S. C.

Lt. Robert E. Ingram, USMC, of Minneapolis, Minn., was best man. The ushers were Lt. William C. Rhodes, USMC, of the Naval Base, S. C., Mr. Joseph Shiprak, of Cleveland, Ohio, Mr. Charles E. Will, brother of the bride, and her cousin, Mr. Edward F. Willever, of Spring City, Pa.

A reception at the Officers' Club followed the ceremony.

Lt. and Mrs. Shropshire left later for a wedding trip to New Orleans, La.

Mrs. Shropshire is a graduate of Stuart Hall, Staunton, Va., and of Harcum Junior College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Lieutenant Shropshire attended the University of Montana before entering the Marine Corps. He served in the Asiatic-Pacific Theater during the war and is now stationed at the Marine Barracks, Naval Ammunition Depot, Charleston, where he and his bride will be at home 15 April.

Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Steel, of Dundalk, Md., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Bettie Marie, to Lt. Dale C. Morgan, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Dale C. Morgan, of Evansville, Ind.

Miss Steel, a junior at Madison College, Harrisonburg, Va., is a member of Pi Omega Pi, honor fraternity. Lieutenant Morgan is presently stationed at Ft. Benning, Ga., where he recently completed jump-school.

The marriage of Miss Lois Hammett, daughter of Mrs. Lincoln Hammett and the late Mr. Hammett, of Newport, R. I., to Maj. William R. Campbell, USA, both of Newport, took place 3 April in the Reformed Church, Bronxville, N. Y. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. John Henderson Powell. The bride was attended by Miss Martha McCormick, of Providence, a classmate at Rhode Island State College and the best man was Maj. Peter Russell, USA. Both bride and groom were graduated from Rogers High School, Newport, and Major Campbell, who also graduated from Danville, Va., Military Academy, and served with the First Infantry Division in Europe. The couple will reside at Ft. Knox, Ky., following their wedding trip.

Miss Gloria Whitaker became the bride of 2d Lt. John W. Reese when their wedding was held in the Ft. Knox Chapel Friday evening, 2 April. Chaplain (Col.) John T. Axton, Post Chaplain, officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a slipper satin gown and carried a white orchid surrounded by white rose buds. The maid of honor was Miss Martha Reese, sister of the groom, and best man was 2d Lt. John Gerrity.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Pat Whitaker, of Tampa, Fla., and the groom, a student in The Armored School, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Reese, of Tampa.

After the wedding a reception was held in the Brick Officers' Club.

A romance that started in July 1945 at Nuremberg, Germany, was culminated 20 March when Capt. Henry S. Balicki of Camp Stoneman, claimed as his wife Barbara Olewniczak, a Polish war bride.

The ceremony was held at the Church of the Nativity in San Francisco, with Father Vital Vadousek, pastor, officiating at the nuptial mass.

The bride, an able linguist speaking German, French, Czech and Russian, was (Please turn to Page 850)

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Posts and Stations

WEST POINT, N. Y.
4 Apr. 1948

A group of active and retired officers from West Point attended the USMA and the USNA Alumni Association Dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel 2 April. Included were: Maj. Gen. M. D. Taylor, Brig. Gen. Harris Jones, Brig. Gen. R. G. Alexander, (Ret.); Col. Chauncey L. Fenton, (Ret.); Col. C. N. Brauhm, Col. H. Crampton Jones, Col. G. M. Badger, Col. H. W. Wagner, (Ret.); Col. F. M. Green, Lt. Col. R. I. J. Heinlein, Lt. Col. J. S. B. Dick, Lt. Col. R. W. Rumph, Maj. H. L. Hogan, and Maj. A. G. Sands, (Ret.).

West Point Army Day was celebrated 3 April. Open house for residents of the Hudson Valley area began with a parade by the Corps of Cadets at noon. Following the parade, members of the 1802d Special Regt. displayed material in the vicinity of Doubleday Field. Intercollegiate baseball, tennis, and lacrosse games were held in the afternoon. The celebration ended with a concert by the USMA Band.

The opening organ recital of the Spring series was held 4 April at the Cadet Chapel with Mr. Russell Hayton the guest artist. The program included: "The Heavens Declare the Glory of God," Marcello; "Air," and "Concerto in G," by Bach; "Fantasia in F Minor," Mozart; "Sketch in D Flat," Schumann; "Chorale," Brahms; "Prelude in C Major," Franck; "Ave Maria," Karg-Elert; "Carillon," Delamarter; "Pastoral Dance," Milford, and "Carillon de Westminster," Vierne.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Matthews of Hurley, N. Y., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Patricia, to Lt. H. H. Bolz, of West Point, N. Y. Lieutenant Bolz was graduated from USMA in the class of 1946. He is stationed with the 1802d Special Regiment, Transportation Corps. The couple plan to be married in the early part of May.

ANNAPOLIS, MD.
6 April 1948

Mrs. Walter R. Tardy, wife of the late Lt. Comdr. Tardy, USN, gave a buffet supper last Saturday night at her home on Hanover St. for members of the Naval Academy Class of '98, and their wives, who were celebrating the 50th anniversary of their graduation. Mrs. John Halligan, wife of the late Rear Adm. Halligan, USN, was co-hostess. Members of the Class and their families who attended the reunion were: Vice Adm. and Mrs. W. T. Tarrant; Rear Adm. and Mrs. J. A. Schofield; Capt. and Mrs. George L. Smith; Capt. and Mrs. H. T. Wright; Comdr. James B. Gilmer; Capt. Henry Dinger, and Capt. and Mrs. Charles Boone.

Comdr. and Mrs. Leslie Davis have returned to "Homeport Farm" their home near Annapolis, after spending the winter in Florida.

Last Friday, Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, jr., accompanied by Capt. Byron L. Gurnette, attended the joint Army-Navy alumni dinner at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York City. Admiral Holloway was one of the guest speakers.

Rear Adm. Hillyer F. Gearing, USN (Ret.), and Mrs. Gearing have arrived here and are staying with Mrs. Gearing's parents, Rear Adm. and Mrs. Sinclair Gannon. Later, they will make their home at 11 Randall Place.

Comdr. and Mrs. Robert H. Maury have as their house guests, Mrs. Maury's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Bradham, jr., of Farmville, N. C.

FT. KNOX, KY.
3 Apr. 1948

Maj. Gen. Ray T. Maddocks, Commanding General of the 3d Armored Division, left Ft. Knox this week for a new assignment in Washington, D. C. He will be replaced by Maj. Gen. Roderick R. Allen.

Approximately 6,000 troops of the Division paraded in honor of their departing commander at a final review ceremony held on Brooks Field 29 March. Sharing the honors with General Maddocks were 1st Sgt. Edward O'Donnell, Hq. Co. of the Division, and M. Sgt. Ben Stafford, Co. "B," 84th Tank Battalion, who were retired after 20 and 29 years of service, respectively.

General and Mrs. Maddocks were honored with a farewell dinner at the Officers' Brick Club on Monday evening. The affair was given by officers of Headquarters 3d Armored Division.

Mrs. Bruce C. Clarke was guest of honor at the regular monthly bridge-luncheon given by the wives of officers of the Weapons Department of The Armored School, Mrs. Russell Manzollilo and Mrs. Henry Maus were official hostesses.

Mrs. Albert E. Harris and Mrs. Merten K. Helmstead were co-hostesses to the wives of officers of Army Ground Forces Board No. 2 at their regular monthly luncheon held in the Officers' Brick Club. Spring flowers were used as table decorations.

Central High School of Louisville, Ky., presented a musicale for members of the 3d Armored Group in the Post Field House on 2 April.

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Miss Gloria Whitaker became the bride of 2d Lt. John B. Reese when their wedding was held in the Ft. Knox Post Chapel Friday evening, 2 April. Chaplain (Col.) John T. Axton, Post Chaplain, officiated. A reception was held for the newlyweds in the Brick Officers' Club after the ceremony.

THE INFANTRY CENTER FT. BENNING, GA. 2 Apr. 1948

Presented in the Campbell King Horse-show Bowl, the annual Easter Sunday Sunrise Service attracted a crowd of over 3,000 members of the garrison and out-of-town guests. The Infantry Center Chaplain, Lt. Col. Wallace M. Hale, officiated at the beautiful and inspirational service. Also participating in the services were Chaplains Chester H. Pelt, Robert P. Canis, Gerald L. Hayden, Russell O. Kirsch, and Leonard A. Ellis. Religious music was presented by the Infantry Center Chapel choir, the 72d AGF Band, and the 25th Infantry Male Chorus.

Other activities of this Holy Day were a program presented for parents in the Children's School auditorium by all Post Sunday School classes at 9 a. m. At 4:30 p. m., General and Mrs. O'Daniel were hosts to Post youngsters at an Easter egg hunt on the General's lawn. Prizes awarded to the winners who found the most eggs among the 350 contestants were presented by Mrs. O'Daniel to Sharon Smith, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Aubrey Smith, and to Neil Stillinger, son of Maj. and Mrs. Cecil Stillinger.

Lt. Gen. Raymond A. Wheeler, Chief of Engineers, who visited the Infantry Center this week, entertained with a luncheon at the Officers' Club on Wednesday. Following the luncheon, General Wheeler addressed Center officers on "The Corps of Engineers."

Highlighting social activities of the week was the concert series appearance of the opera star, Rise Stevens, at the Main theater on Tuesday evening. Miss Stevens received a tremendous ovation from a capacity crowd of concert lovers on the Post, particularly after her singing of three numbers from "Carmen," the opera for which she is most famous. Following the concert, General and Mrs. O'Daniel were hosts at a supper party at the Commandant's quarters honoring Miss Stevens.

Invited to meet Miss Stevens, her accompanist, Brooks Smith, and her secretary, Miss Melanie Romero, were Col. and Mrs. Robert R. Hill, Col. and Mrs. Irvine C. Scudder, Col. and Mrs. John C. Blizard, Col. and Mrs. Walter M. Johnson, Col. and Mrs. Joseph A. Nichols, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Richard Dial, Lt. Col. and Mrs. O. O. Wilson, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Richard K. Boyd, Mr. and Mrs. Bass Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. T. Charlton Hudson, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Morgan, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph I. King, and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Key.

CHARLOTTE QM DEPOT CHARLOTTE, N. C. 5 Apr. 1948

Col. Fred M. Fogle, whose World War II service was spent primarily in the Southwest Pacific Theatre service of Supply progressively from Australia, New Guinea, Philippines to Deputy Transportation Officer, Army Service Command, Yokohama, before returning to the States December 1945, assumed command of this Depot on 1 April. He is a veteran of both World Wars and has served as a commissioned officer in the Quartermaster Corps for 31 years. He holds the Legion of Merit and the Bronze Star Medals in addition to service and campaign ribbons.

NEWPORT, R. I. 4 Apr. 1948

Commo. Howard H. Meclary, USN (Ret.), and Mrs. Meclary have returned to their home on Catherine St., Newport, after spending the winter at Carmel, Calif., on the ranch of Dr. and Mrs. John Payson Adams. Commadore and Mrs. Meclary visited at Annapolis en route to Newport.

NORFOLK, VA. 3 Apr. 1948

Capt. Alfred H. Miles, USN (Ret.), Mrs. Miles and their grandson, Cadet Lion Gardner Miles, were among those from Norfolk who were in Williamsburg Friday to attend exercises at the College of William and Mary when honorary degrees were conferred on President Truman, Canadian Prime Minister Mackenzie King, Sir Harold Alexander, Governor General of Canada, and Governor Tuck of Virginia.

The fortnightly bridge-luncheon was given Tuesday in the Officers Club, Norfolk Naval Shipyard, Portsmouth. Among those playing were: Mrs. Frank V. Davis, Mrs. Clinton J. Thro, Mrs. Leslie G. Seaback, Mrs. Melville J. Ashton, Mrs. H. H. Lipson, Mrs. W. T. Ford, Mrs. S. Randolph Penn, Mrs. J. H. Flynn, Mrs. A. J. Visetinski, Mrs. Lois J. Leitner, Dr. Mary Tom Bunting, Mrs. Willis Wray Morse, jr., Mrs. John W. Host, Mrs. Graeme Bannerman, Mrs. Sheeman Naymark, Mrs. C. C. Coffman and Mrs. A. G. Schwenk.

CARSWELL AFB, TEX. 5 Apr. 1948

Capt. Anthony Quesada, USA, has been appointed staff radar officer at Headquarters, 8th Air Force, succeeding Maj. John F. Twilley, who will attend the Aircraft Observers Bombardment School, Mather AFB, Calif.

Master Sgt. Edward F. Harrison, 30th Base Unit, has received orders from Headquarters, USAF, Washington, D. C., assigning him to Davis-Monthan AFB, Ariz., in his wartime grade of major.

GREAT FALLS AFB, MONT. 5 Apr. 1948

Capt. James C. Egan, jr., Base S-2 Officer, will leave this station in the near future for a period of four months' temporary duty as a student in the Air University's Air Tactical School at Tyndall AFB, Fla.

Lt. Emery E. Kellstrom, Coordination and Compliance Officer, has started a competitive tour of one year for a regular Air Force commission. He will accomplish this tour at this base where he has been stationed for two years.

MADIGAN G. H., WASH. 6 Apr. 1948

After 31 years of Regular Army service Col. Aubrey H. Bond, Corps of Engineers, is being retired due to cardiac condition. Colonel and Mrs. Bond will retire to their home in Corvallis, Oreg., which they built when the Colonel was stationed with the Engineer ROTC unit, Oregon State College, from 1925 to 1939.

Society

(Continued from Preceding Page)

at a cocktail party last Sunday evening in the Officers' Club at Ft. Lesley J. McNair, attended by more than a hundred guests prominent in government, military and social circles of Washington. In the receiving line besides the host and hostess were their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon M. Smith of Ithaca, N. Y., and Mrs. Martha McMillan of Washington.

Among the guests were:

Secretary of Defense and Mrs. James Forrestal; Secretary of the Army and Mrs. Kenneth C. Royall; Under Secretary of the Army and Mrs. W. H. Draper, jr.; Assistant Secretary of the Army and Mrs. Gordon Gray; Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Garrison Norton; Senator and Mrs. James O. Eastland; Senator and Mrs. Ernest W. McFarland; Rep. and Mrs. W. F. Norrell; Rep. and Mrs. Harve Tibbott; Mr. Wayne Coy, Chief of the F.C.C.; Mr. George Sterling of the F.C.C., and Mrs. Sterling.

Lt. Gen. Raymond S. McLain, Chief of Information and Mrs. McLain; Lt. Gen. and Mrs. S. J. Chamberlain; Lt. Gen. R. A. Wheeler, Chief of Engineers, and Mrs. Wheeler; Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, Military Aide to the Commander-in-Chief, and Mrs. Vaughan; Rear Adm. Earl E. Stone, Chief of Naval Communications, and Mrs. Stone; Maj. Gen. F. L. Ankenbrandt, Chief of Air Force

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Communications, and Mrs. Ankenbrandt; Maj. Gen. H. M. McClelland, Chief of Air Transport Command Communications, and Mrs. McClelland; Maj. Gen. John A. Chapman of the Australian Army Mission, and Mrs. Chapman; Maj. Gen. George J. Richards, Army Comptroller; Maj. Gen. Gilbert R. Cook; Maj. Gen. Harry J. Malony, Chief of Historical Division, Department of the Army, and Mrs. Malony; Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Harry C. Pillsbury; Maj. Gen. W. H. Kasten, Chief of Finance, and Mrs. Kasten; Chief of Chaplains (Maj. Gen.) Luther D. Miller and Mrs. Miller; Maj. Gen. John H. Hughes, USA (Ret.); Maj. Gen. Raymond W. Bliss, Surgeon General of the Army, and Mrs. Bliss; Maj. Gen. Everett S. Hughes, Chief of Ordnance, and Mrs. Hughes; Maj. Gen. Thomas H. Green, Judge Advocate General of the Army, and Mrs. Green; Brig. Gen. Francis H. Lannahan, jr.; Commanding General of Ft. Monmouth, and Mrs. Lannahan; Brigadier H. E. Taber, Commander of the Canadian Army Staff, and Mrs. Taber; Brig. Gen. Calvert H. Arnold, Chief of Procurement & Distribution Division, Office of the Chief Signal Officer, and Mrs. Arnold; Col. L. A. Diller, former Secretary of the General Staff at General MacArthur's Headquarters in the Far East Command; Col. Leon E. Ryder, USA (Ret.); and Mrs. Ryder; Col. J. J. Duvivier, C.B.E. of British Army Staff; Capt. Charles F. Horne, USN, and Mrs. Horne; Lt. Col. Consuelo A. Senone, USA (Ret.), and Mrs. Senone.

Mrs. Ellen Woodward, Director of International Relations for Federal Security Agency; Mr. Francis D. DeWolf of the State Department, and Mrs. DeWolf; Mrs. Carlos P. Romulo; Mr. and Mrs. S. S. Auchincloss of Buffalo; Mrs. Parker West; Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Lehrbus; Mr. Robert Garner and his mother, Mrs. Garner; Mrs. Nancy Robinson; and Mr. and Mrs. Francis W. Tully.

The Superintendent of the Naval Academy, Rear Adm. James L. Holloway, jr., and Mrs. J. Holloway were "at home" at their quarters on Tuesday afternoon, 6 April, to the Midshipmen of the Third Battalion.

Officers, instructors, and their wives assisting included:

Comdr. and Mrs. Fletcher Hale; Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Lester S. Wall, jr.; Maj. John E. (Please turn to Next Page)

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Society

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Williams: Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Claude B. Shaw; Comdr. and Mrs. J. Edward Pace, and Lt. (jg) Edward E. Beasley, all of the Executive Department.

Also assisting were:

Lt. Comdr. John C. Lawrence, Department of Aviation and Mrs. Lawrence; Instructor Peter A. Hall, Department of Electrical Engineering and Mrs. Hall; Professor John C. Reed, Department of English, History, and Government and Mrs. Reed; Instructor Kendall E. Lappin, Department of Foreign Languages, and Mrs. Lappin; Lt. (jg), MC, and Mrs. Albert H. Dudley; Professor Eugene J. Ziurys, Department of Marine Engineering and Mrs. Ziurys; Instructor John A. Tierney, Department of Mathematics, and Mrs. Tierney; Lt. Charles V. Gardiner, Department of Ordnance and Gunnery, and Mrs. Gardiner; Chief Instructor Henry Orland, Department of Physical Training, and Mrs. Orland; and Lt. Comdr. Charles D. McCall, Department of Seamanship and Navigation, and Mrs. McCall.

Midshipmen "stripers" who attended included:

Richard E. Shimshek, first regiment commander; Thomas Woods, II, third battalion

commander; John DeGoede, ninth company commander; Frederick L. Nelson, tenth company commander; Robert L. Ghormley, Jr., son of Rear Adm. Robert L. Ghormley, USN (Ret.) and Mrs. Ghormley, eleventh company commander; and Harley S. Harris, Jr., twelfth company commander.

Weddings and Engagements

(Continued from Page 848)

educated in the schools of Warsaw before her imprisonment by the Germans.

Captain Balicki, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Balicki, Chicopee, Mass., entered the service March '41 in Springfield, Mass.

The couple will reside in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Col. David McG. Speed, USA-Ret., announces the marriage of his daughter, Dee, to Mr. James Harvey Elder, Jr., in Dallas, Tex., on 3 April.

Miss Speed was graduated from University of Maryland. She is a member of Kappa Kappa Gamma, Pi Delta Epsilon (journalistic honorary) and is included in the 1947-48 Who's Who (among students) of American Universities.

Mr. Elder, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Harvey Elder, of Dallas, was graduated

by Rice Institute in '44 and served in the Navy as Ensign from July '43 to July '46 and is with Anderson, Greenwood & Co., as aeronautical engineer of Houston.

The couple will make their home at Missouri City, Tex., a suburb of Houston.

Mr. and Mrs. William LaVarre, of Washington and New York, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Yvette, to Cadet James Cornelius Ruddell, Jr., son of Col. and Mrs. Ruddell of Washington and Charleston, W. Va.

Miss LaVarre, who is a descendant of Edward Digges, Colonial Governor of Virginia, John Haynes, an early Governor of both Massachusetts and Connecticut, and a collateral descendant of Patrick Henry, is a member of the Senior Class of the Hewlett School, E. Islip, L. I.

Cadet Ruddell attended school in Washington and was appointed to the U. S. Military Academy from West Virginia. He will graduate with the Class of 1948. His father, an alumnus of West Point, is presently Commanding Officer, Augsburg Military Post, Germany.

The wedding will take place at the U. S. Military Academy in June.

Miss Joyce Elaine Talbot, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Clarence Prescott Talbot, became the bride of Lt. Col. Ivan Leonard Ferguson at a candle-light ceremony performed Easter Sunday night at the McClellan Air Force Base Chapel.

The bride was gowned in white satin, seed pearl trimmed, and wore a finger tip veil which was held in place by a Juliet cap of pearls. Her father, who, like the groom is stationed at the Base near Sacramento, Calif., gave his daughter in marriage.

Attendants at the wedding which was performed by Chaplain Estes Lewis, included Mrs. William Sault, matron of honor; Miss Elsie Terheyden of San Francisco, bridesmaid; and Suzanne Talbot, young sister of the bride, was junior bridesmaid.

Best man for his brother officer was Col. William Sault of McClellan. Ushers were Capt. Clarence Prescott Talbot, Jr., brother of the bride, Capt. Harry Fisher, Lt. Walter Berman, and Lt. Gerald Mann.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Officers' Club.

Colonel Ferguson is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Leonard Ferguson of Snelling, Calif.

Following a month's leave, the newly married couple will return to occupy an apartment in North Sacramento.

At a candlelight service and with a double ring ceremony, Miss Shirley Graham, niece of Miss Clementine Graham, of Colon Beach, C. Z., became the bride of Mr. Paul Alfred Farrar, of Curundu, son of Master Sgt. and Mrs. Benjamin W. Sainer, in the Chapel at France Air Force Base, Panama, recently. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Cecil L. Morgan, pastor of Cristobal Union Church assisted by Chaplain M. H. Westlake.

A wedding reception at the Washington Hotel followed the ceremony, with members of the families and wedding party receiving the guests. The couple left the same evening for a wedding trip to David, R. P. They will reside in Curundu upon their return to the Canal Zone.

Dorothy E. Hughes, of Rumson, N. J., and Capt. Wayne R. Godfrey, Ft. Monmouth Transportation Officer, were married 4 April in a double ring ceremony at Chapel 1, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

The bride, born in Honolulu, Hawaii, is 19 and is the daughter of Warrant Officer Charles M. Hughes, stationed at Ft. Monmouth. Captain Godfrey is from Lava Hot Springs, Idaho.

The ceremony was performed by Chaplain (Maj.) Arthur O. Hoppe.

The GHQ Chapel Center in Tokyo, Japan, recently was the scene of the wedding ceremony of Edith Ann Jennings, daughter of Lt. Col. and Mrs. Wm. A. Jennings, G-3 Section, GHQ, to 1st Lt. George Willeford, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. George Willeford, Corpus Christi, Texas.

Mrs. Willeford attended the University of Texas where she was a member of the Chi Omega Sorority. Lieutenant Willeford was graduated from Texas A. & M. College and the University of Texas Medical Branch in Galveston. He was a member of the Phi Rho Sigma Medical Fraternity and of the Osteon Social Fraternity.

Lt. Col. Jennings gave his daughter in marriage and her sister, Miss Betsy Jennings, served as maid of honor and only attendant. Lt. A. B. Sanson of the 5th Air Force served as best man.

The couple will make their home in Nagoya, Japan, Hq. 5th Air Force, where Lieutenant Willeford is a Flight Surgeon.

Miss Margaret Snow, daughter of Mrs. William A. Snow, of Washington, and the late Colonel Snow, was married to Dr. John H. Hill, of Washington, D. C., son of Mrs. Joshua H. Hill and the late Mr. Hill, in St. Johns Episcopal Church, 3 April.

The bride's brother, Lt. William J. Snow, II, escorted her to the flower decked altar and her mother gave her hand in marriage.

Mr. William R. Hill was the best man and the ushers included: Dr. Claybrook Griffith, Lexington, Va.; Dr. Bryce A. Newbaker, Washington, D. C.; Col. Marvin Demler, USAF, and Lt. Col. Arthur Swan, USAF.

A reception followed at the Carlton Hotel, and after a wedding trip in the south, the young couple will reside in Washington.

SCHOOL AND CAMP DIRECTORY

The Schools and Camps listed below are effectively equipped to care for the educational and recreational needs of the children of members of the services and this Directory is recognized as an authentic and reliable aid to service parents in solving the problem of child education. For details as to the Schools listed in this Directory address them directly or communicate with the Army and Navy Journal Department of Education, 1711 Conn. Ave., Washington 9, D. C.

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THESE SCHOOLS

Invite requests for catalogues and information. In writing kindly mention The Journal.

Born

AGUIAR—Born at 368th Station Hospital, Ft. Gulick, C. Z., 27 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Narcisco Aguiar, a son, Narcisco, Jr.

ALLEN—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 31 Mar. 1948, to Maj. George R. Allen, Jr., FA, USA, and Mrs. Allen, a son, George R., III.; grandson of Gen. George R. Allen, USA, and Mrs. Allen.

ALLIN—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 31 Mar. 1948, to Maj. George R. Allin, Jr., and Mrs. Allin, a son, George R., III.; grandson of General and Mrs. George R. Allin, and of Mrs. E. C. W. Davis of Washington and the late Maj. Davis, USA.

ARCHULETA—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to Maj. and Mrs. Rubel Archuleta, a daughter, Claudia.

ARGENTO—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 24 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Michael C. Argento, a son.

BARNES—Born at Schofield Hospital, T. H., 29 Feb. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Richard O. Barnes, a son, Roy Douglas.

BARRETT—Born at Station Hospital, Orlando Air Force Base, Fla., 16 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Raymond L. Barrett, a daughter.

BASKA—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 20 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. John W. Baska, USAF, twin sons.

BEARE—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 23 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Thomas J. Beare, a daughter, Stephanie Diane.

BELLER—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, 3 Apr. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. James E. Beller, Biggs Air Force Base, a daughter.

BELLOTT—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. Joseph Bellotti, Ft. Lewis, a son, James Joseph.

BLACKMAN—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Quantico, Va., 22 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. J. R. Blackman, a daughter.

BLANTON—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 26 Mar. 1948, to Lt. (jg) and Mrs. Benjamin J. Blanton, a daughter.

BOILER—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 28 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. William Fred Boileg, a son, William Fred, III.

BRITSON—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Ferdinand Britson, a son, Warren.

BROBST—Born at Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N. J., 29 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Charles R. Brobst, a daughter, Marilyn.

BROWN—Born at Newport Hospital, Newport, R. I., 20 Mar. 1948, to Comdr. James H. Brown, USN, and Mrs. Brown, a son, Matthew Albert.

BULLOCK—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Edward Bullock, Ft. Lewis, a daughter, Joan.

BURDEN—Born at Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N. J., 1 Apr. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Raymond Burden, a son, Raymond.

BUTCHER—Born at Davis-Monthan Air Force Base Hospital, Tucson, Ariz., 29 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Casper Butcher, a second son.

BYRD—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Sill, Okla., 31 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Harry H. Byrd, a daughter.

CALKINS—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 23 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Frank L. Calkins, a daughter, Frances Lynn.

CARPENTER—Born at Schofield Hospital, T. H., 20 Feb. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Dee Carpenter, a son, Robert Dee.

CARTER—Born at 368th Station Hospital, Ft. Gulick, C. Z., 28 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. William Clarence Carter, Jr., Fort Sherman, a daughter, Candace.

CHAFFERS—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 27 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Clarence J. Chaffers, a daughter, Patricia Ann.

CHARETTE—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Sill, Okla., 1 Apr. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Norman Charette, The Artillery School, a daughter.

CHRISTIAN—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Quantico, Va., 21 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Christian, a daughter.

CLARK—Born at Station Hospital, Orlando Air Force Base, Fla., 24 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Prevo L. Clark, a daughter.

COFFMAN—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Jackson, S. C., 3 Apr. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. George W. Coffman, GSC, USA, their second son, Charles Richard; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Coffman, sr., and of Mr. and Mrs. Paul O. Reineck, both of San Antonio, Tex.

CONDY—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 28 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. William Condy, a daughter, Pamela.

Births • Marriages • Deaths

(No charge for Service announcements. Please notify promptly.)

COPELAND—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 28 Mar. 1948, to Lt. (jg) and Mrs. John E. Copeland, a daughter.

CUNNINGHAM—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 15 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Patrick Lynn Cunningham, a son, Michael Paul.

DANTA—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 27 Mar. 1948, to Ens. and Mrs. Robert Danta, a son, Roger Alan.

DAUPHIN—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 12 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Ray Dauphin, Selfridge Air Force Base, a daughter.

de RUSSY—Born in Nurnberg, Germany, 27 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Rene Edward de Russy, Jr., their third son, Thomas Denniston.

DEWITT—Born at St. Joseph's Mercy Hospital, Ann Harbor, Mich., 30 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. J. S. DeWitt, a son, Robert Stewart.

DISHMAN—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Bragg, N. C., 9 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Addison V. Dishman, twin sons, James Roland and John Samuel; grandsons of the late Lt. Col. Samuel Roland Dishman, USA, and Mrs. Dishman.

DOUBLE—Born 15 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Frank Double, Selfridge Air Force Base, Mich., a daughter.

DRISCOLL—Born 26 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Daniel Driscoll, Brooke General Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a daughter.

DUNLOP—Born 24 Mar. 1948, to Col. Woodrow W. Dunlop, Commanding Officer of the 501st A. S. C., Wiesbaden, Germany, and Mrs. Kathryn Dunlop, a daughter.

DUNN—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 29 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Philip E. Dunn, a daughter, Deborah Ann.

DURAN—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, 1 Apr. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Barney A. Duran, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a son.

DUTTLE—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 26 Mar. 1948, to CPTM and Mrs. George J. Duttie, a son, Richard George.

ELSNITZ—Born at U. S. M. A. Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 21 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Sheldon R. Elsnitz, a daughter, Linda Marie. Lt. Elsnitz is with the Public Information Hqs., First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

ERICKSON—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Benning, Ga., 23 Feb. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Kenneth W. Erickson, a daughter, Kay Elaine.

EUDELAY—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 25 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Eugene O. Eudalay, a son, Dana Gene.

FAIVRE—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 22 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Paul S. Faivre, of Albrook Field, a daughter, Annette.

FANNING—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, 30 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Thomas A. Fanning, Fort Bliss, a daughter.

FAULKNER—Born 23 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Benjamin Faulkner, Scott Air Force Base, Ill., a son.

FEDRIC—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, 1 Apr. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Albert F. Fedric, Salina, Kans., a daughter.

FENLEY—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I., 19 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Albert G. Fenley, a daughter, Linda Joy.

FINTON—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 28 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. James R. Finton, a son, Thomas Edward.

FISCHER—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 23 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Frederick O. Fischer, a daughter, Ethel Alberta.

GAHR—Born at 49th General Hospital, Tokyo, Japan, 17 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. John A. Gahr, a daughter, Kathleen Susan. Major Gahr is Commanding Officer of I Corps' 58th Signal Battalion, Kyoto.

GARRETT—Born at Hospital Number 1, Fort Bragg, N. C., 31 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. Robert W. Garrett (USMA '41) and Mrs. Jane Garrett, a son, Robert Willoughby; grandson of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. R. C. Garrett, USA-Ret., and of Col. and Mrs. N. D. Franklin, USAF.

GEER—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 19 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Francis G. Geer, (MC) USN, a son, Francis Hartley.

GEREN—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Ernest Geren, a daughter, Judith Ann.

GIACOBBI—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Samuel Giacobbi, a son, Richard John.

GILLENWATERS—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 17 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Gay Gillenwaters, a daughter, Patricia Ann.

GLAMMEN—Born at 368th Station Hospital, Ft. Gulick, C. Z., 24 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Mariell J. Glammen of Howard Field, a daughter, Vicki Jane.

GLISAN—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Quantico, Va., 27 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. O. E. Glisan, a son.

GOAD—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Sill, Okla., 28 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Henry C. Goad, The Artillery School, a son.

GRADY—Born at U. S. M. A. Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 18 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Ronan C. Grady, a daughter, Mary Ann.

GUEYDAN—Born at 26th Station Hospital, Osaka, Japan, 13 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. James Edmond Gueydan, their first child, a daughter.

GUNTHER—Born in Baltimore, Md., 16 Mar. 1948, to Maj. William E. Gunther, 29th Division, and Mrs. Gunther, a son, Jeffrey Howard; grandson of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Leroy P. Collins, USA-Ret.

HANSON—Born at Phoenixville Hospital, Phoenixville, Pa., 30 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Adellon P. Hanson, a daughter, Sandra Gay.

HEGGSTAD—Born 23 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Lloyd Heggstad, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a daughter.

HENRIKSEN—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 28 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert F. Henriksen, USAF, a daughter.

HICKS—Born at Station Hospital, Orlando Air Force Base, Fla., 10 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Harry L. Hicks, a daughter.

HILL—Born at William Beaumont General Hospital, El Paso, 29 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Carl A. Hill, Biggs Air Force Base, a daughter.

HITCHCOCK—Born at Station Hospital, Orlando Air Force Base, Fla., 17 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Lloyd H. Hitchcock, a son.

HUCK—Born at Station Hospital, Fort McPherson, Ga., 22 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Terance W. Huck, a daughter, Judith Virginia.

HUMPHREYS—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 31 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Lloyd R. Humphreys, a daughter, Sharon Ann.

HUNT—Born at Schofield Hospital, T. H., 4 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Clarence T. Hunt, a daughter, Linda Joy.

HURST—Born at U. S. M. A. Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 22 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Harry K. Hurst, a son, Guy Chadwick.

JACKSON—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 28 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Lawrence S. Jackson, a daughter, Lynn Louise.

JERUE—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Quantico, Va., 26 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. G. E. Jerue, a daughter.

JOHNSON—Born at Sioux Valley Hospital, Sioux Falls, S. Dak., 25 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. A. W. Johnson (USMA '41), a daughter, Karen Lee. Major Johnson is stationed at Sioux Falls as Artillery Instructor with the National Guard.

JONES—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., 24 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Ellis M. Jones, Jr., USAF, of Sherman Air Force Base, a son, Ellis Madison, III.

KARNS—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 22 Mar. 1948, to CHGUN and Mrs. Charles E. Karns, a daughter, Rebecca Jean.

KIDD—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I., 1 Apr. 1948, to Lt. Comdr. Isaac Campbell Kidd, Jr., USN, and Mrs. Kidd, a second son, Kevin Gillmore; grandson of Mrs. Isaac C. Kidd, of Annapolis, and the late Admiral Kidd, USN and of Mr. and Mrs. Felix Eugene de Gollan of Atlanta, Ga.

KRAFT—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 16 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Leet Kraft, a son.

KUNKEL—Born at Base Hospital, Davis-Monthan Air Force Base, Ariz., 14 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. John H. Kunkel, a second son.

KURAY—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 21 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Steven M. Kuray of Howard Field, a son, Steven Mark.

KYLE—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 25 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Richard E. Kyle, USAF, a son.

LEIGH—Born at the Base Hospital, Davis-Monthan Air Force Base, Ariz., 14 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert E. Leigh, a daughter, Mary Francis, their first child.

LINDEMAN—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 27 Mar. 1948, to CWO and Mrs. Leonard K. Lindeman, a son, James Francis.

LINDSAY—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 16 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Hilda Irvin Lindsay, a daughter, Barbara Ann.

LIPSON—Born at Station Hospital, Fort McPherson, Ga., 22 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Roy E. Lipson, a son, Roy Edward, Jr.

LOCKE—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert Locke, a son, Robert Michael.

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LOISEL—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 27 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. John S. Loisel, Selfridge Air Force Base, a son, John S., Jr.

LUCEAK—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 30 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Bernard R. Luceak, a daughter, Loma Suzanne.

MARCHAND—Born at 368th Station Hospital, Ft. Gulick, C. Z., 28 Mar. 1948, to 1st Sgt. and Mrs. Francis J. Marchand, a son, Steven Charles.

MARTIN—Born at St. Mary's Hospital, St. Louis, Mo., 26 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. Lloyd J. Martin and Mrs. Martin, USAF, a son, Lloyd Jeffery.

MARTINSON—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Ray Martinson, a son, William Lloyd.

McCRIMMON—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 26 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Kenneth A. McCrimmon, sr., a son, Kenneth Adelbert, Jr.

MCDONALD—Born at 35th Medical Station Hospital, Kyoto, Japan, 12 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Norton L. McDonald, a second son, Frederick Dean.

MCDONALD—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 16 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Jene A. McDonald, Selfridge Air Force Base, a son.

McGIBNEY—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 22 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Arthur D. McGibney, a son, Richard Allison.

McMILLAN—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 20 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Donald B. McMillan, a daughter, Bonnie Kay.

MILLER—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 24 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. John O. Miller, a daughter, Marilyn Doyle.

MILLER—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 26 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Frank L. Miller, a daughter, Anne Marie.

MITCHELL—Born 25 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. John Mitchell, Scott Air Force Base, Ill., a daughter.

MORGAN—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 14 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert Lee Morgan, a daughter, Cheryl.

MORRILL—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 25 Mar. 1948, to CCS and Mrs. John A. Morrill, a daughter, Lois Arleen.

MUGG—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 20 Mar. 1948, to Comdr. and Mrs. Richard D. Mugg, a son.

MYERS—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 25 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Freeman H. Myers, a son.

NETHERY—Born at Station Hospital, Fort Sill, Okla., 27 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Donald M. Nethery, a son.

NICKERSON—Born at Eastern Maine General Hospital, Bangor, Me., 19 Feb. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Thomas H. Nickerson, a son, William John; grandson of Col. and Mrs. William F. Malone, Ord., presently stationed at Greisheim Ordnance Depot, APO 757 and of Mrs. P. H. Glover of Athens, Ga. Maj. and Mrs. Nickerson are now with 14th Fighter Wing, Dow Air Force Base at Bangor.

NORTON—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 28 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Clark L. Norton, a daughter, Nancy Ellen.

ODER—Born at McCormack General Hospital, Pasadena, Calif., 30 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Frederic C. E. Oder, USAF, their third child, a son, Richard William.

O'NEILL—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Owen O'Neill, Ft. Lewis, a son, John Patrick.

O'SULLIVAN—Born at Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N. J., 3 Apr. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Edmund J. O'Sullivan, a daughter, Patricia.

PARADISE—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Bob Paradise, Gig Harbor, Wash., a daughter, Valerie Jean.

PATTERSON—Born at Druid City Hospital, Tusculoosa, Ala., 27 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Willard A. Patterson, their third child and second daughter, Sylvia Rose.

PATTERSON—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 27 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. De Witt McD. Patterson, a daughter, Barbara Ellen.

PETRIK—Born at 35th Medical Station Hospital, Kyoto, Japan, 10 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Vernon F. Petrik, their first child, a daughter, Lucinda Sue.

PHIPPS—Born at Middle George Hospital, Macon, Ga., 23 Jan. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Alton T. Phipps, a daughter, Sharon Gay.

PINDER—Born at Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N. J., 31 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Stanley Pinder, a son, Allan.

POOLE—Born 24 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. James M. Poole, Jr., MacDill Field, Fla., a son, Kentin Lance.

RAWNSLEY—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 26 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Watson Rawnsley, Selfridge Air Force Base, a daughter.

(Please turn to Next Page)

Births, Marriages, Deaths
(Continued from Preceding Page)

REEDER—Born at 387th Station Hospital, Stuttgart, Germany, 18 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. Harry L. Reeder, and Mrs. Reeder, a son, Harry Langdon, III.

RICE—Born at Davis-Monthan Air Force Base Hospital, Tucson, Ariz., 28 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. John William Rice, a son, John William, Jr.

RIEHL—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 26 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Clarence E. Riehl, a daughter.

RIEXINGER—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. John Riexinger, Ft. Lewis, a daughter, Vina.

RITZAU—Born at Mercy Hospital, San Diego, Calif., 14 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. Eric Ritzau, USMC, and Mrs. Ritzau, a son, Eric William Von Ritzau, Jr.

ROBERTS—Born 20 Mar. 1948, to Col. Jack Roberts and Mrs. Cornelia H. Roberts, Wiesbaden, Germany, a son.

SCHUCHTER—Born at 97th General Hospital, Frankfurt, Germany, 16 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Sidney Schuchter, a son, Robert Alan, their third child.

SMITH—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling AFB, D. C., 20 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Ralph N. Smith, USAF, a son.

SONKEY—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 26 Mar. 1948, to CGM and Mrs. William Sonkey, a son, Louis William.

STANTON—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 21 Mar. 1948, to ACOMT and Mrs. Robert E. Stanton, a son, Robert Alan.

STATZER—Born 23 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Gilbert, Scott Air Force Base, Ill., a daughter.

TANNEHILL—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Oakland, Calif., 26 Mar. 1948, to CPHM and Mrs. Howard D. Tannehill, a daughter, Jo Christine.

TAYLOR—Born 22 Mar. 1948, at Chester, England, a son, David Lee, to Comdr. and Mrs. Robert L. Taylor, USN.

TICE—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 26 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Clay Tice, Jr., Selfridge Air Force Base, a daughter, Beverly Anne.

TOMASEK—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 24 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Frank P. Tomasek, USAF, a son.

TREADWAY—Born at Station Hospital, Fort McPherson, Ga., 23 Mar. 1948, to Maj. and Mrs. Joseph E. Treadway, a daughter, Pamela Jane.

TUREK—Born at Holy Cross Hospital, Detroit, Mich., 26 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Frank Turek, Selfridge Air Force Base, a son.

VANCE—Born at Madigan General Hospital, Tacoma, Wash., recently, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Paul Vance, Renton, Wash., a son, Michael Patrick.

VOLLMER—Born at U. S. Naval Hospital, Alca Heights, Oahu, T. H., 20 Mar. 1948, to Ens. and Mrs. Cecil R. Vollmer, a daughter.

WARDELL—Born at the Station Hospital, Ft. George G. Meade, Md., recently, to Capt. and Mrs. Dennis J. Wardell, a daughter, Connie Lee.

WARDELL—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 24 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. William Thomas Wardell, a daughter, Linda Jeanne.

WEAPPA—Born 19 Mar. 1948, to Lt. and Mrs. Rueben A. Weappa, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a daughter.

WEBER—Born at the Naval Hospital, Balboa, 24 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. J. E. Weber, a daughter, Susan Marie, their third child.

WESTBROOK—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 25 Mar. 1948, to Capt. and Mrs. Charles E. Westbrook, USAF, a son.

WICKS—Born at Davis-Monthan Air Force Base Hospital, Tucson, Ariz., 20 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Franklin E. Wicks, a second son.

WIER—Born at U. S. M. A. Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 22 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. William B. Wier, a son, William Harry.

WILCOX—Born at U. S. M. A. Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 19 Mar. 1948, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. William W. Wilcox, a son, Charles Howard.

WILSON—Born at AF Station Hospital, Bolling Air Force Base, D. C., 22 Mar. 1948, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. George M. Wilson, USAF, a son.

WINDOVER—Born 23 Mar. 1948, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Francis Windover, Scott Air Force Base, Ill., a son.

WOLF—Born at Station Hospital, Camp Carson, Colo., 15 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. John Fred Wolf, a son, David Scott.

WOODS—Born at Ft. Clayton General Hospital, C. Z., 22 Mar. 1948, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Richard C. Woods, a son, Richard James.

WRIGHT—Born 26 Mar. 1948, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. William Wright, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., a daughter.

Married

BERGEN-ALICATE—Married in New York City, 1 Apr. 1948, Miss Mary Patricia Alicate, to John Joseph Bergen, Jr., son of Comdr. Bergen, USNR (Ret.) and Mrs. Bergen.

BROMLEY-JONES—Married in the Post Chapel at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 6 Apr. 1948, Miss Sarah Elizabeth Jones, daughter of Col. Marcus Ellis Jones, USA, and Mrs. Jones, to Lt. Bruce Ditmas Bromley, Jr., AUS.

CAL-GREEN—Married in the post chapel, Marine Corps Recruit Depot, San Diego, Calif., 27 Mar. 1948, Shirley Dunbeck Green, daughter of Col. Charley Dunbeck, USMC (Ret.), to Lt. Ralph Donald Call.

CAMPBELL-HAMMETT—Married in the Reformed Church, Bronxville, N. Y., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Lois Hammett, to Maj. William R. Campbell, USA.

CARLSON-KNUDSEN—Married at the First Lutheran Church, Norfolk, Va., 28 Mar. 1948, Miss Mary Lucy Knudsen, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Andrew R. Knudsen, to John Erling Carlson.

CHAMBERLAIN-BELLINGER—Married in the Naval Communications Annex Chapel, Washington, D. C., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Patricia Bellinger, daughter of Vice Adm. and Mrs. Patrick N. L. Bellinger, to Edwin Harvey Chamberlain.

DUNLEVY-BRIESTENSKY—Married in the Catholic Chapel of the Naval Air Station, San Diego, Calif., 3 Apr. 1948, Lt. (jg) Ann Bristensky (NC) USN, to Ens. Jerome M. Dunlevy, USN.

ELDER-SPEED—Married in Dallas, Tex., 3 Apr. 1948, Dee Speed, daughter of Col. David McG. Speed, USA-Ret., to Mr. James Harvey Elder, Jr.

FLANAGAN-HEMPE—Married in St. Boniface Church, Wiesbaden, Germany, 21 Mar.

1948, Miss Mary Diana Hempe to 1st Lt. Lawrence M. Flanagan.

GODFREY-HUGHES—Married at Chapel 1, Fort Monmouth, N. J., 4 Apr. 1948, Dorothy E. Hughes, daughter of WO Charles M. Hughes, to Capt. Wayne R. Godfrey.

GUMB-SMITH—Married in the Galilee Episcopal Church, Virginia Beach, Va., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Margaret Love Smith, to Ens. Dann Frederic Gumb, USN.

HERSHEY-MIMS—Married in the Post chapel at Fort Myer, Va., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Ada Claudia Mims, to Capt. Lyle Eugene Hershey, FD, USA.

HILL-SNOW—Married in St. John's Church, Washington, D. C., 3 Apr. 1948, Margaret Snow, daughter of Mrs. William A. Snow and the late Col. Snow, to Dr. John H. Hill.

KNIGHTON-THOMPSON—Married in Philadelphia, Pa., 3 Apr. 1948, Mrs. Arthur Thompson, to Col. J. W. Knighton, USMC.

MALECKI-BOLINSKI—Married in the Base Chapel, Selfridge Air Force Base, Mich., 13 Mar. 1948, Miss Clara Mary Bolinski, to T. Sgt. George B. Malecki.

MARSHALL-COOK—Married 3 April 1948, Jo Ann Cook, to Lt. Richard William Marshall, USAF, son of Col. and Mrs. Louis W. Marshall, Hqs., Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio.

PRICHETT-VAUGHAN—Married in Washington Memorial Chapel, Valley Forge, Pa., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Harriet Vaughan, daughter of Brig. Gen. William W. Vaughan (Ret.) and Mrs. Vaughan, to Wilson Prichett, Jr.

RAU-HAMILTON—Married at Martinez, Calif., 26 Mar. 1948, Mrs. Gladys V. Britton Hamilton, to Col. Charles G. Rau, USA (USMA '29), Headquarters Sixth Army, Presidio of San Francisco, son of Lt. Col. and Mrs. John F. Rau, Seattle.

REESE-WHITAKER—Married in the Fort Knox (Ky.) Chapel, 2 Apr. 1948, Miss Gloria Whitaker, to 2d Lt. John W. Reese.

SHROPSHIRE-WILL—Married in the Naval Chapel, Naval Base, S. C., 27 Mar. 1948, Miss Jo-Anne Will, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Charles Raymond Will, USN, to Lt. Clyde Brown Shropshire, USMC.

STRICKLER-SILVIA—Married at the Naval Training Station, Newport, R. I., 3 Apr. 1948, Miss Irene Muriel Silvia, to Ens. Robert W. Strickler, USN.

UCKO-ESHELMAN—Married at the Twentieth Air Force Chapel, Guam, 20 Mar. 1948, Miss Betty Jean Eshelman, to 2d Lt. Frans Ucko.

WILLEFORD-JENNINGS—Married in the GHQ Chapel Center, Tokyo, Japan, recently, Edith Ann Jennings, daughter of Lt. Col. and Mrs. William A. Jennings, to 1st Lt. George Willeford, Jr.

Died

BACZEWSKI—Died at Middletown, Pa., 11 Feb. 1948, Kasimir M. Baczewski, USAF.

BANKERT—Died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., 2 Apr. 1948, Capt. Silas Milton Bankert, USMC, interment Arlington National Cemetery, 7 Apr.

BELMARSH—Killed in a plane crash at Mitchell Field, L. I., N. Y., 31 Mar. 1948, Lt. Alan Belmarsh.

BEVERLEY—Died at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 3 Apr. 1948, Lt. Col. Edward P. Beverley, MC, USA. Service and interment at Arlington National Cemetery 7 Apr.

BURKE—Died at U. S. Naval Training Center, Great Lakes, Ill., 19 Jan. 1948, Comdr. Michael Joseph Burke, (CEC) USNR.

COULTER—Died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., 2 Apr. 1948, Lt. Comdr. Virgule Milton Coulter, USN (Ret.). Service and interment Kansas City, Mo.

CRANE—Died at Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, 24 Mar. 1948, Jeannette R. Crane, wife of Capt. Edward W. Crane, USA-Ret., and mother of Mrs. Duayne H. Gordon, San Francisco.

DOWLING—Died at Washington, D. C., 4 Apr. 1948, Mrs. Susie Brackett Dowling, wife of Harry W. Dowling, and mother of Rear Adm. George B. Dowling, (MC) USN (Ret.).

DWAN—Died at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 20 Mar. 1948, Col. Edward J. Dwan, Cav.

FREELAND—Died at Naval Air Station, Olathe, Kans., 7 Mar. 1948, 1st Lt. George Nyle Freeland, MCR.

FRITSCH—Killed in a plane crash at Mitchell Field, L. I., N. Y., 31 Mar. 1948, Lt. Ray E. Fritsch.

HALL—Died at Orlando, Fla., 26 Mar. 1948, Lt. Col. J. Walter Hall, Col Hall served on active duty for over four years with the regular army, was transferred in the summer of 1947 to the USAF and was a Reserve Officer on inactive duty status at the time of his death.

HARTUNG—Died at her home, Washington, D. C., 4 Apr. 1948, Mrs. Dorothy C. Hartung, wife of Capt. Theron A. Hartung (CEC), USN, chief inspector at the Bureau of Yards and Docks, sister of Rear Adm. O. S. Colclough, USN.

HAVIRA—Died at U. S. Naval Air Station, San Diego, Calif., 28 Nov. 1947, Lt. (jg) Raymond Harold Havira, USNR.

JACKSON—Died at the Dartmouth College Infirmary, Hanover, N. H., 30 Mar. 1948, Capt. Victor Stonewall Jackson, USN (Ret.).

KIDD—Died while on duty at M C D of S, Barstow, Calif., 1st Lt. Charles P. Kidd, USMC.

KOHEL—Died at Angelus Emergency Hospital, Los Angeles, 9 Feb. 1948, S. Sgt. Eugene Kohel, USMC.

PHILLIPS—Died at U. S. Medical Hospital, Houston, Tex., 28 Mar. 1948, Col. Albert E. Phillips.

PICKLER—Died at Honshu, Japan, 31 Mar. 1948, 1st Lt. Benjamin H. Pickler, Cav.

ROTHWEILER—Died at Naval Air Station, Olathe, Kans., 7 Mar. 1948, 1st Lt. Jack Miller Rothweiler, MCR.

RUCKER—Died at Dallas, Tex., 31 Mar. 1948, Brig. Gen. Casper B. Rucker, Ret.

RYAN—Died at Honshu, Japan, 5 Apr. 1948, Capt. John A. Ryan, ChC.

TARASUK—Died at Faircloth Airfield, Baldwin County, Ala., 8 Mar. 1948, Ens. Julian Dewey Tarasuk, USN.

Obituaries

Brig. Gen. Samuel M. Harrington, USMC (Ret.)

Brig. Gen. Samuel M. Harrington, USMC (Ret.), died at the Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md., on 31 March after a long illness. He was 65 years old.

A native and resident of Annapolis, General Harrington was retired 1 Jan. 1943, but was not relieved from active duty until February, 1945.

Commissioned a second lieutenant in the Marine Corps in 1909, General Harrington served in various Marine Corps posts in this country, Nicaragua, the Dominican Republic and Europe.

Funeral services were held 2 April in the St. Andrew's Chapel of the Naval Academy, with interment in the U. S. Naval Academy Cemetery.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Marion Nutting Harrington; a son, Samuel N., Jr., and a daughter, Margaret Willard Harrington.

Capt. Gardner E. Robertson, USN-Ret.

Capt. Gardner Ellis Robertson, MC, USN-Ret., died at St. Petersburg, Fla., 27 March 1948. He was born near Ransomville, N. Y., in 1882, and attended Ohio Wesleyan University, graduating from the University of Buffalo School of Medicine. He practiced medicine in Rochester, N. Y., from 1907 until he was appointed to the Medical Corps of the Navy in 1909.

Captain Robertson was a medical officer on board the USS Memphis when that vessel was beached by a tidal wave near Santo Domingo prior to World War I. He commanded the Naval Medical Supply Depot in Brooklyn, N. Y., from 1930 until 1939, and was the Senior Medical Officer of the USS Relief just prior to the outbreak of World War II.

In 1941 Captain Robertson was assigned as Medical Officer in Command of the Naval Hospital at Brooklyn, N. Y. He was retired for physical disability on 1 January 1943. Following his retirement, Captain Robertson was retained on active duty in command of the Naval Hospital at Brooklyn until 1 February 1947, when he was placed on inactive status. Captain Robertson was awarded a letter of commendation, with ribbon, by the Secretary of the Navy for his services in command of the Naval Hospital at Brooklyn during World War II.

He was the husband of the late Louise Hosmer Robertson, and is survived by a daughter, Miss Jean B. Robertson, New York City; a son, Dr. Douglas H. Robertson, Mount Kisco, N. Y.; a sister, Mrs. Arthur Vosler, Medina, N. Y.; and a grandson, James Douglas Robertson. Following his retirement, Captain Robertson made his home in Tuckahoe, N. Y.

The remains were interred, with full military honors, at Arlington National Cemetery, 2 April. Pallbearers were—Rear Adm. Thomas C. Anderson, MC, USN, Rear Adm. Clarence J. Brown, MC, USN, Rear Adm. Paul M. Albright, MC, USN, Capt. William E. Eaton, MC, USN, (Ret.), Capt. Julius F. Neuberger, MC, USN, (Ret.), and Capt. Samuel S. Vald, DCR, USNR.

Dutch Honor Gen. Hodges

Gen. Courtney H. Hodges, Commanding General, First Army, has been awarded the order of Orange-Nassau, Degree of Grand Cross, with Swords, by direction of Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands. The investiture was held at the Netherlands Embassy in Washington, D. C. Doctor E. N. Van Kleffens, Ambassador, made the presentation.

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Army Orders

(Continued from Page 847)

Col. M. M. Bauer (Maj.) CM, as Col., p.d.
Col. K. W. Thom (QMC) TC, stat age.
Col. H. G. Woodward (Lt. Col.) USAF, as Col., p.d.
Lt. Col. J. Lockett, Inf., p.d.
Lt. Col. W. S. Keller, FD, p.d.
Lt. Col. A. J. Garrison, ANC, upon own app.
Lt. Col. J. C. Horne, Inf., upon own app, as Col.
Maj. M. F. Shoemaker, ANC, p.d.
Capt. G. M. Hatfield, PT, p.d.
Capt. R. A. Rasmussen, ANC, p.d.
Capt. G. A. Sutherland, ANC, p.d.
WOJG H. J. Martin, USAF, p.d.

DESIGNED

Maj. M. E. Utter, ChC.
1st Lt. B. V. Croel, PA.
Capt. W. V. Hadlock (1st Lt.) USAF.
ORDERS TO RETIRED OFFICERS
Col. James D. McIntyre, USA-Ret., is transferred from the USA Ret List to the USAF Ret List eff 30 Mar. 1948.

CHANGE OF NAME

2d Lt. Lorraine Rowina Cruse, ANC (Ret.), to Lorraine Holt.
2d Lt. Chester Ballalaus Kalinowski, US AF, to Chester B. Kallin.
2d Lt. Jane Wampler, ANC (Ret.), to Jane Wampler Sunday.
2d Lt. Constance A. Willburn, ANC, to Constance A. Boss.
Maj. Samuel Seymour Minsberg, USAF, to Samuel Steven Mnes.
Maj. Evelyn Leona Richman, WAC, to Evelyn Leona Rice.
Capt. Constantine G. Caradiakos, USAF, to Constantine George Carey.
Capt. Priscilla M. Hanna, ANC, to Priscilla Hanna Straghan.
1st Lt. Eleanor R. Echternach, ANC, to Eleanor Echternach Flannigan.
1st Lt. Herbert S. Isaacs, USAF, to Herbert Selwyn Nova.
1st Lt. Russell J. Katz, USAF, to Russell J. Cotts.
1st Lt. Charlotte Noonan, ANC (Ret.), to Charlotte Noonan Stanton.
1st Lt. Monsella R. Stonestifer, WAC, to Monsella Roach Thompson.
2d Lt. Anna M. O'Connor, ANC (Ret.), to Anna M. O'Connor Dixon.

NON-COM RETIRED

1st Sgt. E. G. Wiggins	M. Sgt. J. J. Poanan
M. Sgt. V. S. Savor	M. Sgt. H. A. Jackson
T. Sgt. N. R. Ballard, AF	M. Sgt. H. H. Karnick
T. Sgt. W. H. Johnston	M. Sgt. H. L. Kimbier
M. Sgt. W. H. Land	M. Sgt. T. J. O'Toole
M. Sgt. J. W. Franklin	M. Sgt. R. R. Selders
T. Sgt. R. L. Forney	M. Sgt. M. C. Smith, Cav.
T. Sgt. G. R. White, AF	M. Sgt. F. E. Zapotocky
Cpl. W. F. Joyner, AF	T. Sgt. E. Morrow
M. Sgt. J. W. Shertzer	T. Sgt. J. Zampiglia
M. Sgt. M. J. Thogmartin	S. Sgt. G. E. Burgess
M. Sgt. O. L. Tomlin	S. Sgt. T. R. Devens
S. Sgt. R. E. Wood	S. Sgt. J. Gasper
M. Sgt. W. J. Callahan	S. Sgt. F. Kelley
M. Sgt. P. W. Scott	S. Sgt. R. M. Mann
M. Sgt. H. C. Prast	S. Sgt. J. Stephenson
M. Sgt. J. B. Baker	T. E. Cuprock
M. Sgt. J. J. Eberling, AF	Sgt. W. H. Lewis
M. Sgt. F. V. Perritt	Sgt. J. Regno
M. Sgt. G. W. Crabb	M. Sgt. W. D. Meredith, CE
M. Sgt. A. Priel, Inf.	M. Sgt. F. J. Reynolds
M. Sgt. M. O. Stallings	M. Sgt. R. T. Smith, Med Dept.
T. Sgt. A. Klesberg	Sgt. J. Kleiy

Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 843)

Cecil A. Bolam, USS Borie DD 704; to Navsch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.
Harry J. Gallagher, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Eilysen DMS 19.
Mark A. Grant, FleetAirAlameda; to Sub-Gp One, Bremerton Gp, PacResFleet, Bremerton, Wash.

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James C. Huddleston, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to Fleet Aircraft Serv Sqdn 2.
Clayton L. Miller, Sub-Gp One, Bremerton Gp, PacResFleet, Bremerton, Wash.; to NAS, Whidbey Isl, Wash.
Charles D. Mott, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to Heavy Patrol Sqdn 11.
John F. Sargent (Ret.) NavOps; to First NavDist, Boston.
Byron D. Voegelin, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Jeffers DMS 37.
John G. Waldmann, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to NAS, Norfolk.
Walter H. Baumberger, USS Missouri BB 63; to USNA, Annapolis.
Carl R. Bower, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to USS McCook DMS 86.
Paul F. Dickens, Jr., NavHosp, NatlNav MedCen, Bethesda; to BuMed and Surg, Navy Dept.

Donald G. Dockum, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to Staff, Comdr, Operational Dev Force, USAtFleet.
Arthur L. Downing, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Princeton, CV 37.
Maurice Ferrara, USS Finback SS 390; to NavResOff'sTngCorpsUnit, College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Mass.
Thomas A. Gregg, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Princeton, CV 37.
John A. Gustavsen, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to MaterialDiv, Off of AsstSec

Nav.
Andrew D. Jackson, Jr., NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Davison DMS 37.
Rhodam Y. McElroy, NavAirAdvTngCmd, NAS, Jacksonville; to Medium Seaplane Sqdn 9.
John L. Rhodomyre, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Rodman DMS 21.
Glenn R. Riquist, NavSupCen, Guam; to NavOrdPlant, South Charleston, W. Va.
James T. Smith, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to Staff, Comdr, FirstTaskFleet.
Edward C. Spencer, NavSch (GenLine) Newport, R. I.; to USS Carmick DMS 33.
Paul E. Summers, USS Cusk SS 348; to NavResOff'sTngCorpsUnit, Alabama Polytechnic Inst., Auburn.

Lt. Commanders
James H. Boyers (MC), NavHosp, Key West, Fla.; to MedDept, Camp Lejeune, N. C.
Robert W. Dickinson, USNavPostgradSch, Annapolis, Md.; to Staff, Comdr, SubSqdn 3.
John F. Dros, Off of the JAG; to AdmCmd, NavTngCen, Great Lakes.
Frederic C. Fallon, USNA, Annapolis; to USS Leary DD 879.
Robert W. Granston (SC), NAS, Seattle; to Fleet Air, Seattle.
Alfred H. Higgs, 11th NavDist, San Diego; to USS Redfish SS 306.
James Mercer, USNavPostgradSch, Annapolis; to Staff, Comdr, SubSqdn 2.

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Donald A. Minner, USNA, Annapolis; to Staff, Comdr, SubSqdn 8.
Joseph P. Quinn (SC), NavSupCen, Norfolk; to BuSanda.
Oliver L. Young (MSC), BuMedandSurg; to Fleet Activities, Yokosuka, Japan.
Wilmon H. Ayer, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to Staff, Comdr, AmphibGp 2.
Laurence A. Balada, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to Asst Port Dir, NavOp Base, Guam.
John F. Collingwood, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to USS Wantuck APD 125.
Harvey B. Davey, Jr., NavResOff'sTngCorps Unit, Harvard Univ, Cambridge, Mass.; to USS Cubara, SS 347.
Murray B. Frazer, Jr., Off of JAG; to Staff, Comdr, SubForce, PacFleet.
Anthony O. Jonassen, MaterialDiv, Off of the AsstSecNav; to Industrial Dept, NavOps Base, Guam.
Albert B. Johnson (SC), BuSanda; to USS Macon CA 132.
Charles W. Rush, Jr., Off BuAer Rep, Pasadena, Calif.; to USS Carbonero, SS 357.
Herman J. Schuur (CEIC), USS Boxer CV 21; to Camp Lejeune, N. C.

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St. Petersburg's Gulf Beaches. "This is like Hawaii." Homes, Apartments, Lots, Businesses. Hollis Realty, Col. W. Jay Chivert, Gulf Blvd. at 44th Ave., Pass-A-Grille, Florida.

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Selling beautiful waterfront home, boats, canoes, bordering Acadia National Park. Very low upkeep, taxes only \$75.00. Arthur Fray, Bar Harbor.

Maryland

Eastern Shore of Maryland. Water front homes and land. Bartlett Realty Company, 111 Dover Street, Easton, Maryland. Telephone 118.

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New Mexico

NEW MEXICO. Homes — Ranches — Farms. Parker C. Kallach, 417 South Carlisle Avenue, Albuquerque.

Albuquerque, N. M. Choice homes for sale. Reasonable terms. F.H.A. loans. Colonel H. V. Scanlan, Ret'd. 2814 E. Central Avenue.

Rhode Island

Going to General Line School! Will trade 3 bedroom bungalow, automatic oil heat, in Newport for similar house in Norfolk, Va. or sell furnished or unfurnished. Lt. Cdr. M. D. McDonald, #23 Stockton Drive, Newport, R. I.

Texas

SAN ANTONIO. Homes, Duplexes, Lots, Ranches, Farms, Mortgage-Loans, Rentals. Write for information, GUY CHIPMAN REALTY, 215 Elizabeth Road, San Antonio. Phone T-2606.

Join the procession. Retire in Magic Lower Rio Grande Valley of South Texas, Worthington Realty, Box 525, Brownsville, Texas.

Virginia

ARLINGTON-WASHINGTON property. If interested in buying or selling homes in this area call, write or see me. LEO W. HARRINGTON with Harrington Realty Company, 3108—10th St., N., Arlington, Va. OX 0017.

VIRGINIA TOWN AND COUNTRY HOMES. 300 pgs Historic Virginia Magazine \$1. BOY WHEELER REALTY COMPANY, The Virginia Real Estate Clearing House, Charlottesville, Virginia.

Virginia (Cont.)

10 acres Northumberland County, Va. on beautiful lagoon and navigable salt water creek, in sight of Wicomico River, with perfect boat harbor. Home has 6 rooms and electric lights from power line. Price \$9,550.00. G. B. Lorraine, Law Building, Richmond 19, Va.

30 acres Gloucester County, Va., with right of way to River. Adjoins two handsome estates. Restored home with lovely setting has eight rooms, 2 baths. Price \$22,000.00. G. B. Lorraine, Law Building, Richmond 19, Va.

Virginia Tidewater Properties, Farms, Cottages and Businesses. All sizes and prices, long low terms. Free Catalogue. Brooks & Parker, Box 383, Phone 8373, Tappanhook, Virginia.

Coming to or leaving Washington? Then use our lifetime background of real estate, insurance, property management in buying or selling, being Ex-army Officer we hold your interest uppermost. Complete services. J. Fuller Groom Realty Co., Radio Bldg., Arlington, Va. Tel. OX 4487.

MADISON COUNTY, VA. Nice country home, 11 acres productive land \$10,500. More acreage can be obtained if desired. Just the place to enjoy country life. Waugh Real Estate Agency, Second National Bank Bldg. Phone 6576, Culpeper, Va.

West Virginia

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Navy Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

John R. Wallingford, USS Wisconsin BB 64; to NavEngBkSta, Annapolis, Md.
Neal Almgren, BuPers; to USS Doyle DMS 34.
Burton H. Andrews, USNA, Annapolis; to USS Spinax SSR 489.
Richard G. Augenblick, Staff, Comdr, AmphibForce, PacFleet; to Staff, Comdr, AmphibGp One.
Werner K. Bauer, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to USS Thetford SS 410.
George W. Forbes, Jr., NavTagSta, Newport, R. I.; to USS Torsk SS 423.
Howard J. Greene, NavResOff'sTagCorps Unit, Univ of Mich., Ann Arbor; to USS Finback SS 230.
Peter H. W. Jackson, AsstNavAttache and Asst NavAttache for Air, The Hague, Netherlands; to NavRecSta, Anacostia, D. C., to con sep proc.
Benjamin C. Jarvis, NavBase, Portsmouth, N. H.; to USS Volador SS 490.
Joseph M. Jones, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to NavOpBase, Guam.
Samuel G. Jones, Staff, Comdr, AmphibGp One; to Staff, Comdr, AmphibForce, PacFleet.
Harry Knickelbine, Jr., NavAirTechIntag Cen, Jacksonville; to Air Force, ADP Fleet, to pend furas.
Robert I. Langlois, Staff, Comdr, SubSqn 7; to SubSch, SubBase, New London, Conn.
James B. Miller, NavSch (GenLine), Newport, R. I.; to NavSta, Adak, Alaska.
Arthur Moore, Jr., USS Spokane OL 129; to NavOps.
George S. Simmons, III, NavWarCollege, Newport, R. I.; to USS Entomedor SS 340.
Howard A. Thompson, USNavDisciplBk, Portsmouth, N. H.; to USS Tildes SS 307.
Robert W. Clark, ArmedForcesStaffCollege, Norfolk, Va.; to Staff, Comdr, DDA, PacFleet.
Nathaniel Grauel (SO), USS Macon CA 132; to 1st NavDist, Boston.
Craig McKee, NavOpBase, Subic Bay, P. I.; to Off JAG.
James F. Trawick, USNA, Annapolis; to USS Hank DD 702.

Army Mutual Aid Association

The annual meeting of the Army Mutual Aid Association will be held in Room 8B289, Pentagon, on Tuesday, 18 April 1948, at 11:00 o'clock A.M. All members are invited to attend.

RETIREMENT— CAN BE ASSURED.

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FINANCE & MERCHANT MARINE

Financial Digest

Despite an apparent stalemate in the Government's efforts to bring an end to the work stoppage in the coal fields with consequent severe curtailment of steel output, most securities moved through the week at better prices than during the preceding week. Oils, metals and rails piloted the advance, pulling other industrial up with them.

Daily sales of all shares on the New York Stock and Curb Exchanges are running about 25 per cent higher than for the same days in 1947, and there are indications this trend will be more marked during the coming weeks.

In the commodities markets, grains and cotton have registered small gains in the week. Cotton was a little wobbly at the mid-week mark, but rallied after a brief flurry of selling orders. Grains and cotton futures stand to make steady advances during the coming weeks because of Government demand to fulfill requirements of the European Recovery program.

There has been some tightening of bank credit for industrial and commercial ventures, but there has been no corresponding trend toward Government securities. It is believed the banks are merely holding back their cash for financing of those operations that will be necessary should the Congress approve an expanded defense program. Outstanding bank loans have dropped from a total of \$14.7 billion at the first of the year to around \$14 billion at this time.

Meanwhile, the automobile industry has reported some slackening of demand for cars, attributing the decline to higher prices now prevailing, but, the manufacturers say, it will take another year to 18 months to clear the backlog of orders for the lighter, lower priced models.

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Merchant Marine

President Truman will soon ask Congress to boost merchant ship construction funds from \$39,500,000 to \$100,000,000 for the next fiscal year, according to a statement made before the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee by Secretary of the Navy Sullivan this week.

It is understood that shipbuilders have been urging Congress to give aid to the industry. They have said that the industry will die unless it is given a big boost. Secretary Sullivan did not specify the number of ships that would be involved in the stepped-up building program. He did, however, emphasize there were serious deficiencies in both the present passenger-type ships for use as troop transports and in tankers.

The Secretary told the Committee that prompt obligation of these funds for the design and construction of new passenger ships and tankers with defense features would take the nation a long stride toward meeting its national security requirements in respect of the merchant marine.

Suspension of the Panama Pacific Line has been confirmed by the United States Lines, owners of the intercoastal operation. Reports, however, indicated that the withdrawal is temporary and the line is keeping its intercoastal staff intact and maintaining its membership in the Intercoastal Steamship Freight Association.

Marine Corps Orders (Continued from Page 848)

Capt. Louis H. Steman, to VMF-211. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

1st Lt. George E. Gibson, Jr., to VMF-211. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

1st Lt. Joseph T. Murphy, to VMF-211. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

Capt. Henry M. Turner, to MWSS-2. (Detached VMF(N)-631).

1st Lt. Elmer A. Anderson, Jr., to VMF-461. (Detached SMS MAG-11).

1st Lt. Howard P. Done, H&SBn 1stMarDiv, to 17th Marines.

CWO Robert H. Bell, H&SBn 1stMarDiv, to 17th Marines.

WO Clarence L. Bjork, H&SBn 1stMarDiv, to 17th Marines.

1st Lt. Allen L. Phillips, to HqSq MAG-15. (Detached VMF-322).

1st Lt. Eugene V. Pointer, to VMR-153. (Prev ord to AirFMFPac).

1st Lt. Ben W. White, to H&SBn 2dMarDiv. (Detached USS Vermilion (AKA-107)).

1st Lt. Wilbur K. Zaudtke, 6thMarines, to H&SBn 1stMarDiv.

2d Lt. Thomas C. Holleman, Jr., resignation accepted. (On duty 2dCombat ServGp(Med-Hmm)).

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2d Lt. Frank N. Mitchell, to 5thMarines. (Detached Hqs MarGarFor, Pac).

2d Lt. Paul Weller, to 5thMarines. (Detached Hqs MarGarFor, Pac).

WO Francis F. Blinn, to 5thMarines. (Detached Hqs MarGarFor, Pac).

CWO James W. Dorsey, to H&SBn FMF-Pac. (Detached Hqs MarGarFor, Pac).

CWO James R. Montgomery, to Hqs 1st-ProcCombatServGp(Light). (Detached Hqs MarGarFor, Pac).

WO Charles J. Rose, temp appt WO, USMC, term; revert to perm enl status. (On duty Hqs Dept of Pacific).

WO Lois W. Ward, temp appt WO, USMC, term; revert to perm enl status. (On duty MC RecDep, Farris Island, S. C.)

29 March 1948

Lt. Col. Donn C. Hart, 16th Marines, to Div of PubInfo HQMC.

Lt. Col. Wesley McC. Platt, 2d CombServGp(med), to Div of P&P HQMC.

Maj. John R. Chaisson, prev ord stf MCS Quantico, to Off of CNO Navy Dept, Wash, revoled; MCS Quantico, to FMF WasPac.

Maj. Hugh J. Chapman, H&SBn FMF Lant, to 2d MarDiv.

Maj. Donald B. Cooley, Jr., MB Guam, to 1st AAAABn.

Maj. Clifford B. Drake, pres ord to DHRS Buffalo, N. Y., are modified; ord to Off of CNO Navy Dept, Wash.

Maj. William R. Norton, Dept of Pac, to SupAdmCrs(Off) SupSchBn MB, Camp Lejeune.

Maj. Henry M. Wellman, Jr., 10th Marines, to temp duty under Instn StrategicIntellSch IntelDiv GS USA The Pentagon abt 4 mos, and fur temp duty Off of CNO (Op-32) Navy Dept, on compl fur ord.

Capt. Lloyd F. Barker, 2d CombServGp(med), to MB Quantico.

Capt. Robert "A" "D" Bell, MCDofS, Barstow, Calif., to 1st AAAABn.

Capt. Gearl M. English, TrVehSchBn MB MT&RC SDA, to FMF Pac.

Capt. Frederick G. Lewis, MB Camp Lejeune, to USNH, St. Albans, to be carried on rolls MB NYNSYd NB, Brooklyn.

Capt. Hildebura R. Martin, MB Quantico (prev in AWS JrCr MCS), to MB Wash, D. C.

The following-named officers were appointed to the grade of colonel in the U. S. Marine Corps. (On duty at the station indicated):

John M. Davis, Comd&GenStfCol., Ft. Leavenworth.

Edgar O. Price, 4th MCRD, Phila.

Charles E. Shepard, Jr., 11th MCRD, Los Angeles.

The following-named officers were appointed to the grade of lieutenant colonel in the U. S. Marine Corps. (On duty at the station indicated):

"J" F. Cole, MAD NAS, Willow Grove, Pa.

Edwin C. Godbold, NROTC, Louisville U., Louisville, Ky.

Jack Hawkins, USNav Mission to Venezuela.

George W. Herring, HqSq AirFMFWesPac.

Edwin C. Kimball, VMB-352.

Howard E. King, MAD NAS, Olathe, Kans.

Wilbur F. Meyerhoff, 2dMarines.

Charles A. Rigaud, H&SBn, 1stMarDiv.

Randall L. Stallings, H&SBn, 1stMarDiv.

The following-named officers were appointed to the grade of major in the U. S. Marine Corps. (On duty at the station indicated):

John G. Babashanian, AWS JrCrs MB&MCS, Quantico.

Harold F. Brown, VMO-6.

Daniel H. Davis, AWS JrCrs MB&MCS, Quantico.

James L. Fawley, Jr., NERD, Phila.

Bichard J. Flynn, Jr., AWS JrCrs MB&MCS, Quantico.

Anthy J. Fristoe, I-1 MCR, Houston, Tex.

Rolls StMCRD.

Scott G. Gier, VMF-115.

Carl O. J. Grussendorf, NROTC, Marquette U., Milwaukee.

Russell L. Janson, NavAirModUnit, Johns.

(Please turn to Next Page)

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Marine Corps Orders (Continued from Preceding Page)

ville, Pa.
James E. Johnson, HqSg 1stMAWing.
Willard C. Lemke, VMF-115.
Henry Matsinger, 1stProvArtyBn.
Donald B. Otterson, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Wallace J. Slapper, Jr., VMO-1.
Elmer P. Thompson, Jr., AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Robert R. Weir, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.
Wallace G. Wethe, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Maj. Willie R. Lucius, temp appt to major U. S. Marine Corps, (On duty MCAS, El Toro).
Maj. Francis H. Smyth, to HqSg 1stMAWing. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

The following named officers were appointed to the grade of captain in the U. S. Marine Corps, (On duty at the station indicated):

Robert J. Barbour, MCAS, Quantico.
John E. Barnett, Off of JAG Navy Dept, Wash., D. C.
Clifford P. Blankenship, MCAS, Quantico. (Unde ords to).

Joseph P. Cushing, 1stCombatServGrp (medium).
William G. Dair, Jr., VMF(N)-513.

Robert L. Dominick, GuidedMissilesCrS, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Richard M. Giddens, H&SBn 1stProvMarBrig.

Reverdy M. Hall, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Edwin L. Hickman, Jr., AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

George E. Kelly, 7thMarines.
George F. Lewis, 1stCombatServGrp (medium).

Edward I. Lupton, VMT-1.
Ross M. MacAskill, MB NATB, Pensacola.

Herbert G. Manning, Jr., SMS MAG-12.
Robert M. Marshall, H&SBn 2dMarDiv.

James M. McGrew, VMF-115.
Charles F. McKiever, ArmyInfoSch, Carlisle, Pa.

Edwin J. Mika, 2dCombatServGrp (medium).

Nathan B. Peevey, Jr., MGCSISq-7.
Roy L. Reed, MGCSISq-1.

Herbert E. Rorer, 2dMarines.
Robert F. Seward, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Stephen Shervais, AWS JrCrS MB&MCS, Quantico.

Vincent J. Smith, AvnSupOff, Phila.

Lee B. Swindall, VMF-115.
John H. Wagner, VMR-352.

Capt. Arthur A. Compton, temp appt to captain U. S. Marine Corps, (On duty MB NB, Phila., Pa.).

Capt. Fred R. Philpot, temp appt to captain U. S. Marine Corps, (On duty MarTACs-2).

Capt. James W. Tuma, temp appt to captain U. S. Marine Corps, (On duty MarTACs-2).

Capt. Floyd G. Phillips, to MCAS Cherry Pt. (Prev ord to AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. Ershell "B" Ballard, Jr., temp appt 1st Lt. USMC, term; revert to perm enl status. (On duty MB NATB, Corpus Christi, Tex.).

Effective 22 March 1948 MB NavOrdTestSta, Inyokern, Calif., was redesignated to MB NavOrdTestSta, Inyokern, China Lake, Calif., with the following named officers attached:

Maj. Bernard T. Kelly.

Capt. John C. Duncan.

WO Albert J. Morgan.

WO Otto Rossetto.

Maj. Andre D. Gomez, to HqSg 1stMAWing. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

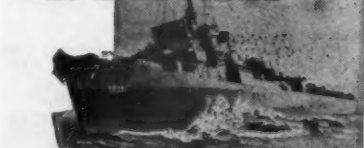
1st Lt. Leslie W. Bays, to VMF-212. (Prev ord to AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. John W. Beckett, Jr., to 6thMarines. (Prev ord to 1stMarDiv).

2d Lt. Wallace L. Williamson, to 6thMarines. (Prev ord to 1stMarDiv).

1st Lt. Francis M. Engbaum, to SMS MAG-12. (Relieved HqSg 1stMAWing).

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Bayonne, New Jersey

1st Lt. Wilson A. Kluckman, to 6thMarines. (Prev ord to 1stMarDiv).

1st Lt. Eugene J. Pope, to HMC-1. (Relieved MCAS, Quantico).

1st Lt. Elmore G. Smith, 11th Marines, to 7thMarines.

1st Lt. Theodore A. Stawicki, 23dMarines. (Rein), to HqCo MB&MCS, Quantico.

2d Lt. Donald W. Dorn, to HqSg MAG-14. (Prev ord to AirFMFLant).

2d Lt. Walter J. Waldo, MCR, to MWSSq-1. (Detached VMF-511).

CWO James Bryant, temp appt CWO, USMC, term; revert to perm enl status. (On duty MCRS, Camp Joseph H. Pendleton, Oceanside, Calif.).

CWO Curtis R. Goehring, temp appt 1st Lt. USMC, term; revert to perm rank CWO. (On duty 2dCombat ServGrp (medium)).

WO Warren L. Wilson, H&SBn 2dMarDiv, to 1stAAA Bn.

31 March 1948

Col. Edward L. Pugh, SrCr NavWarCol Newport, R. I., to Air FMFLant.

Col. Ronald D. Salmon, SrCr NavWarCol Newport, R. I., to Air FMFLant.

Lt. Col. Kenneth D. Kirby, LogCrS Nav WarCol Newport, R. I., to Stf that School.

Lt. Col. Hugh Shippey, USNH NNMCC Bethesda and ord home to be relieved fr active duty assigned to 12th MCRD.

Maj. Frederick D. Davis, H&SBn 1st Prov MarBrig, to Dept of Pac for sep.

Capt. Howard D. Hudson, USNH Oakland ord home to await ret orders.

Capt. James G. Neff, ServBn MB Quantico ord home to await ret orders.

Capt. Karl G. Palmer, Prev ord MAD NATB Pensacola, to NAATC NAS Jacksonville are revoked.

1st Lt. Kenneth C. Langness, Prev ord MAD NATB Pensacola to NAATC NAS Jacksonville are revoked.

1st Lt. Robert N. Davis, USNH NNMCC Bethesda, to NROTCUnit AlaPolytechnic Inst Auburn Ala.

1st Lt. Martin Evinger, MB Guam, to MC RecDep Parris Isl.

1st Lt. Charles E. Frost, MB NB Boston and USNH Chelsea Mass ord home to await ret orders.

1st Lt. Henry Hart, NATB Pensacola, to MB NS Annapolis, Md.

1st Lt. Warren F. Lear, DivofAvn HQMC, to Air FMFLant.

1st Lt. Robert A. McMullen, Asst I-14th InfBn MCR Houston, Tex., to 2d MarDiv.

1st Lt. William L. Nelson, 1st CombServ Grp (med), to SupAdminCrS SupSchBn MB C Lejeune class.

1st Lt. William J. Nichols, 10th Marines, to FMFLant.

1st Lt. Arthur H. Page, III, MB Quantico and USNH Quantico ord home to await ret orders.

1st Lt. Louis M. Patterson, Prev ord MC RecDep San Diego, to TTU ATC PacFit are revoked.

1st Lt. Thomas A. Redden, VMF-223 and USNH Long Beach, Calif., ord home to await ret orders.

1st Lt. Leonard L. Schultz, SigBn MB MTRC SDA, to MCDofS Barstow, Calif.

1st Lt. Marshall "A" Webb, Jr., H&SBn 1st MarDiv, to TTU ATC PacFit.

1st Lt. Kenneth A. Williams, Jr., VMF-322, to 1st MarAirWing.

1st Lt. John B. Wilson, Jr., MB 15th Nav Dist Balboa, C.Z., to 1st MarDiv.

1st Lt. Adlin P. Daigle, 21st Marines, to MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z.

2d Lt. James B. Schoen, 21st Marines, to MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z.

1st Lt. Murray V. Harlan, Jr., 4th Marines, to MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z.

1st Lt. Charles A. Read, H&SBn 2d Mar Div, to MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z.

2d Lt. Byron G. Geaung, 1stTankBn, to TrVehSchBn MB MTRC SDA.

2d Lt. Hermann Heinemann, 4th Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. William T. Walker, 4th Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. Robert A. Herrick, 21st Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. Frank T. House, Jr., 21st Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. Paul Massuca, Jr., 2d Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. Stanley T. Moak, 2d Marines, to FMFLant.

2d Lt. Donald F. Swanda, H&SBn 2d Mar Div, to FMFLant.

WO Kenneth D. Myers, to cont active duty (aviation) Reserve Appro and ord to MAIRD MARTC NARTU NAS Seattle.

CWO Henry B. Reed, H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to MCRDep Parris Isl.

Maj. Raymond V. Fridrich, H&SBn 2dMar Div, to 4thMarines.

1st Lt. Johnnie V. Townsend, H&SBn 2d MarDiv, to 4thMarines.

Maj. Roland J. Spritsen, to H&SBn FMFLant. (Prev ord to FMFLant).

Capt. Charles Seller, to USNH San Diego. (Detached HqCo ServComd FMFLant).

1st Lt. Norris D. Allen, to SMS MAG-12. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

1st Lt. Harry B. Hanson, to HqSg MAG-12. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

1st Lt. Jerry E. A. Miller, to HqSg MAG-12. (Prev ord to 1stMAWing).

1st Lt. Warren L. MacQuarrie, to HqSg AirFMFLant. (Prev ord to AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. Crawford B. Malone, to VMR-153. (Relieved HqSg AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. Kenneth W. Maust, to H&SBn FMFLant. (Detached HqSg AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. John W. Muldoon, Jr., to VMF-211. (Relieved HqSg AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. Richard S. Raab, to VMF-211. (Relieved HqSg AirFMFLant).

1st Lt. Max Noborgall, to HMC-1. (Relieved MCAS Quantico, Va.).

2d Lt. Leon C. Bramlett, Jr., MCRS MB Quantico, Va., to HqCo MB&MCS, Quantico.

WO Donald B. Keown, ServBn MB&MCS, Quantico, to 22dMarines (Rein).

WO George E. Milla, Jr., to H&SBn 1st ProvMarBrig. (Detached 1stProvArtyBn.).

WO John J. Wood, Temp appt Capt. USMC, term; revert to perm rank of WO. (On duty MCRS, Camp Joseph H. Pendleton, Oceanside, Calif.).

1 April 1948

Col. Miles S. Newton, ExecOff of American Ambassador to China, to duty with FMFLant.

Lt. Col. Max C. Chapman, 2d Marines, to FMFLant.

Lt. Col. Michael Sampas, NavWarCol, Newport, R. I., to Air FMFLant.

Maj. Harry A. Hadd, DHB, Hartford, Conn., to 22d Marines (Rein) and sta to duty and instrn AWS JrCrS MCS, Quantico.

Maj. Evans C. Carlson, NAATC NAS, Jacksonville, Fla., to AirFMFLant.

Maj. Rufus D. Sams, Jr., NAATC NAS, Jacksonville, Fla., to AirFMFLant.

Capt. James T. Pearce, NAATC NAS, Jacksonville, Fla., to AirFMFLant.

Capt. Murray M. Staples, NAATC NAS, Jacksonville, Fla., to AirFMFLant.

1st Lt. George H. Green, Jr., NAATC NAS, Jacksonville, Fla., to AirFMFLant.

Capt. Robert G. Crawford, Area Auditor MCRDep, Parris Isl, to Area Auditor MB MTRC SDA.

Capt. Haldon E. Lindfelt, HQMC, to Area Auditor MCRDep, Parris Isl.

Capt. Donald R. France, MB NTC, Great Lks, to FMFLant.

Capt. Walter M. Goldsberry, Jr., Pres ord 3d Marines to FMFLant are modified; to Dept of Pac for sep.

Capt. Alexander M. Hearn, MAD NAATC, Jacksonville, to NAATC NAS, Jacksonville.

Capt. Charles J. Keen, SupAdmCrS (Off) SupSchBn MB C Lejeune, to 1stMAWing.

Capt. Walter Moore, Mt & Winter Warfare Trng C Carson, Colo., to 1stMarDiv.

Capt. Jobe F. Smith, 5thServDep, to MCS MB, Quantico.

Maj. Carl O. Wyman, MCR, to contin active duty (non-aviation) Reserve Approp in Div of Reserve HQMC.

Capt. Edwin O. Reed, MB NS Annapolis, Md., to MCAS Quantico.

1st Lt. Donald Conroy, MB NS Annapolis, Md., to MCAS Quantico.

1st Lt. Ernel D. Bowen, Mt & Winter Warfare Trng C Carson, Colo., to 2d MarDiv.

1st Lt. Keoneth E. Davis, MarShoreBomb TrngDet MB Guam, to 1st MarDiv.

1st Lt. Harrel E. Jobe, VMF-264, to Div of Avn HQMC.

1st Lt. Paul A. Wood, 1st TankBn, to MB NTC, Great Lks.

2d Lt. Alvin W. Burri, MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z., to 2d MarDiv.

2d Lt. Jack A. Cohoon, MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z., to 2d MarDiv.

2d Lt. Earl R. Delong, MB 15th NavDist Balboa, C.Z., to 2d MarDiv.

CWO Roy A. Tomlinson, SupDept HQMC and ord home to assume inactive status on ret list USMC.

Anzio Volume Ready

Anzio Beachhead, fourteenth in the series of studies of particular combat operations, a story of how VI Corps, Fifth Army seized and held a strategic position far to the rear of the main fighting front in the Italian campaign of 1944, is now available.

Essentially, the narrative is based on a first narrative by Capt. John Bowditch, III, prepared in the field from military records and from notes and interviews recorded during and after the operation by Captain Bowditch and Lt. Robert W. Komer.

Captain Bowditch's manuscript has been revised and extended by Maj. Roy Lamson, Jr., and by Dr. Stetson Conn, both of the Historical Division, War Department Special Staff. Maps were planned by Col. Allison R. Hartman, and photographs were selected by Capt. Robert L. Bodell, also of the Historical Division.

The volume is for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., 129 pages, price \$1.50.

Gen. Clay Cited by UDC

General Lucius D. Clay, Military Commander of U. S. Occupation Forces in Europe, was awarded the Cross of Military Service by the New York Division of the United Daughter of the Confederacy at the New York Historical Society Building, 31 March. Maj. Gen. Thomas F. Farrell (Ret.) accepted the honor in General Clay's behalf.

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Reserve Efficiency Reports

The Departments of the Army and Air Force this week issued Circular 90 and AF Letter 35-123 pertaining to efficiency reports on officers of the Officers' Reserve Corps on short terms of active duty.

Such reports when made, the Regulations state, will be rendered in the abbreviated report form as prescribed in Section III, AR 600-185. When the report rendered is the final report before the officer reverts to inactive status, a statement to that effect and the date will be included in Section I, WD AGO Form 67-1, in the Space "For reports rendered because of permanent change of station."

American Battle Art

The Library of Congress has just issued *An Album of American Battle Art*, 1765-1918, a folio volume of 319 pages designed and printed by the Government Printing Office.

The book consists of 150 plates illustrating America's wars from the French and Indian War to the First World War with graphic material as nearly contemporary and first-hand as possible, and of detailed commentaries upon each plate. The plates are in large part reproduced from prints, drawings, and photographs in the Library's collections; 15 were reproduced from originals in possession of other agencies of the U. S. Government, and 12 by the courtesy of non-Federal institutions or individuals.

The *Album* affords an introduction to the military and naval history of the United States, as well as a course in the modes of illustration which have prevailed in the last two centuries. The book is not available from the Library of Congress, but may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for \$5.00 a copy.

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Air Force Generals

The Department of the Air Force this week announced the names of fourteen officers who have been selected for temporary promotion to Major General and Brigadier General, three for appointment as Brigadier Generals, Air Force Reserve, and one in the National Guard. The nominations were sent to the Senate 6 April for confirmation.

The names of the eighteen officers are as follows:

To the temporary grade of major general, USAF

Brig. Gen. Bryant L. Boatner, Assistant to the Deputy Chief of Staff for Personnel and Administration, U. S. AFH.

Brig. Gen. Frank F. Everest, Commanding

General, Yukon Sector, Alaskan Air Command.

Brig. Gen. Truman H. Landon, Member of the Strategic Survey Committee, Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Col. Arthur W. Vanaman, Commandant, Armed Forces Industrial College, Fort McNair, D. C.

Col. James D. McIntyre, Office of the Secretary of the Air Force.

To the temporary grade of brigadier general, USAF

Col. Rosenham Beam, Commanding Officer, Lowry AFB, Denver, Colo.

Col. Robert C. Candee, Comptroller, Air Defense Command, Mitchel AFB, Hempstead, N. Y.

Col. Paul T. Cullen, Commanding Officer, 311th Photo Reconnaissance Wing, Andrews AFB, Camp Springs, Md.

Col. Joseph V. Dillon, Air Provost Marshal, USAFH.

Col. William D. Eckert, Executive to the

Undersecretary of the Air Force.

Col. Oliver S. Fisher, Executive to the Director of Plans and Operations, USAFH.

Col. Ralph P. Swofford, Jr., Executive to the Vice Chief of Staff, USAFH.

Col. Hugh Whitte, Director of Finance, Office of the Comptroller, USAFH.

Col. Roscoe C. Wilson, Deputy Chief, Armed Forces Special Weapons Project, Andrews AFB, Camp Springs, Md.

To the grade of brigadier general, USAF Reserve

Col. Emil H. Molthan, Commanding Officer, 69th Troop Carrier Wing, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Col. Lacey Van Buren Murrow, Commanding Officer, 323rd Troop Carrier Wing, Indianapolis, Ind.

Col. Robert A. Nagle, Commanding Officer, 12th Bombardment Wing, Cleveland, Ohio.

To the grade of brigadier general, National Guard of U. S.

Brig. Gen. Errol H. Zistel, Ohio State National Guard.

Gen. Kenney Urges Readiness

If war comes again we must be ready to fight at the beginning or we may not get a chance to fight at all, General George C. Kenney, USAF, Commanding General, Strategic Air Command, warned a gathering of more than 800 business and civic leaders in Cleveland 6 April.

After a comprehensive review of the problems of modern warfare, General Kenney said our best insurance against war is a strong national defense program that would include superior Air Power, a strong Navy and adequate ground forces—all working together as a team. In conclusion, General Kenney told his audience we must adjust our thinking to modern war with the realization that World War II is already out of date.

Production Studies Begun

Two studies will be undertaken by the National Security Resources Board as a result of a meeting held this week by Mr. Arthur M. Hill, Chairman, with twenty-five electric utilities leaders and government representatives.

The studies will deal with (a) the capacity and requirements of power systems, and (b) the status of the production of heavy power equipment. Both industry and government representatives pledged to Mr. Hill their support in supplying specialized technical personnel required in making these studies.

Air Force Orders

(Continued from Page 848)

NH, to 307th Sta Med Gp, SAC, M¹ T¹ AFB, Fla.

1st Lt. J. Froom, MC, M¹ AFB, Calif., to 4145th AFB, AMO, Holloman AFB, N. Mex.

1st Lt. B. F. Kuehler, AMO, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio, to 814th AFB, AMO, Holloman AFB, N. Mex.

1st Lt. E. C. Laquet, USAF, For Crook, Nebr., to 131st AFB, ADC, Offutt AFB, Nebr.

1st Lt. L. A. Buss, Sig C, Monmouth, N. J., to Operating Location #14, 738th AFB, ATC, Smyrna AFB, Tenn.

1st Lt. F. Regni, Sig C, Monmouth, N. J., to 734th AFB, ATC, Olmstead AFB, Pa.

1st Lt. E. P. Cason, USAF, Keesler AFB, Miss., to project PAC X0326.

1st Lt. H. Barrowcliff, USAF, Keesler AFB, Miss., to project PAC X0415.

1st Lt. L. R. Plotnick, MC, Newark, N. J., to 106th AFB, ADC, Camp Kilmer, N. J.

1st Lt. C. A. Costello, CE, Castle AFB, Calif., to project ETO X0001.

1st Lt. C. N. DeLong, CE, Ft. Worth, Tex., to project PAC X0426.

2d Lt. G. P. Allton, MSC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to 818th Trp Carr Wg, TAC, Bergstrom AFB, Tex.

2d Lt. R. J. Linke, USAF, Eglin AFB, Fla., to 2632d AFB, AFTRC, Randolph AFB, Tex.

Air Force Orders Issued in Department of the Army Special Orders

Col. M. E. Bradley, Jr., Norfolk, to 4020th AFB, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio.

Maj. L. E. Alldredge, Governors Isl, N. Y., to 47th Bomb Wg, Biggs AFB, Tex.

Capt. J. W. Andrew, Birmingham, to 4000th AFB, Wright-Patterson AFB, Ohio.

Capt. J. W. Gwinn, sr., Ft. Bragg, N. C., to 502d Air Univ Wg, Maxwell AFB, Ala.

Capt. Roy H. Heinzl, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to 312th AFB, March AFB, Calif.

Capt. G. M. Anderson, Ft. Benning, Ga., to 473d AFB, Miami AFB, Fla.

1st Lt. N. G. Carey, Detroit, to 98th Bomb Wg, Spokane AFB, Wash.

1st Lt. F. D. Collins, Jr., Monterey, Calif., to 2622d AFB, Mather AFB, Calif.

1st Lt. J. M. Gordy, Cp Stoneman, Calif., to 401st AFB, Hamilton AFB, Calif.

1st Lt. G. I. Mason, jr., Wash., D. C., to Army Security Agency, Arlington, Va.

When planning planes of the future

**REMEMBER MARTIN'S RECORD
IN RESEARCH!**



YESTERDAY... Army's first multi-engine bomber, the MB-2, was built by Martin in 1918. So advanced was the design that it remained the Army standard until the mid-twenties. Sensational in its day, the MB-2 was also used for mail, night flying and passenger service experiments. With these Martin bombers in 1921 General "Billy" Mitchell sank the captured German battleship Ostfriesland, proving the potency of airpower.

TODAY... Martin continues to pioneer in advanced designs. Martin XB-48 is first six-jet bomber ever flown... pioneered the tandem-type landing gear developed by Martin and now used on other modern high-speed bombers... has 20,000 lb. bomb load. The Martin XB-48 is now undergoing exhaustive Air Force tests.

TOMORROW... as in the past, great aircraft will come from Martin. And look to Martin for sensational advances in aircraft, rocketry, electronics, rotary wing aircraft, plastics, jet propulsion and other far-reaching fields. Our Military Services can rely on Martin for results in research!

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